# SIG-Service Catalog Introduction

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# **Applications are rarely islands**

- Often applications leverage ancillary "Services"
  - $\circ$   $\,$  E.g. Application stores data in database  $\,$

- Critical to application's success
  - But developers shouldn't spend their time managing them



### Services - an overloaded term

- Kubernetes "Services"
  - $\circ$  Applications running in the cluster accessible via DNS discovery
- Platform managed/hosted Services
  - e.g. Object Storage
- External Services 3rd Party Services
  - $\circ$  e.g. Twillio



### Access to services can be challenging

- Creating and managing services is non-trivial
  - Duplication of effort across teams
  - Ops team manages it for you on their schedule
  - Managing credentials could be problematic
    - Sent via email, sticky-notes, etc...
    - Where are they stored? Plain text in config files?
  - Each service has its own set of provisioning APIs
- Let's shift the burden to the Platform via self-service model
  - $\circ$   $\ \ \,$  "Tell us what you need and we'll manage it for you"
  - Service Credentials are protected and provided at runtime



### What if ...?



| <pre>\$ svcat marketplace</pre> |                             |             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| CLASS                           | PLANS                       | DESCRIPTION |
| ++                              | +                           | +           |
| mysql                           | free<br>basic<br>enterprise | Simple SQL  |
| mongodb                         | free                        | No-SQL DB   |

\$ svcat provision myDB --class mysql --plan free \$ svcat bind myDB

Credentials (and connection info) in "myDB" secret

### The magic

#### **Cluster Admin:**

- **Service Brokers** are registered with Kubernetes
  - Each Broker manages one or more **Services** 0
  - Each Service offers a set of variant-QoSs/Plans 0
- Services are available via a "Marketplace" in Kubernetes

#### **Developer:**

- Chooses a **Service** from the **Marketplace**
- Kubernetes talks to owning **Broker** to provision it and obtain the credentials
- **Secret** (credentials, connection info) is available to the app



\$ svcat provision myDB...

\$ svcat bind myDB



# Making it all possible



- API between Kubernetes (or CF) and a Service Broker
   get list of services / provision / deprovision / bind / unbind
- Abstracts the Service Lifecycle APIs
- Service Brokers
  - Manage all aspects of Service's lifecycle
  - User Initiated: Create, Delete, Provide Credentials
  - Automatic: Auto-Scale, Backup, Recovery, QoS, ...
  - $\circ$  Hosted anywhere in or out of the Platform
    - Application is usually unaware

# Why?

- Application Developers
  - $\circ$   $\,$  Can focus on their business logic
  - Services managed by the experts
  - Self-service model **speeds up** CI/CD timelines
  - Platforms can do more for you e.g. sharing of services across clusters & platforms

#### Service Providers

- Low barrier or entry for new Service Providers
- Interop: easily integrated into environments that supports the API
  - Kube, CloudFoundry, custom platforms (e.g. IBM Cloud, SAP)
- With ease of access to services, an increase in their usage (\$)



#### Demo

# YAML all the things

apiVersion: servicecatalog.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: ServiceInstance
metadata:
 name: myDB

```
spec:
    serviceClassName: mysql
```

```
planName: free
```

apiVersion: servicecatalog.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: ServiceBinding
metadata:

name: myDB

```
spec:
```

instanceRef:

```
name: myDB
```

Credentials and connection info in "myDB" secret

# **Service Catalog Summary**

#### Why?

- Help developers discover and connect to 3rd party services
- Allowing them to focus on their business logic
  - Ask for the service connection information provided at runtime

#### Status

- Kubernetes incubator project
- Can be deployed into any Kubernetes cluster via a Helm chart
- Beta



# **One last thing about Services**

- A service can be just about anything
- Data & Analytics e.g. DBs, ElasticSearch
- Integration e.g. Box, Twitter, SendGrid
- Utilities e.g conversions, speech to text
- Infrastructure networks, volumes, routing
- DevOps monitoring, metrics, auto-scaling

### Questions

More information:

- https://svc-cat.io
- https://github.com/kubernetes-incubator/service-catalog
- https://www.openservicebrokerapi.org/
- Deep Dive session: Wednesday, November 20th, 3:20 3:55 PM (Room 32AB)
- If you're interested in contributing, we'll be hosting weekly SIG meetings at 9 AM PST every Monday <u>https://zoom.us/j/7201225346</u>

