

From Alert Notification to Comparison of Good and Bad Requests In One Click

Kubecon EU, 2020-08-18
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Who am I?



Shreyas Srivatsan

Technical Lead @Chronosphere 

- Hosted metrics & monitoring platform
- Large scale, high throughput use cases
- Built on M3

Previously Observability @Uber

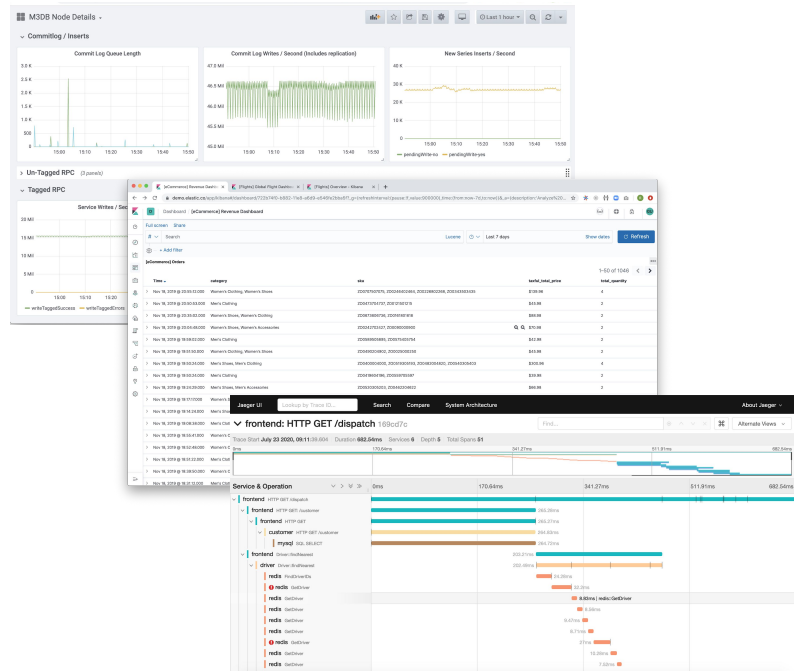


Agenda

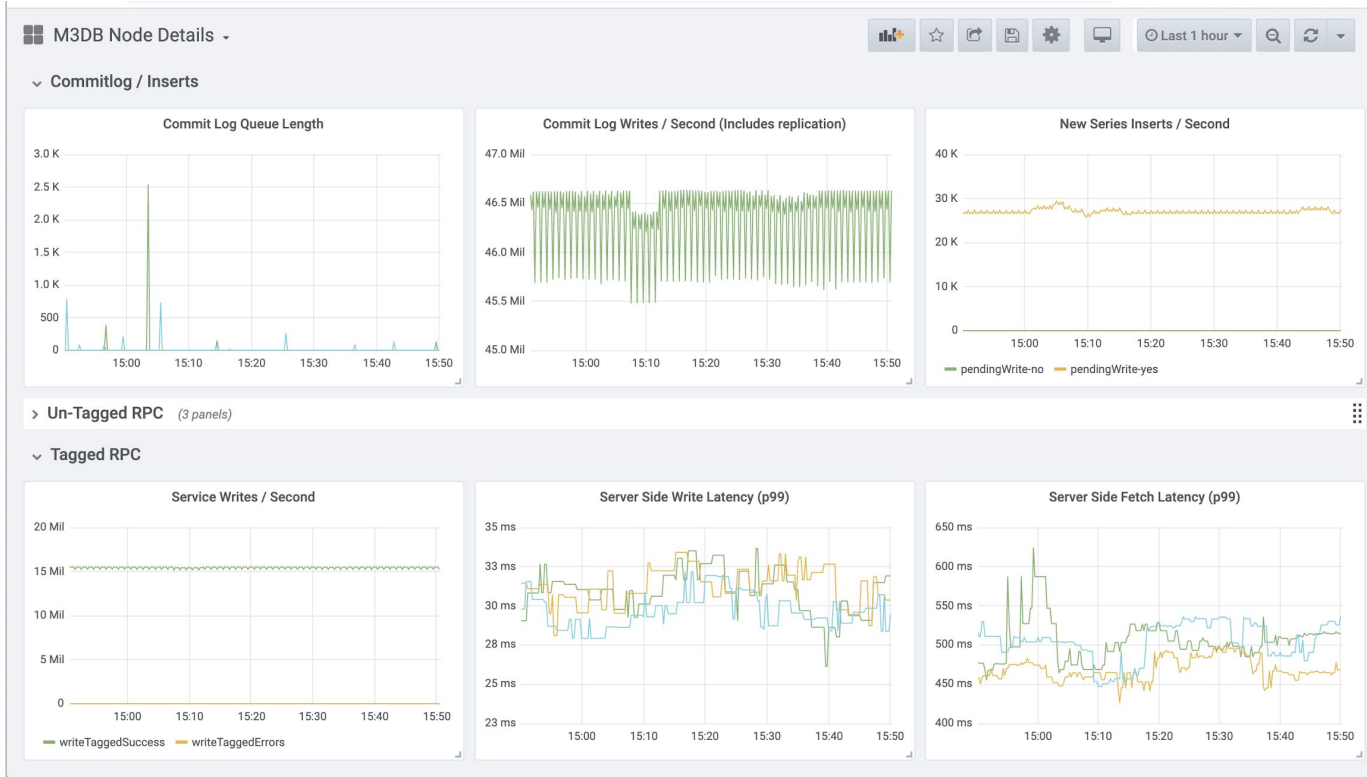
1. Today:
 - a. Observability Signals
 - b. What Happens When You Get Alerted?
2. The Journey: Deep Linking Metrics and Traces
3. Tomorrow: Jumping from an Alert to a Request Comparison



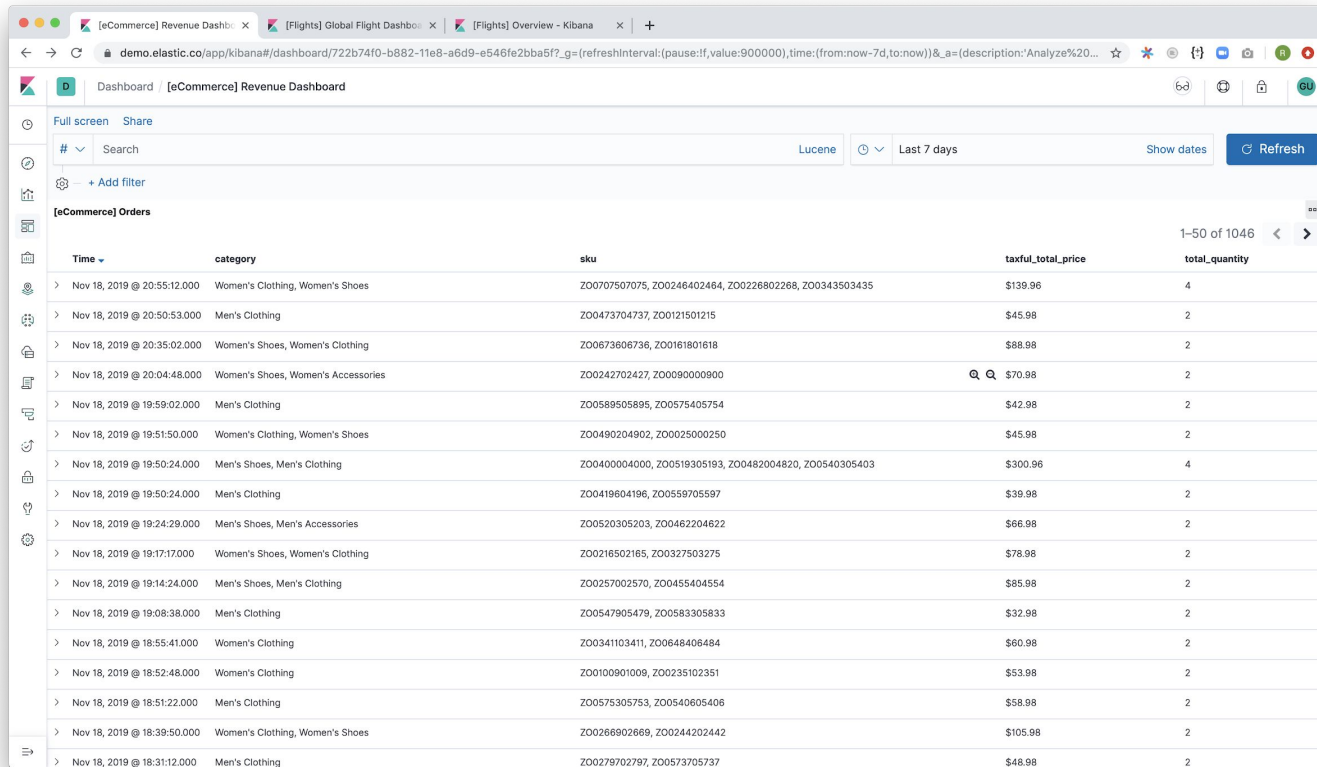
Today: Observability Signals



Metrics..



Logs..

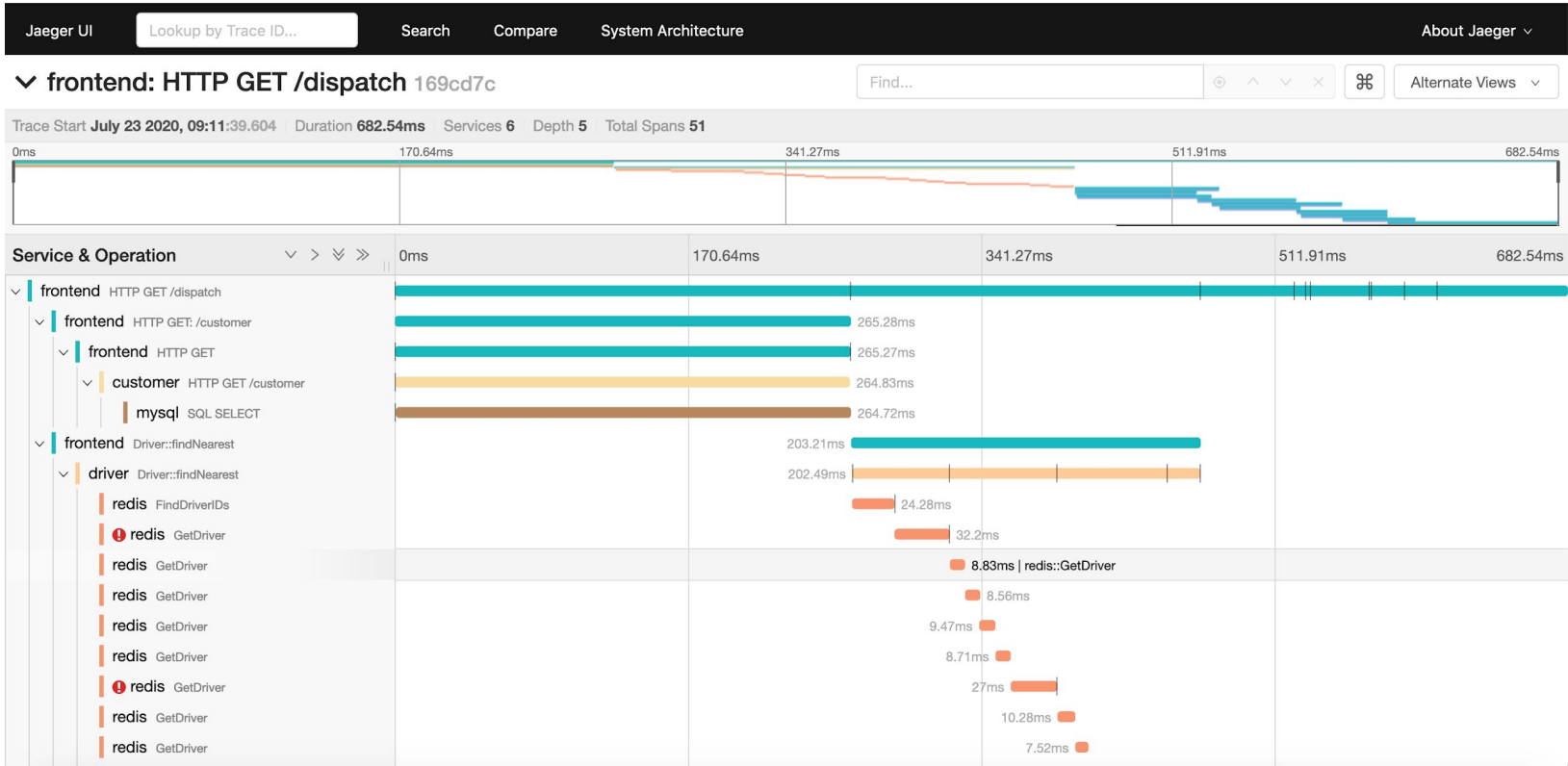


The screenshot shows a web browser window with multiple tabs. The active tab is titled "[eCommerce] Revenue Dashboard". The browser's address bar shows the URL: `demo.elastic.co/app/kibana#/dashboard/722b74f0-b882-11e8-a6d9-e546fe2bba5f?_g=(refreshInterval:(pause:f,value:900000),time:(from:now-7d,to:now))&a=(description:'Analyze%20...'`. The dashboard interface includes a search bar with the text "# Search", a "Lucene" search engine selector, a time range selector set to "Last 7 days", and a "Refresh" button. Below the search bar, the section is titled "[eCommerce] Orders" and shows a table of order logs. The table has columns for "Time", "category", "sku", "taxful_total_price", and "total_quantity". There are 15 rows of data, each representing an order with a timestamp, category, SKU, total price, and quantity. A sidebar on the left contains various navigation icons, and a "Full screen Share" button is visible at the top left of the dashboard area.

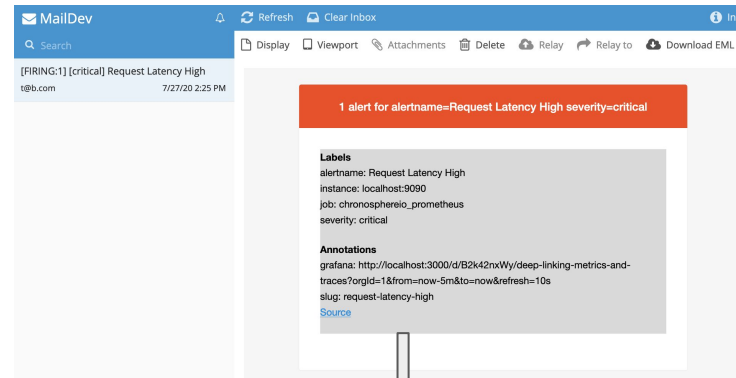
Time	category	sku	taxful_total_price	total_quantity
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 20:55:12.000	Women's Clothing, Women's Shoes	Z00707507075, Z00246402464, Z00226802268, Z00343503435	\$139.96	4
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 20:50:53.000	Men's Clothing	Z00473704737, Z00121501215	\$45.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 20:35:02.000	Women's Shoes, Women's Clothing	Z00673606736, Z00161801618	\$88.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 20:04:48.000	Women's Shoes, Women's Accessories	Z00242702427, Z00090000900	\$70.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:59:02.000	Men's Clothing	Z00589505895, Z00575405754	\$42.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:51:50.000	Women's Clothing, Women's Shoes	Z00490204902, Z00025000250	\$45.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:50:24.000	Men's Shoes, Men's Clothing	Z00400004000, Z00519305193, Z00482004820, Z00540305403	\$300.96	4
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:50:24.000	Men's Clothing	Z00419604196, Z00559705597	\$39.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:24:29.000	Men's Shoes, Men's Accessories	Z00520305203, Z00462204622	\$66.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:17:17.000	Women's Shoes, Women's Clothing	Z00216502165, Z00327503275	\$78.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:14:24.000	Men's Shoes, Men's Clothing	Z00257002570, Z00455404554	\$85.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:08:38.000	Men's Clothing	Z00547905479, Z00583305833	\$32.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:55:41.000	Women's Clothing	Z00341103411, Z00648406484	\$60.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:52:48.000	Women's Clothing	Z00100901009, Z00235102351	\$53.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:51:22.000	Men's Clothing	Z00575305753, Z00540605406	\$58.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:39:50.000	Women's Clothing, Women's Shoes	Z00266902669, Z00244202442	\$105.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:31:12.000	Men's Clothing	Z00279702797, Z00573705737	\$48.98	2



Traces..



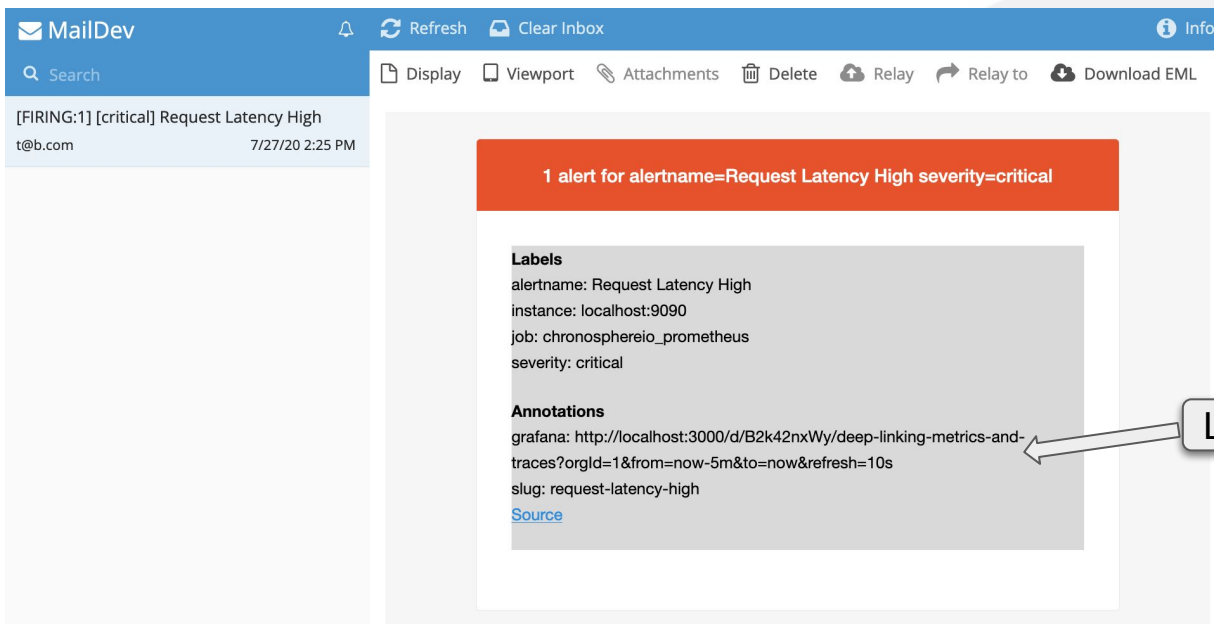
Today:
What happens
when you get
alerted?



```
MySQL Down in region:us-west1  
cluster:demo
```


On-call Experience Today

Received an alert email notification



The screenshot shows a web-based email client interface. The header includes 'MailDev', a search bar, and navigation options like 'Refresh', 'Clear Inbox', and 'Info'. The email content features a red banner with the text '1 alert for alertname=Request Latency High severity=critical'. Below this, there are sections for 'Labels' and 'Annotations'. The 'Annotations' section contains a link to Grafana: 'grafana: http://localhost:3000/d/B2k42nxWy/deep-linking-metrics-and-traces?orgId=1&from=now-5m&to=now&refresh=10s'. A callout box with an arrow points to this link, containing the text 'Link to Grafana'.

MailDev

Refresh Clear Inbox Info

Search

Display Viewport Attachments Delete Relay Relay to Download EML

[FIRING:1] [critical] Request Latency High
t@b.com 7/27/20 2:25 PM

1 alert for alertname=Request Latency High severity=critical

Labels
alertname: Request Latency High
instance: localhost:9090
job: chronosphereio_prometheus
severity: critical

Annotations
grafana: <http://localhost:3000/d/B2k42nxWy/deep-linking-metrics-and-traces?orgId=1&from=now-5m&to=now&refresh=10s>
slug: request-latency-high
[Source](#)

Link to Grafana



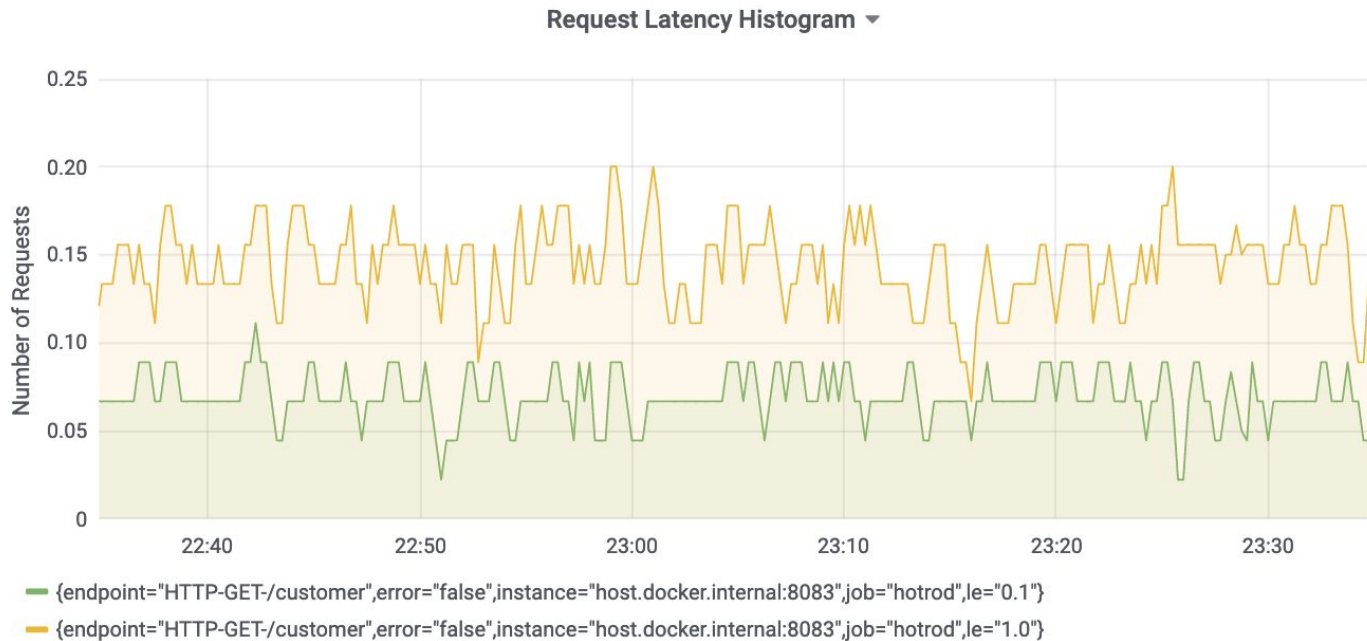
On-call Experience Today

Navigate to the related dashboard



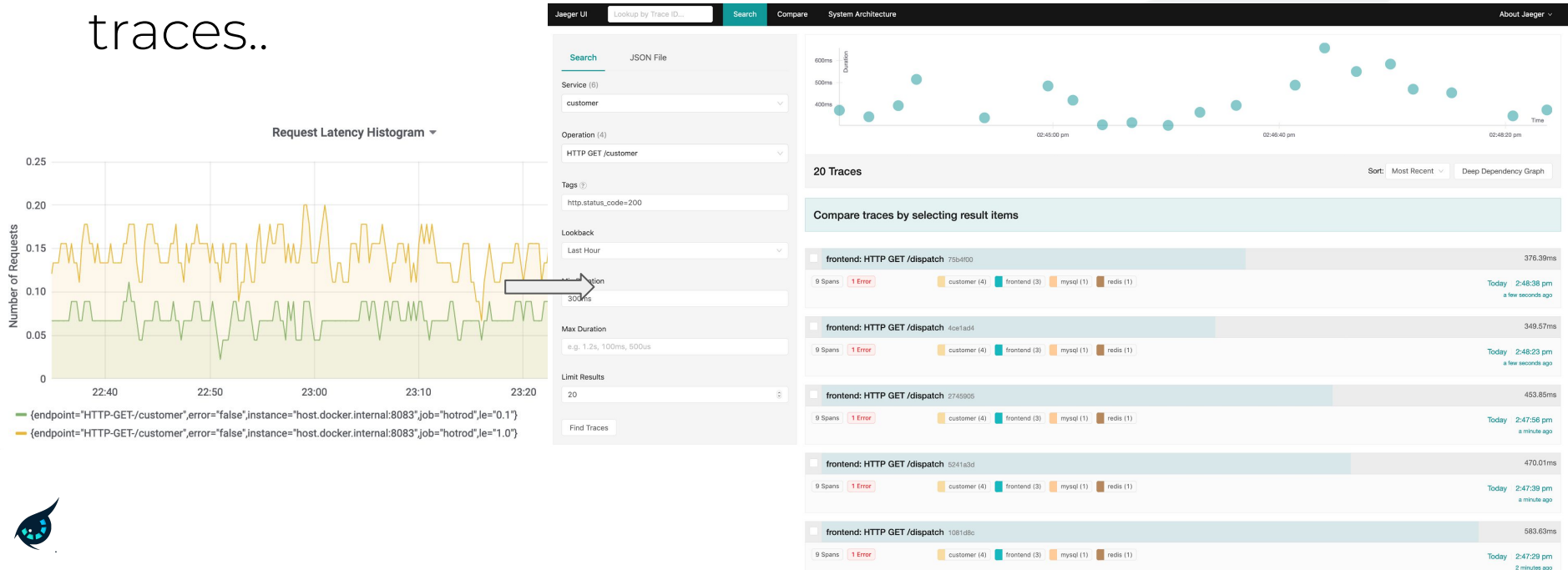
On-call Experience Today

Get the tags on metric to search related traces / logs



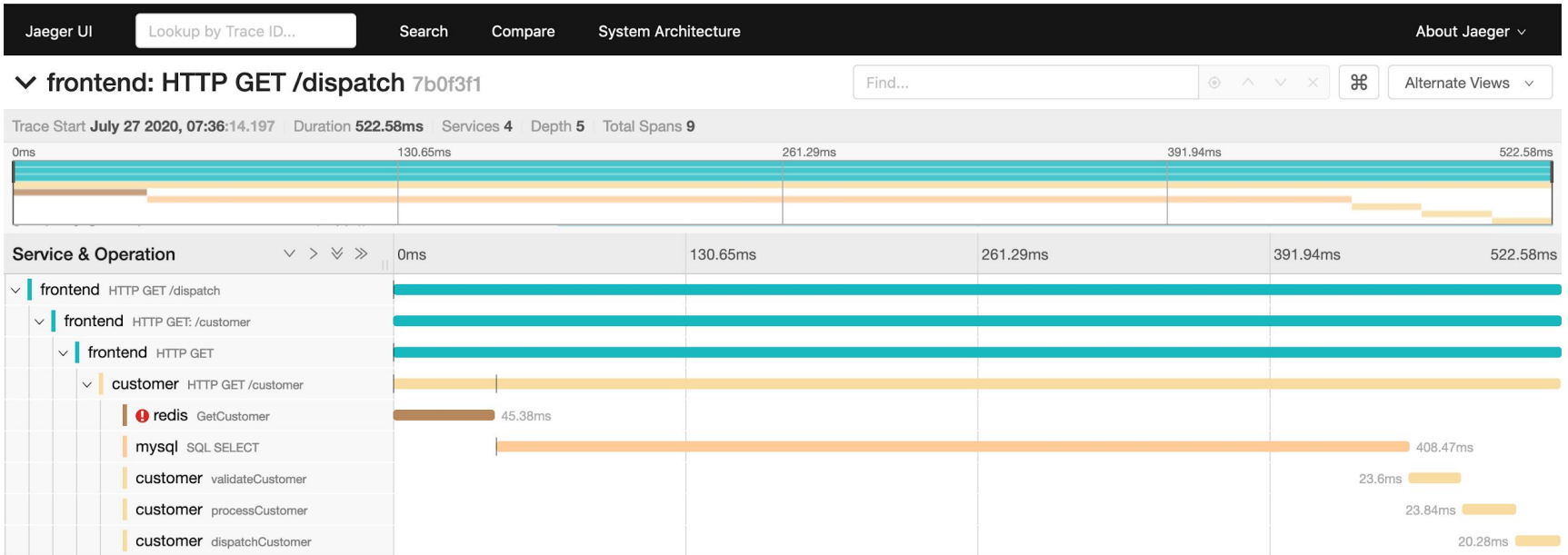
On-call Experience Today

Can investigate using trace/logs. Let's talk about using traces..



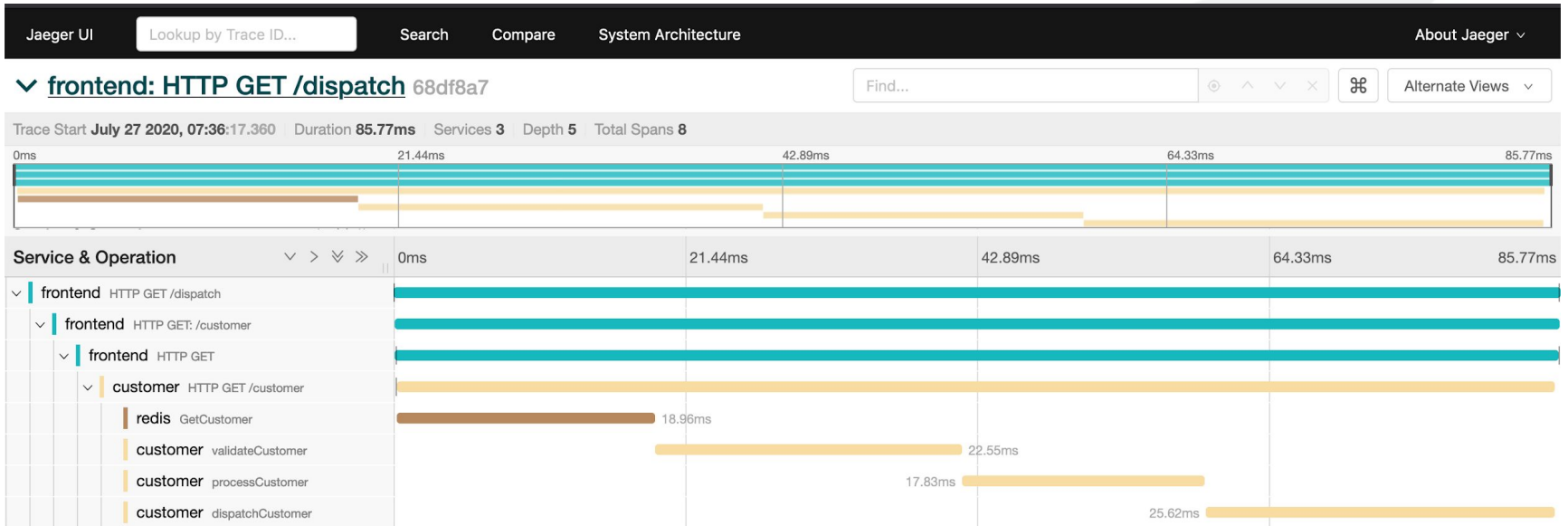
On-call Experience Today

Find a trace which is showing higher latency



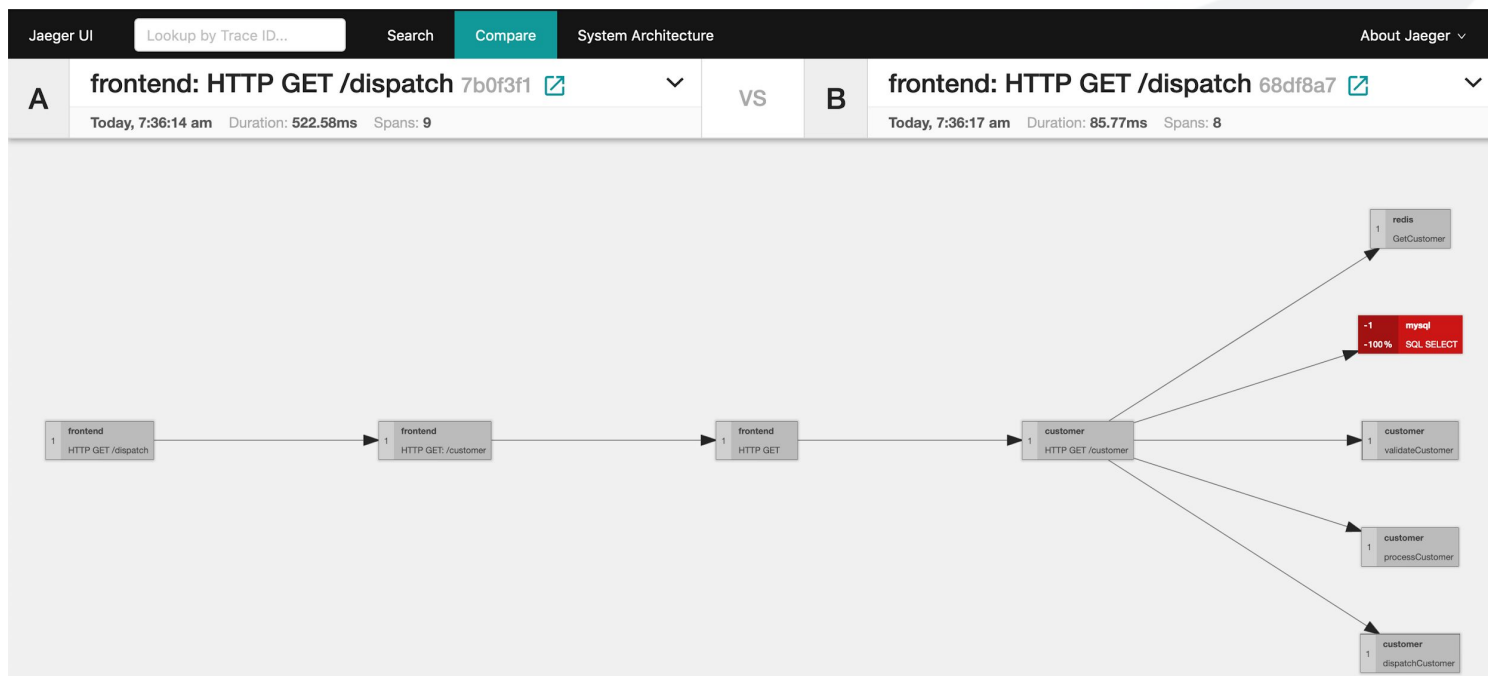
On-call Experience Today

Find a trace which is showing lower latency



On-call Experience Today

Trace differences are a powerful tool, MySQL is being slow!



Can we jump there automatically?

MailDev

Refresh Clear Inbox

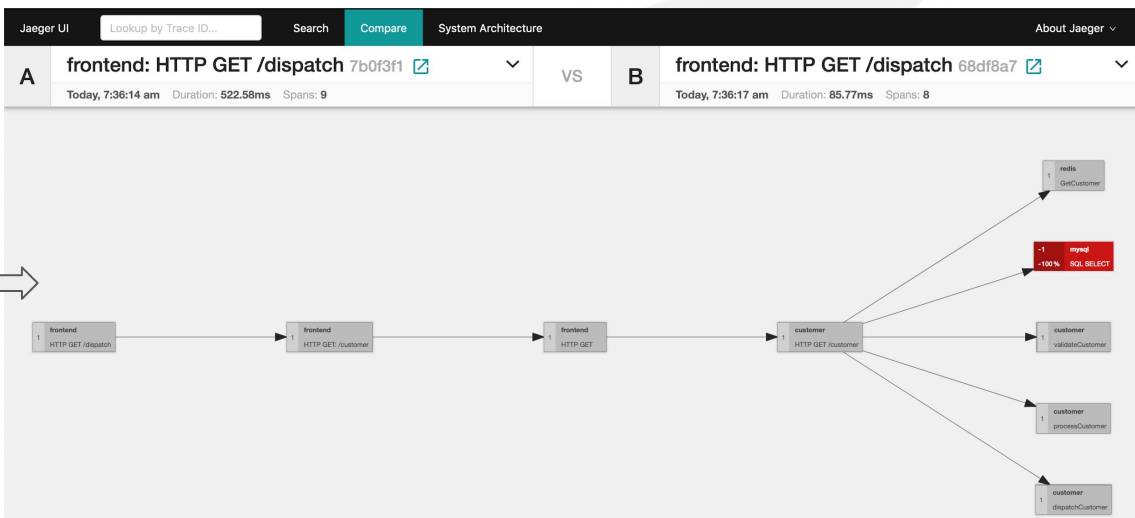
Search

[FIRING:1] [critical] Request Latency High
@sb.com 7/27/20 2:25 PM

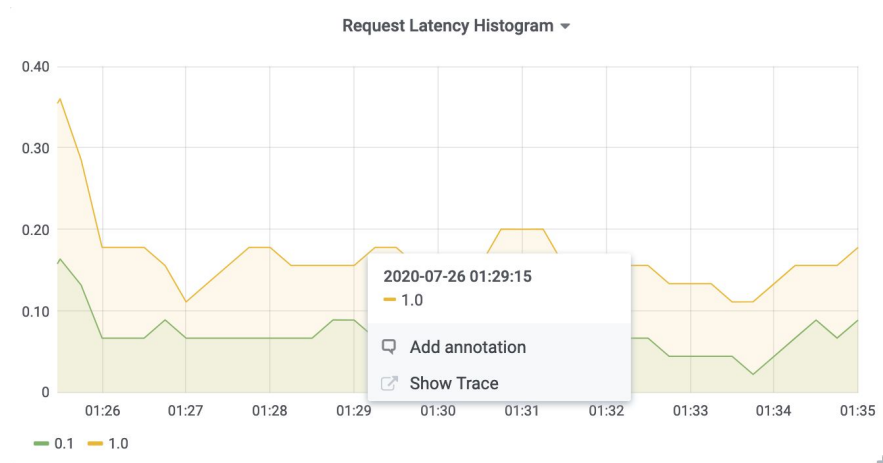
1 alert for alertname=Request Latency High severity=critical

Labels
alertname: Request Latency High
instance: localhost:9090
job: chronosphereio_prometheus
severity: critical

Annotations
grafana: http://localhost:3000/d/B2k42nxWy/deep-linking-metrics-and-traces?orgId=1&from=now-5m&to=now&refresh=10s
slug: request-latency-high
[Source](#)

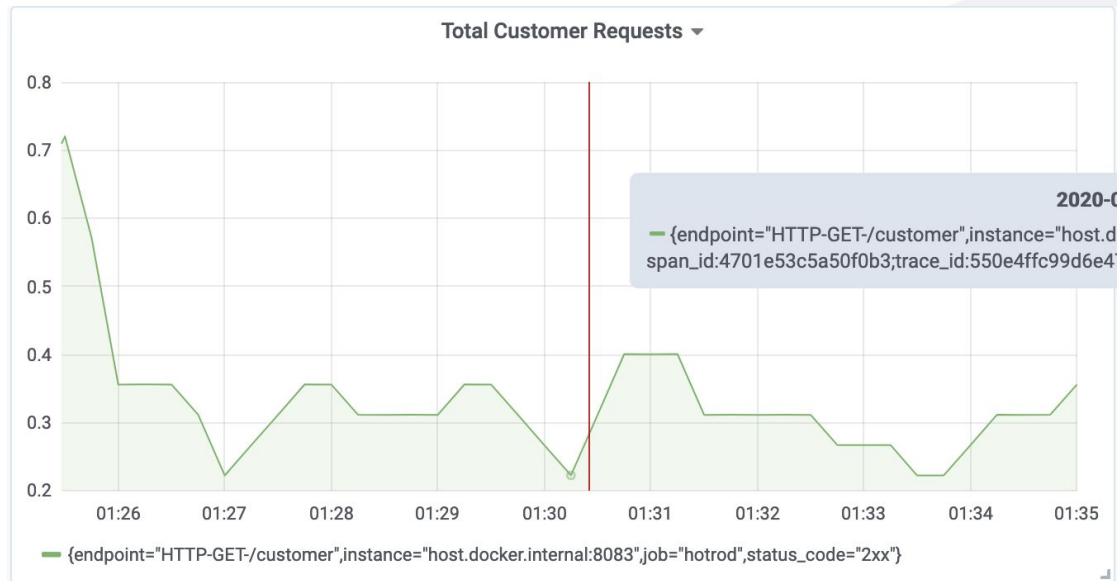


The Journey: Deep Linking Metrics and Traces



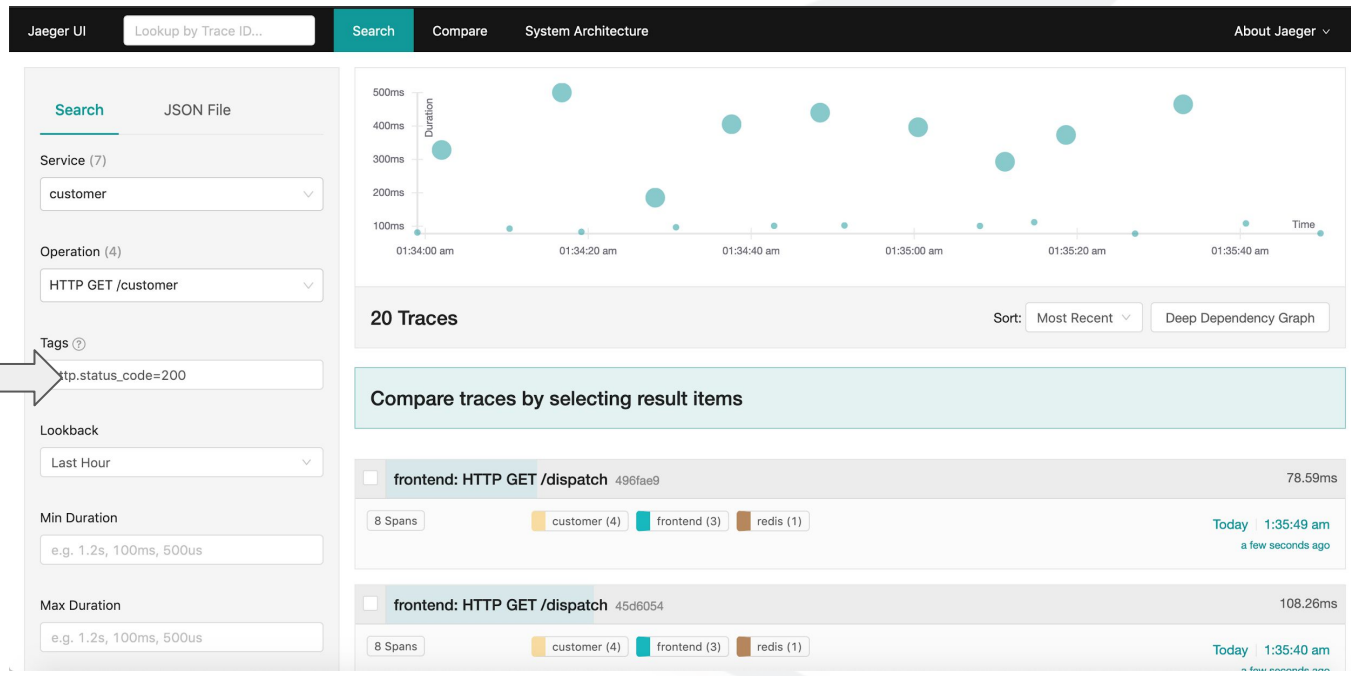
Tracing and Metrics

Generally linked by common or similar tags.



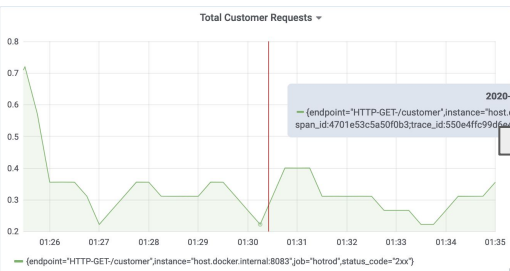
Tracing and Metrics

Generally linked by common or similar tags.

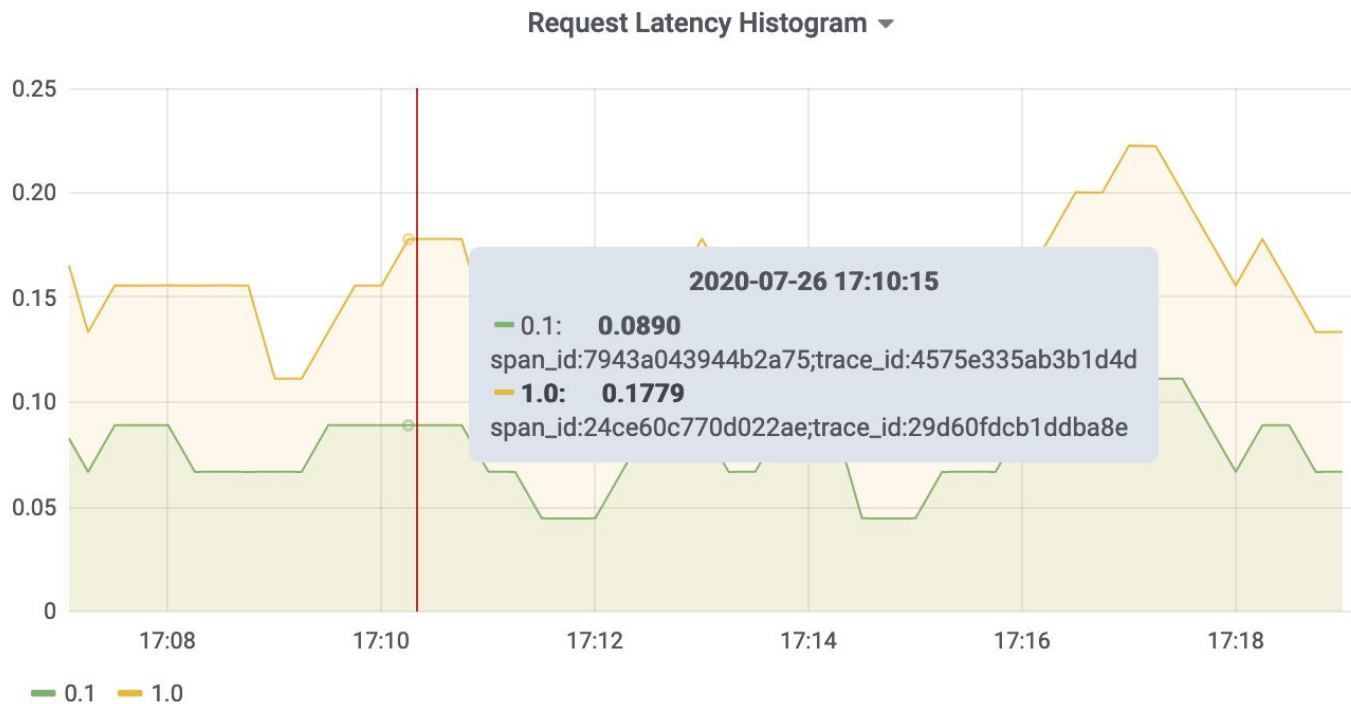


The image displays the Jaeger UI interface, which is used for distributed tracing. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Search Section:** Located on the left, it includes a search bar with the text "Lookup by Trace ID...", a "Search" button, and a "JSON File" option. Below this, there are filters for "Service (7)" (set to "customer"), "Operation (4)" (set to "HTTP GET /customer"), and "Tags" (set to "http.status_code=200"). There are also "Lookback" (set to "Last Hour") and "Min Duration" (set to "e.g. 1.2s, 100ms, 500us") filters.
- Scatter Plot:** A bubble chart showing "Duration" (Y-axis, 0 to 500ms) versus "Time" (X-axis, 01:34:00 am to 01:35:40 am). The plot shows several data points representing individual traces, with durations ranging from approximately 100ms to 500ms.
- Traces List:** A list of 20 traces is shown, with the first two visible. Each trace entry includes a checkbox, the operation name (e.g., "frontend: HTTP GET /dispatch"), a unique ID (e.g., "496fae9"), and a duration (e.g., "78.59ms"). Below each entry, there are colored buttons representing the number of spans for each service: "customer (4)", "frontend (3)", and "redis (1)".



We can actually jump to the trace directly...



Open Metrics and Exemplars

- Open Metrics allows augmenting context information

```
# HELP http_requests_total http_requests
```

```
# TYPE http_requests_total counter
```

```
http_requests_total{endpoint="/search",status_code="2xx"} 1725 # {trace_id="b096e71d..."} 1
```

```
http_requests_total{endpoint="/search",status_code="4xx"} 4 # {trace_id="944a6d97..."} 1
```

```
http_requests_total{endpoint="/search",status_code="5xx"} 27 # {trace_id="50785260..."} 1
```

```
http_request_latency_bucket{endpoint="/search",le="0.1"} 7 # {trace_id="7f78deda..."} 1
```

```
http_request_latency_bucket{endpoint="/search",le="0.2"} 7 # {trace_id="5ad53ac9..."} 1
```

```
http_request_latency_bucket{endpoint="/search",le="0.3"} 7 # {trace_id="c78493ec..."} 1
```



OpenTelemetry: Instrumentation SDK

- OpenTelemetry provides a single set of APIs to emit metrics and traces
- Metrics can now be emitted with tracing context, with an ability to choose which metrics actually get that context
- Use OpenMetrics format support to ensure trace ID information is sent to the metrics datastore



Prometheus / M3

- Prometheus support to scrape metrics with exemplars
- M3 has the ability to store exemplars alongside metric datapoints
 - Durable and stored for lifetime of datapoint
- M3 query support to return exemplars alongside datapoints
- M3 query ensures at least one representative exemplar is present even after applying aggregation functions like `sum(...)`, `max(...)`

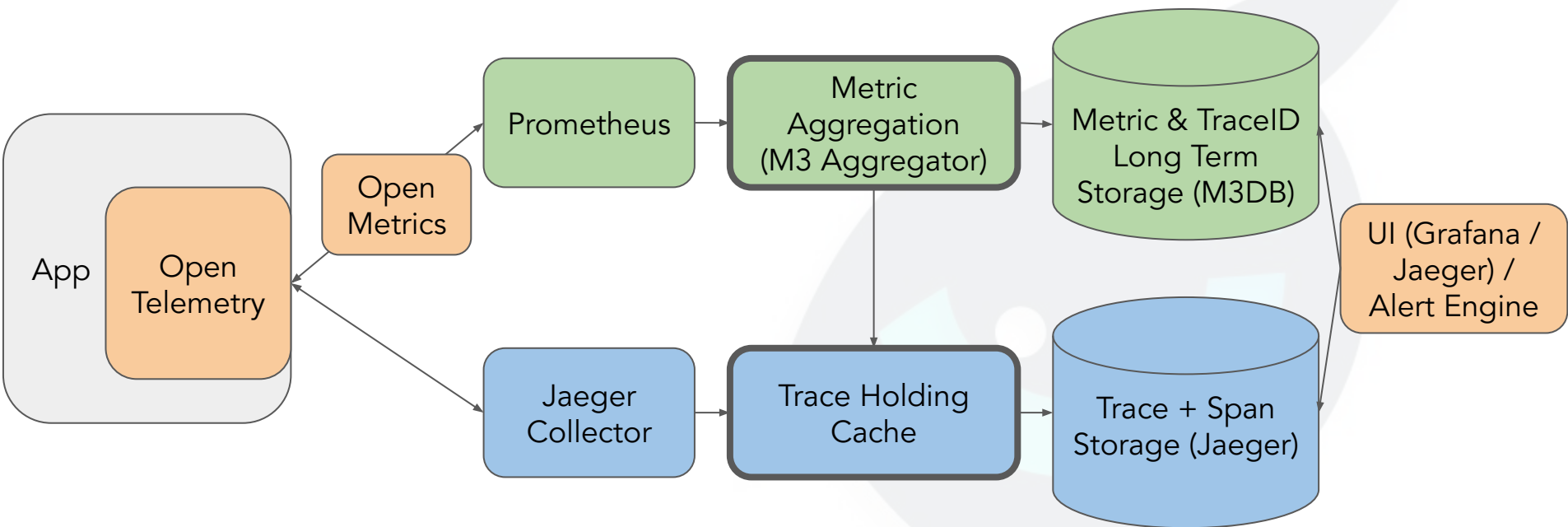


Trace Sampling

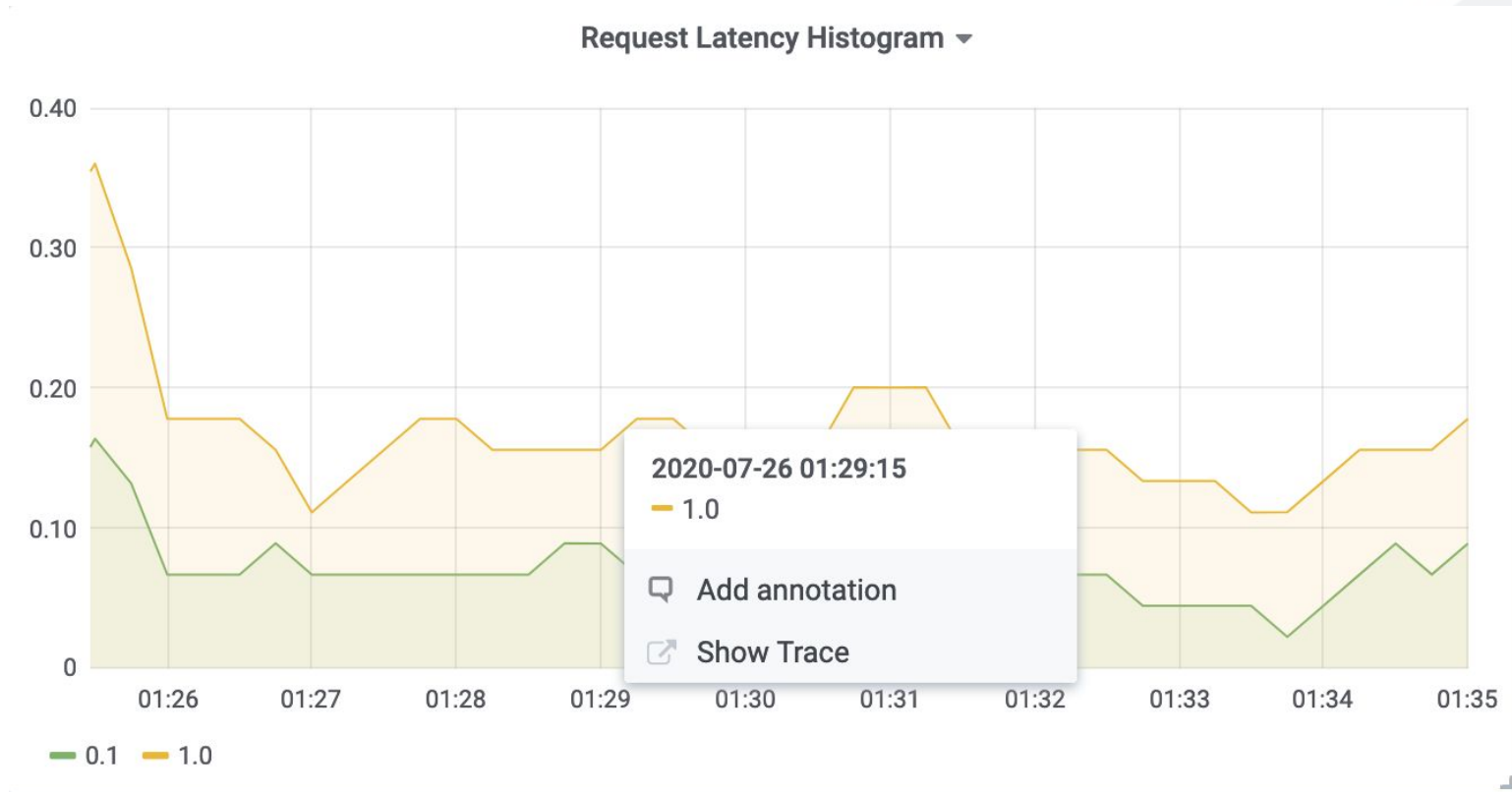
- Traditional trace sampling techniques insufficient
- We need to store the specific traces that were emitted as exemplars with the metrics
- A trace holding tier can hold all traces for a short duration, with the M3 aggregation layer indicating which traces to actually persist



A Complete Ingestion Pipeline



What That Enables..



Tomorrow: Getting from an Alert to a Request Comparison

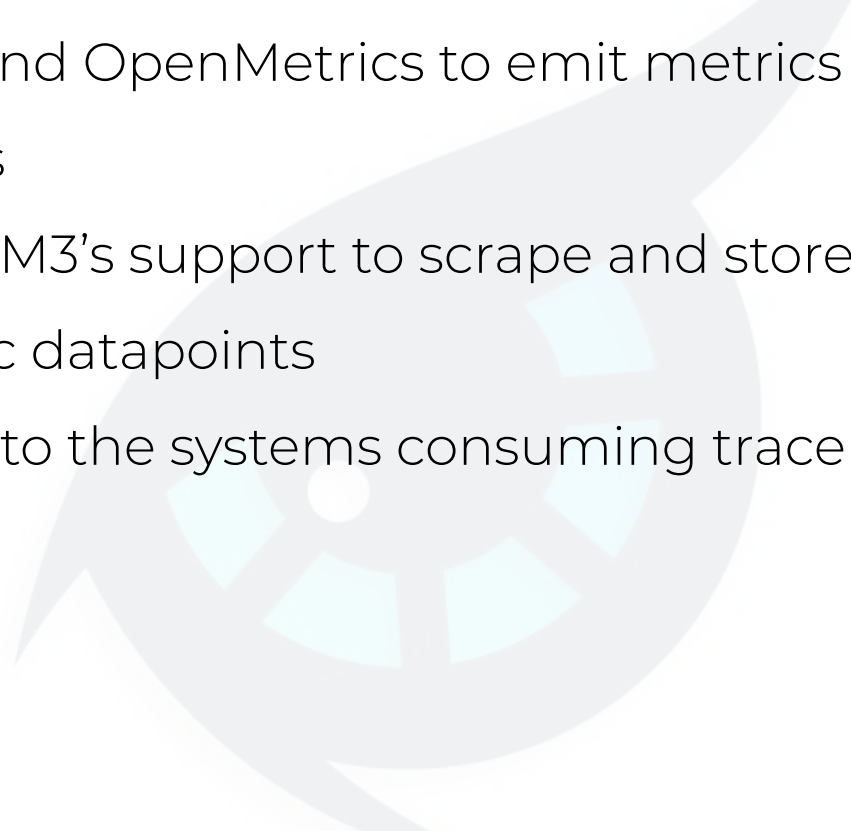


Demo

This is what the on-call experience can look like..

How?

- Leverage OpenTelemetry and OpenMetrics to emit metrics with trace IDs as exemplars
- Leverage Prometheus and M3's support to scrape and store exemplars alongside metric datapoints
- Building contextual links into the systems consuming trace and metric information



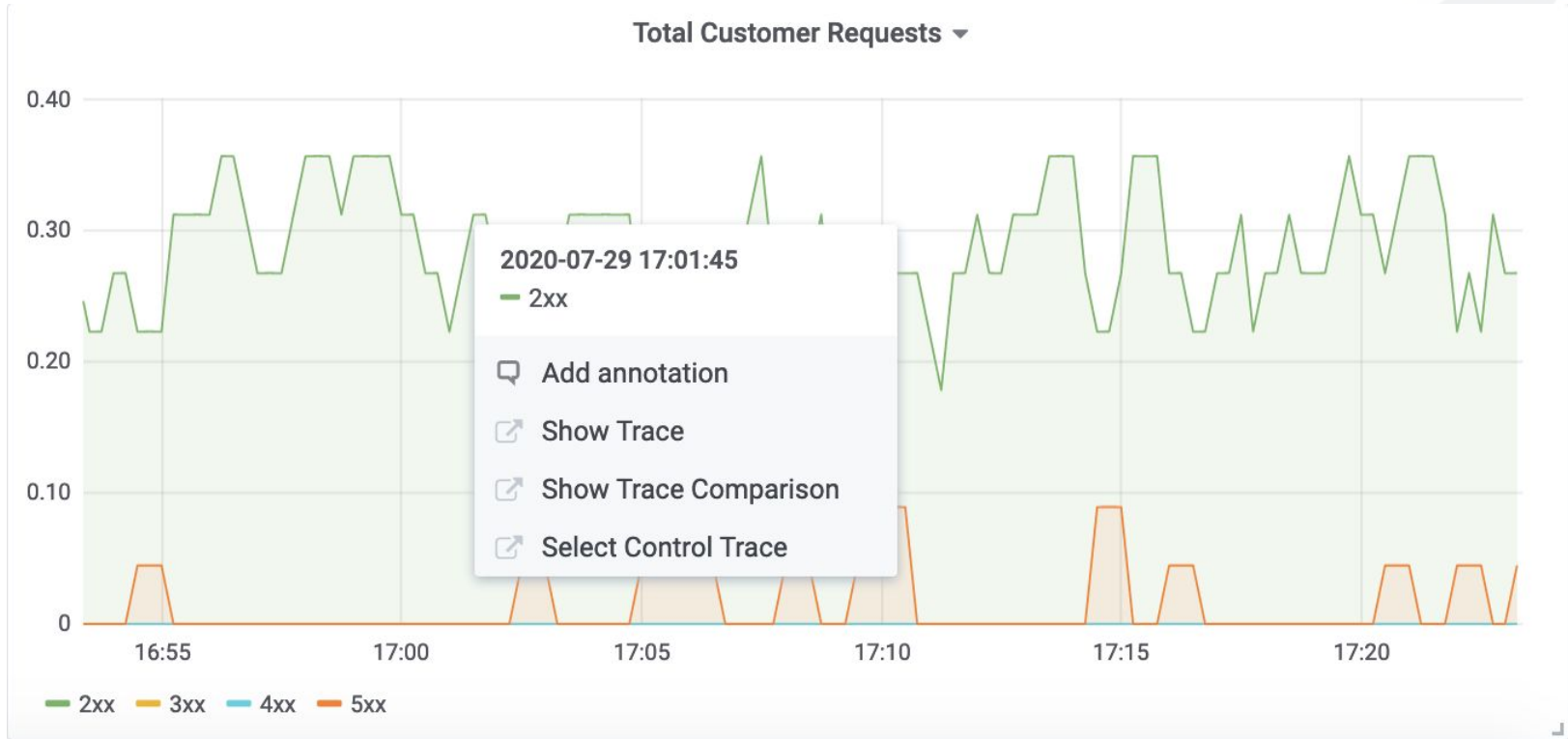
M3 Query and Exemplars

M3 Query response augments exemplar alongside metric value.
Ensures a representative exemplar on aggregation functions.

```
{
  "metric": {
    "endpoint": "HTTP-GET-/customer",
    "error": "false",
    "instance": "host.docker.internal:8083",
    "job": "hotrod",
    "le": "0.1"
  },
  "values": [
    [
      1595949555,
      "0.041792222222222224",
      "span_id:516f48571f0f0082;trace_id:7510b68f10714f10"
    ]
  ]
}
```



Selecting a good/bad source for traces?



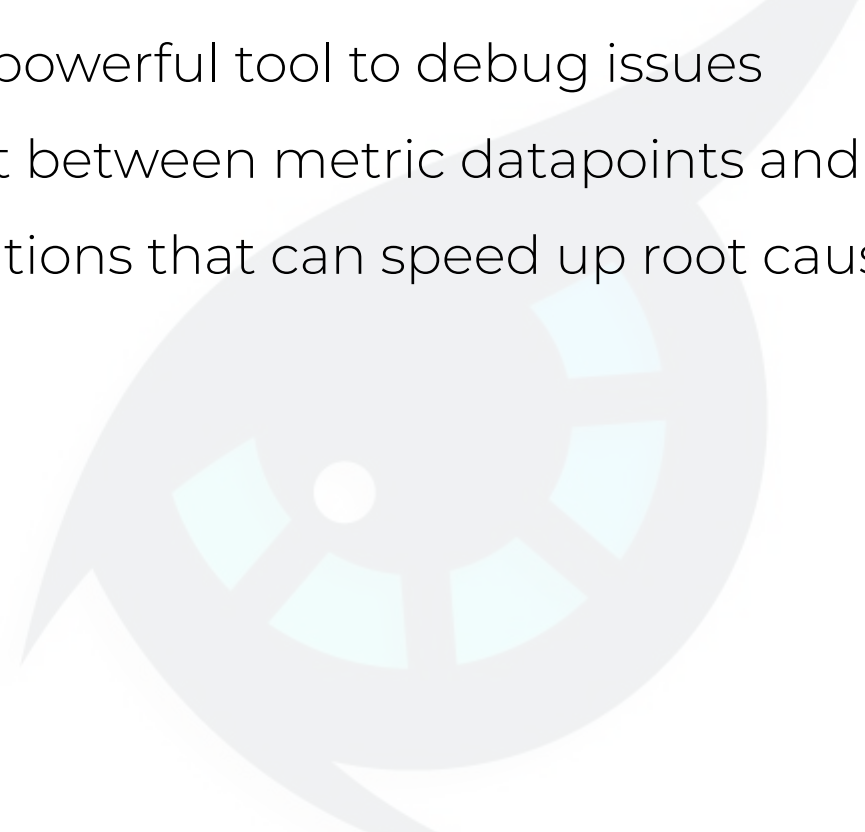
Building Contextual Links

- For graphing integrations, can configure a metric that can act as source of good exemplars
- For alerting integrations, provide ability to configure a metric that can act as a source of good exemplars
- For standard well named metrics, like RPC metrics, can build plugins that can automatically detect and provide comparisons based on knowledge of metrics emitted



Summary

- Trace differences can be a powerful tool to debug issues
- Using deep linking support between metric datapoints and traces we can build integrations that can speed up root cause



Where are we on this journey?

Current end-to-end demo at:

<https://github.com/chronosphereio/demo-trace-differencing>

Merged: Add exemplar support to OpenMetrics:

<https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/pull/6292>

Merged: Add exemplar support in Prometheus Client (@beorn7):

https://github.com/prometheus/client_golang/pull/707

Open(needs discussion): Store exemplars in Prometheus memory, forward on remote write:

<https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/pull/6309>



Resources

Talk Deep Linking Metrics and Traces with OpenTelemetry, OpenMetrics and M3.

Rob Skillington, Kubecon San Diego, 2019 [[Video](#)]

OpenMetrics <https://github.com/OpenObservability/OpenMetrics>

OpenTelemetry <https://github.com/open-telemetry/opentelemetry-specification>

Prometheus <https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus>

M3 <https://github.com/m3db/m3>

Grafana <https://github.com/grafana/grafana>



Thank you and Q&A

Come say hi at our virtual booth!



chronosphere