

Deliver Your Cloud Native Application with Design Pattern as Code

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Is your Infrastructure as Code **well organized** to make changes easily?

Do you **share** Infrastructure as Code across multiple teams?

Do you **spend little time** on Infrastructure as Code implementation compared to application business logic?

Infrastructure as Code (IaC) must solve **consistency** and **reusability** for infrastructure **Manifest** and its delivery **Pipeline**

Our answer: ***Design Pattern as Code***

- Derived from our IaC experience in production.
- Is powered by Cuelang and Tekton.



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Our Company

NTT Communications: Global ICT Service Provider

Network Service
Coverage

190+
countries/regions

Total capacity of
global cable systems

16.6 Tbps

Datacenter

20+
countries/regions

Server floor
space

400k
m²+

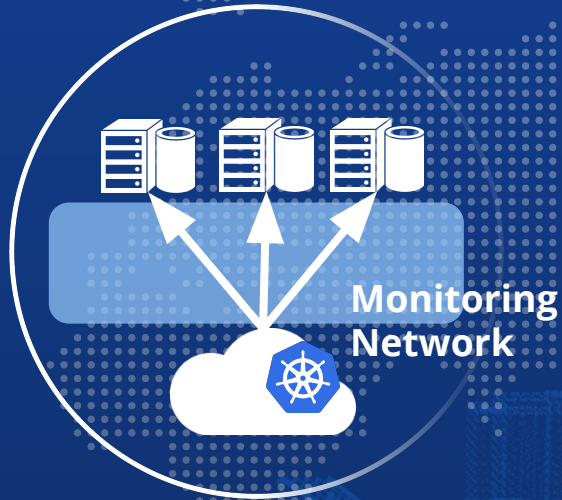
Cloud service

15
countries/regions

DC with cloud

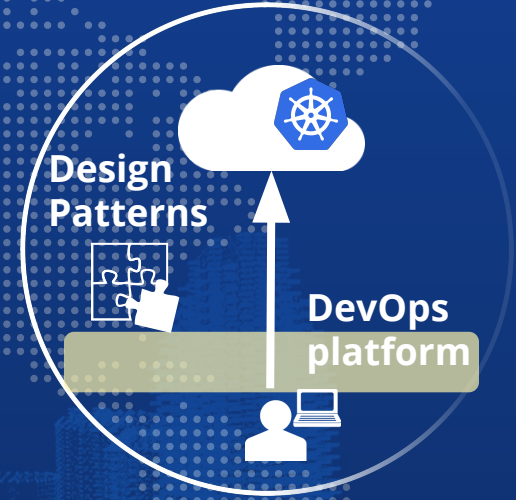
35
locations

Examples of Our Cloud Native Journey

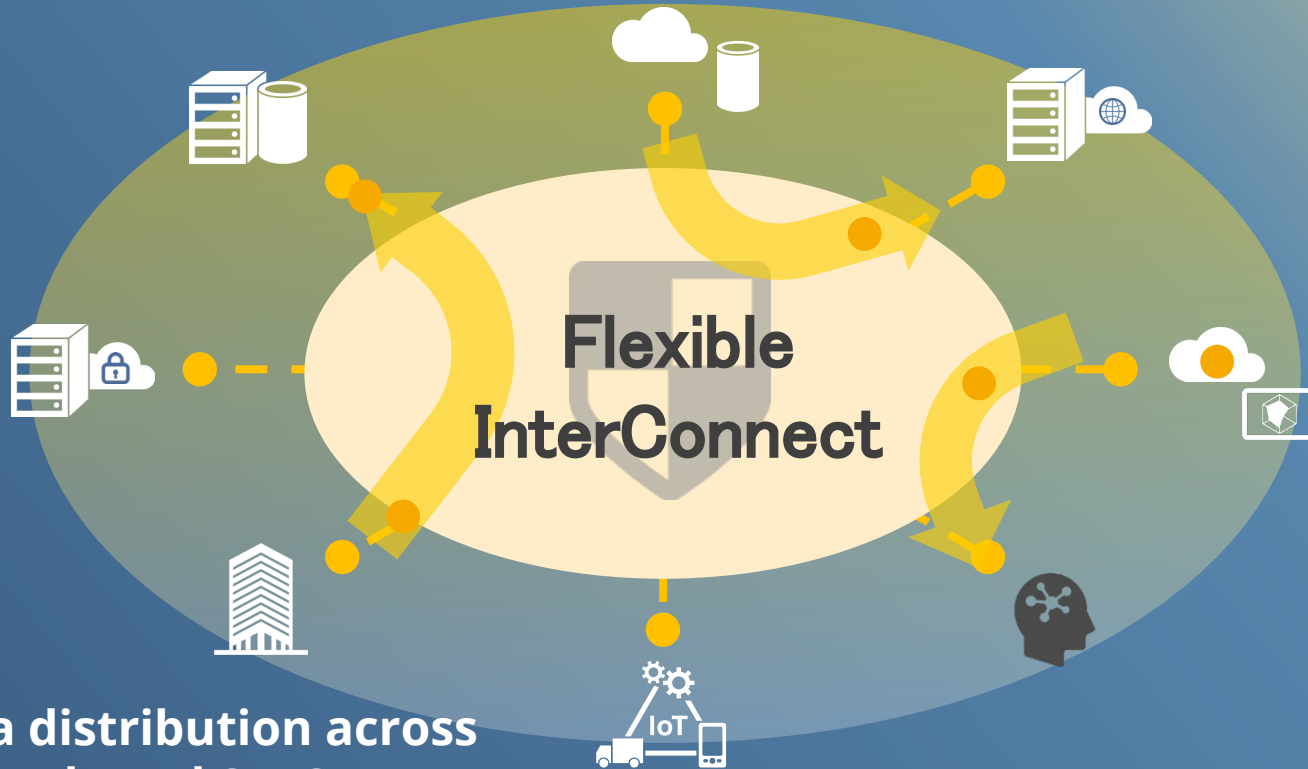


Operation team to apply modern Cloud architecture to monitor network service equipments

SRE team to manage containerized application and its release pipeline



SRE team to support end-to-end application development cycle



**Secure data distribution across
multiple clouds and SaaS**

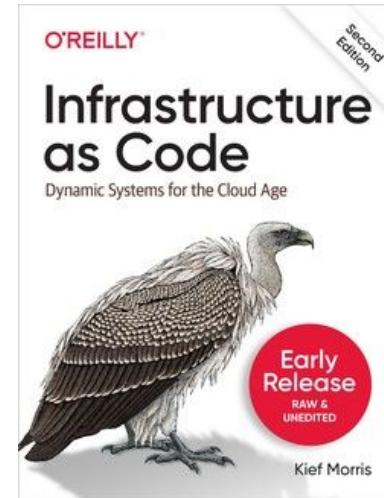
Our challenges in Infrastructure as Code

Define everything as code.

Defining all your stuff “as code” is a core practice for making changes rapidly and reliably. There are a few reasons why this helps:

- *Reusability*
- *Consistency*
- *Transparency*

<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/infrastructure-as-code/9781098114664/>



Complicated and fragile code.

- Many project-specific scripts were baked in.
 - Hard to share.
- Parameter hell.
 - envsubst, Jinja, etc.
- Tangled code.
 - Dependencies between different tools like Terraform, Kubernetes, Pipeline, etc.

*We don't see Reusability and Consistency.
Did we lack discipline?*



What we wanted:

- Software approach to share code: abstract, module, group...
- **Unified interface** for every infrastructure provider.
- Take **pipeline/operation** into account from the design.



Design Pattern as Code

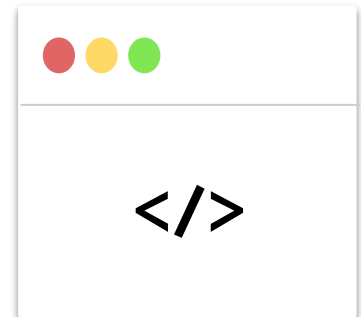
Reusable and **composable** pattern of Cloud Native architecture, written in a powerful language for a software engineer.

Design Pattern as Code addresses the following problems:

- How to deliver a Cloud Native application
- How to integrate Cloud Native solutions

Design Pattern

- Declares all of the infrastructure provider Manifest,
- Puts Manifest and Pipeline together, and
- Is **composable** with other Design Patterns.



Design Pattern written in Cuelang, consists of

- Infrastructure Manifest
- Delivery Pipeline



```
resources: {  
  kubernetes: {  
    deployment: ...  
    service: ...  
  }  
  gcp: {  
    monitoring: ...  
  }  
}
```

**Infrastructure Manifest
for all providers**

```
tasks: {  
  build: ...  
  deploy: ...  
  test: ...  
}
```

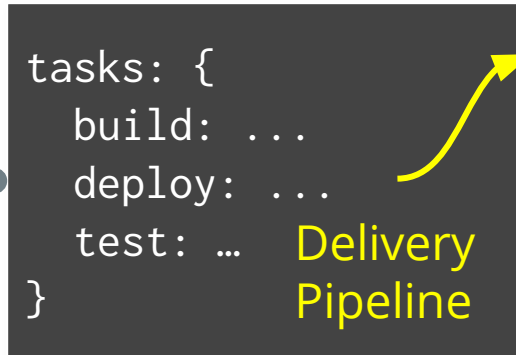
Delivery Pipeline

Tekton - Declarative Pipeline to run the tasks.

- Each task is isolated from others.
- Can compose a new task to pipeline easily.



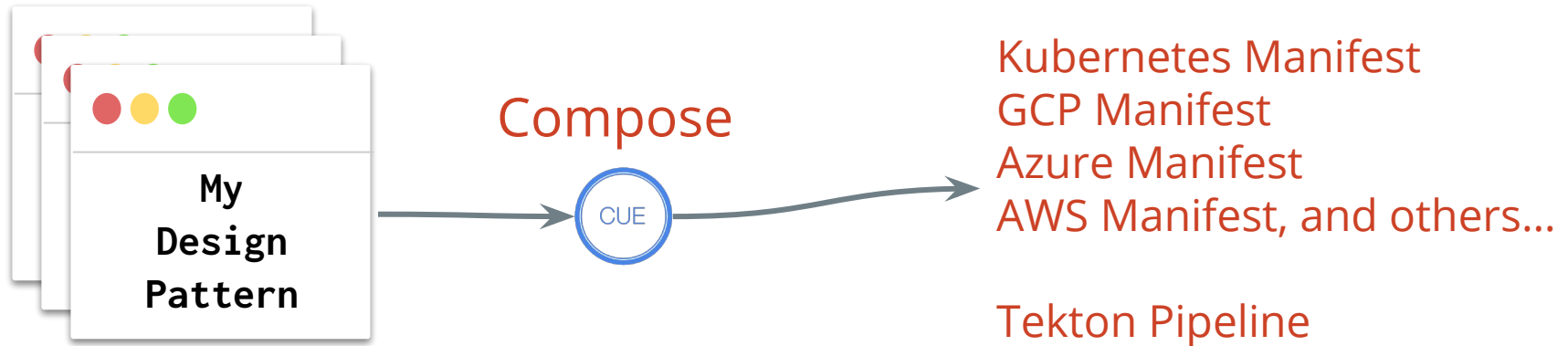
Design Pattern generates Tekton Pipeline from task declarations.



```
kind: Pipeline  
apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1  
spec:  
  tasks:  
  - name: build  
  - name: deploy  
  - name: test
```

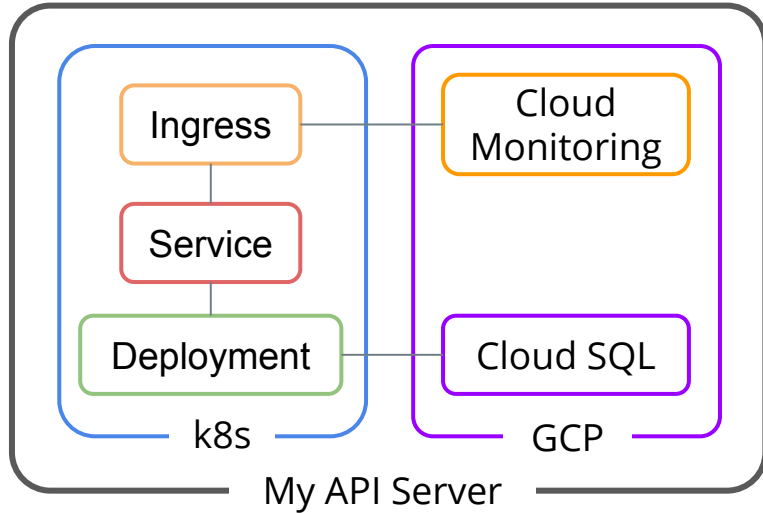
Cuelang to express Design Pattern as Code.

- Powerful typed language focusing on declaring data.
- Designed for scale, generating configs from multiple patterns.
 - Commutative and idempotent to always gives us the same results.

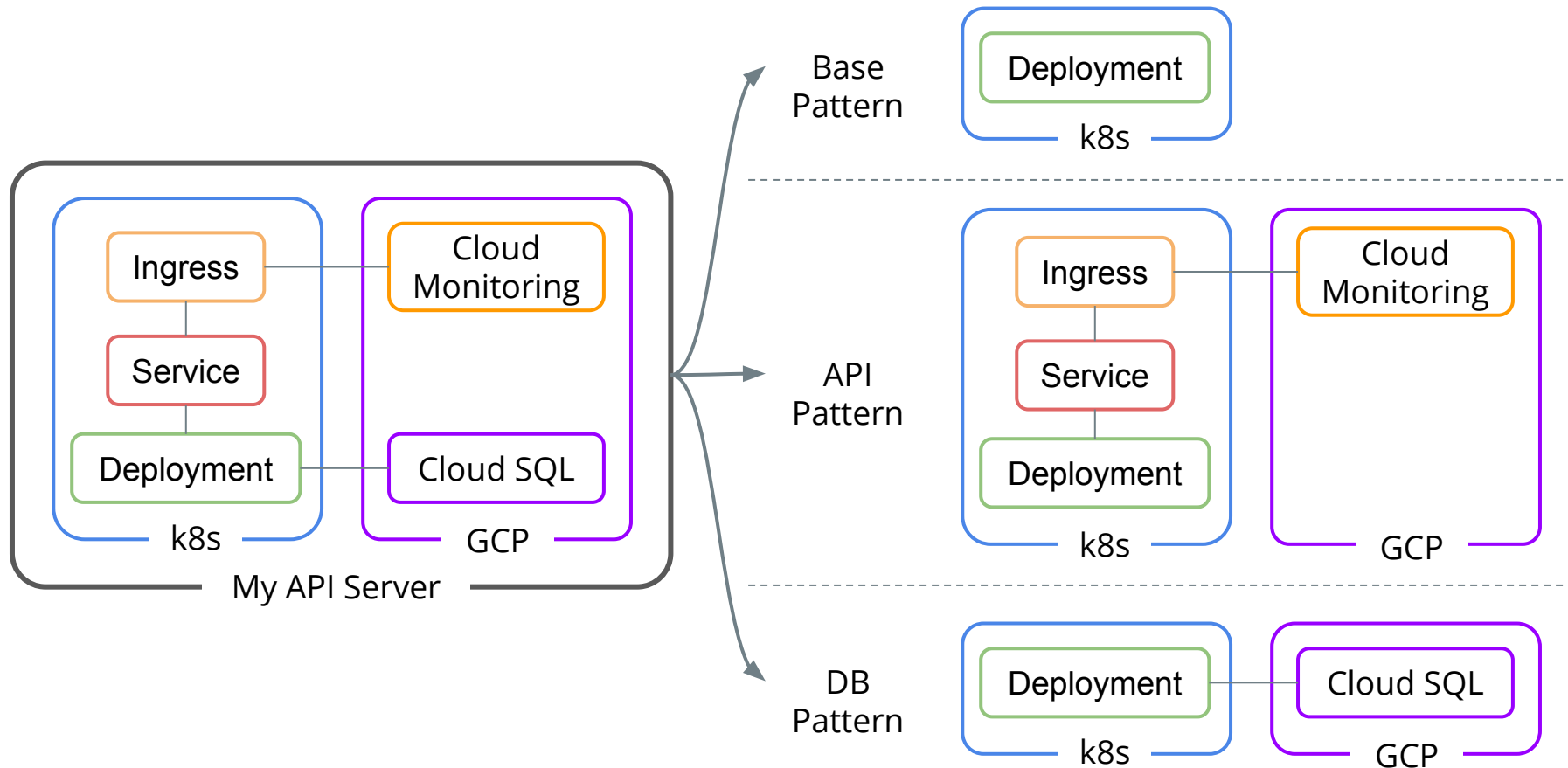


Example of Design Pattern as Code

Break Manifest to reusable portions



Break Manifest to reusable portions



```
kind: Deployment
apiVersion: v1
spec:
  templates:
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: sample
          image: sample:1.0.0
```

Base
Pattern



Compose patterns

```
kind: Ingress
...
kind: Service
...
```

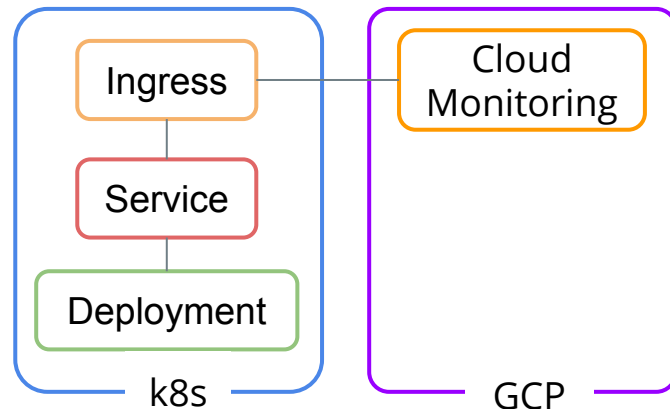
```
uptimeCheckConfig:
  period: 300s
  monitoredResource:
    type: uptime_url
  labels:
    host: example.com
```

```
kind: Deployment
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  labels:
    app: sample
spec:
  templates:
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: sample
          image: sample:1.0.0
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8080
```

Base
Pattern



API
Pattern



Compose patterns

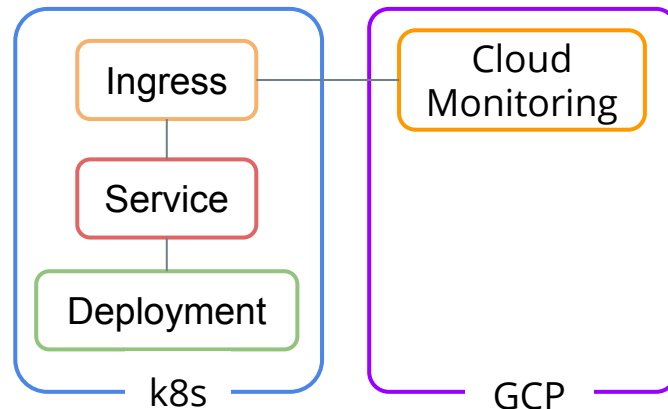
```
kind: Ingress
...
kind: Service
...

kind: Deployment
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  labels:
    app: sample
spec:
  templates:
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: sample
          image: sample:1.0.0
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8080
        - name: cloudsql-proxy
          uptimeCheckConfig:
            period: 300s
            monitoredResource:
              type: uptime_url
              labels:
                host: example.com
          cloudSQLInstance:
            databaseVersion: MYSQL_5_7
            settings:
              tier: db-n1-standard-1
```

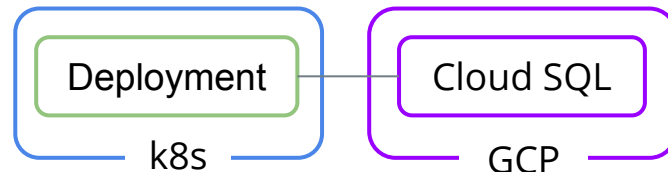
Base
Pattern

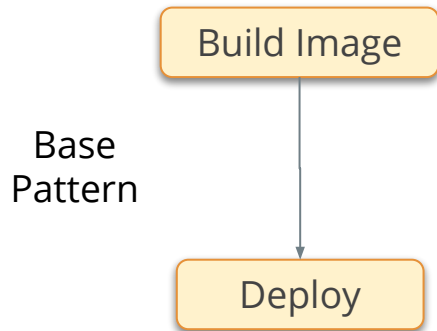


API
Pattern



DB
Pattern

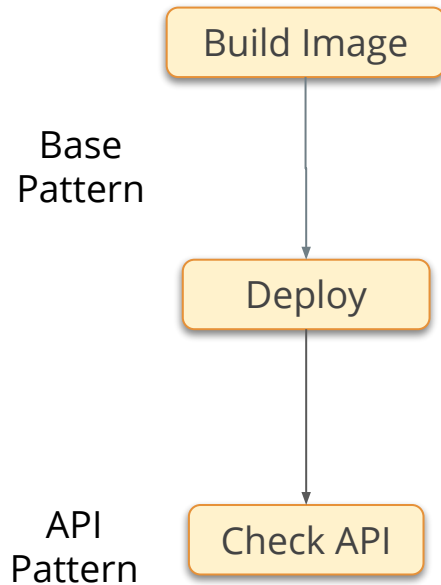




```
kind: Pipeline
apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
spec:
  tasks:
  - name: build-image
    steps:
    - name: run-buildkit
  - name: deploy
    steps:
    - name: generate-manifest
    - name: kubectl-deploy
  runAfter:
  - build-image
```

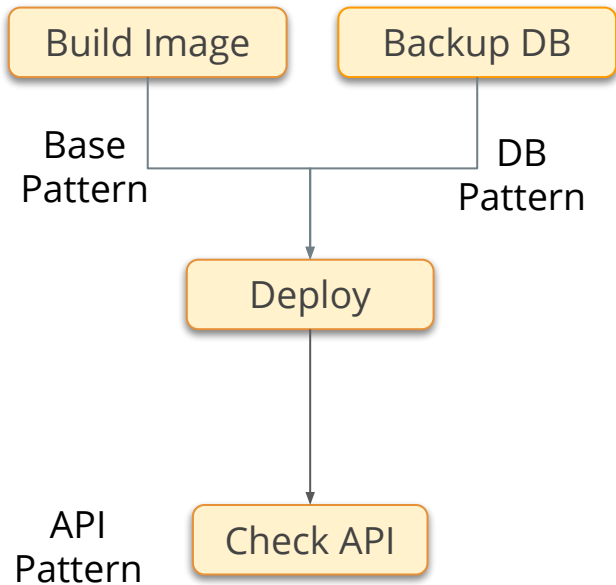
Task to
compose
patterns for
Manifest

Compose pipeline tasks



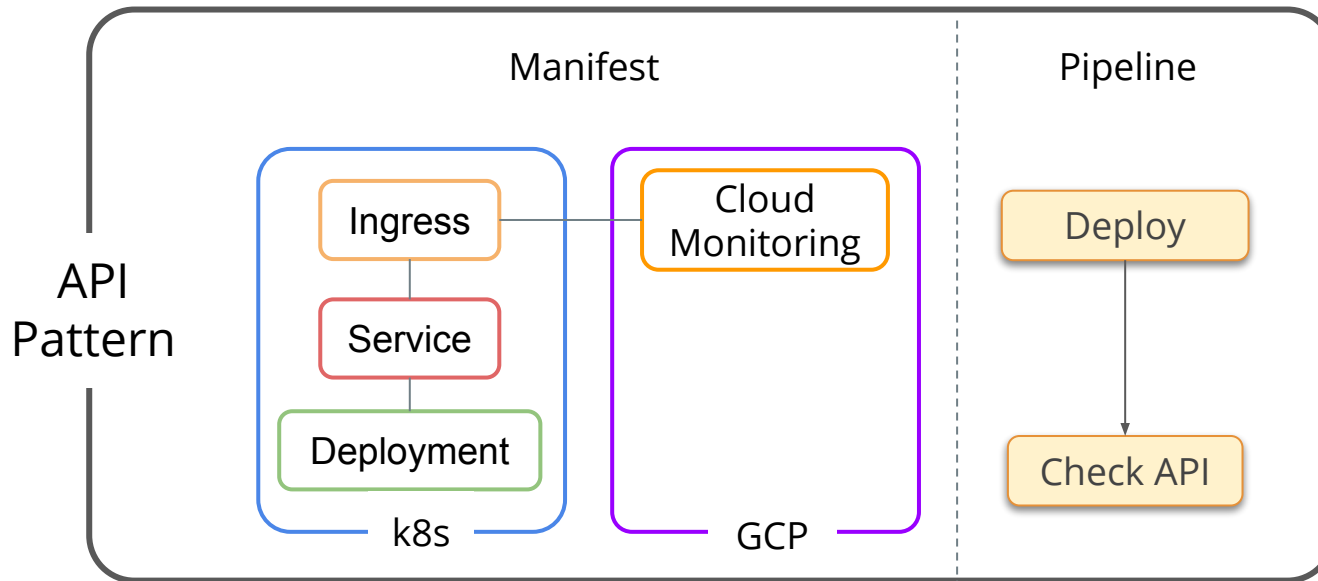
```
kind: Pipeline
apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
spec:
  tasks:
  - name: build-image
    steps:
    - name: run-buildkit
  - name: deploy
    steps:
    - name: generate-manifest
    - name: kubectl-deploy
  runAfter:
  - build-image
  - name: check-api
    steps:
    - name: check-uptimecheck
    runAfter:
    - deploy
```


Compose pipeline tasks



```
kind: Pipeline
apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
spec:
  tasks:
  - name: build-image
    steps:
    - name: run-buildkit
  - name: backup-db
    steps:
    - name: export-to-gcs
  - name: deploy
    steps:
    - name: generate-manifest
    - name: kubectl-deploy
  runAfter:
  - build-image
  - backup-db
  - name: check-api
    steps: ...
```

Put together for a API Pattern



API Pattern Implementation Example

The **domainName** used for the resource configuration is consistent with the task to check if the API is active.

Design Pattern as Code helps us keep **consistency between configuration and pipeline.**

- Kind of a module per scenario, very basic software approach

```
parameters: domainName: string

resources: {
  kubernetes: ...
  gcp: uptimeCheckConfig: {
    period: "300s"
    monitoredResource: {
      type: "uptime_url"
      labels: host: parameters.domainName
    }
  }
}

tasks: test: check-api: {
  steps: [{
    command: ["curl", parameters.domainName]
  }]
}
```

Demo

Scenario: Launch a microservice by its tech lead

1. Choose Design Pattern
2. Compile it and get a Tekton Pipeline yaml
3. Install Tekton resources
4. Run the Pipeline
5. Show applied results



Update Design Pattern to **expose api endpoint and add monitoring** function.

Create a Design Pattern to add your security checkpoint, like OSS static analysis of container vulnerabilities, to a pipeline. This **keeps consistency on policy enforcement for your application vulnerabilities scanning**. Also empower your dedicated security team by letting them focus on pattern implementation.



clair



trivy

anchore

Capability - Observability & Analysis

Enable observability and analysis as well with Design Patterns. Install and maintain metrics agents to establish well designed feedback loop. Also, can add a custom metrics exporter base on application requirements.



Prometheus



Capability - Multi Platform

You can leverage any public Cloud specific features by just swapping Design Pattern. Focus in each Design Pattern to provide well-architected best practices specific to each Cloud provider.



One step further for Design Pattern as Code

Design Pattern as Code is a new interface for maximizing product Value Stream.

- To scale with software approach.
- To design architecture including Pipeline.
- To reuse well-architected patterns and reduce Infrastructure management cost per project.

Design Pattern as Code aligns with the idea of Configuration as Data, but covers Pipeline as well.

- JSONNET
- Kustermize
- kpt
- Tanka
- and more...



Design Pattern doesn't address state management.

- Additional layer to maintain infrastructure state is required.

Design Pattern as Code

State Management

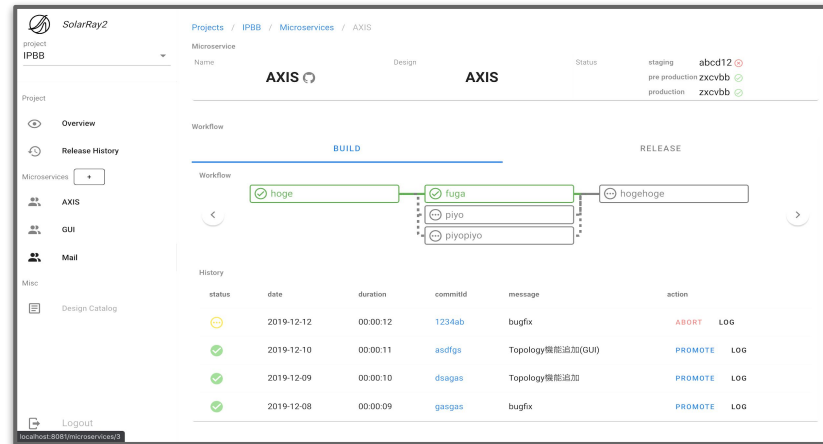


Crossplane



A DevOps platform on top of Design Pattern as Code.

- Bakes in state management with Pulumi.
- Automate all operations for Design Pattern as Code.
 - To let developer easily subscribe patterns and truly focus on application development.



The screenshot displays the SolarRay2 DevOps platform interface. The top navigation bar shows the project path: **SolarRay2** / **Projects** / **IPBB** / **Microservices** / **AXIS**. The main content area is divided into two sections: **Workflow** and **History**.

Workflow: A visual representation of the build and release process. The **BUILD** phase includes a sequence of steps: **hoge** (green checkmark), **fuga** (green checkmark), **piyo** (green checkmark), and **piyopiyo** (green checkmark). The **RELEASE** phase includes a step: **hogehoge** (grey box). The workflow is connected to a **Design** component labeled **AXIS**.

History: A table showing the execution history of the workflow. The table has columns for status, date, duration, commitId, message, and action.

status	date	duration	commitId	message	action
🚫	2019-12-12	00:00:12	1234ab	bugfix	ABORT LOG
✅	2019-12-10	00:00:11	asdifs	Topology機能追加(GUI)	PROMOTE LOG
✅	2019-12-09	00:00:10	dsagas	Topology機能追加	PROMOTE LOG
✅	2019-12-08	00:00:09	gasgas	bugfix	PROMOTE LOG

Design Pattern as Code

- **Reusable** and **composable** pattern of Cloud Native architecture.
- Includes all infrastructure providers' **Manifest** and **Pipeline**.
- Addresses **consistency and reusability** for the infrastructure Manifest and its delivery Pipeline.

Thank you

Reach out to us at @JunMakishi or @TAR_O_RIN

Demo code:

<https://github.com/j-maxi/designpattern-as-code>

<https://github.com/j-maxi/simple-app>