



An open source **service mesh** and <u>CNCF</u> project.



36+ months in production
3,750+ Slack channel members
10,000+ GitHub stars
150+ contributors
Weekly edge releases
6-8 week stable release cadence





What does Linkerd do?

Observability: Service-level golden metrics: success rates, latencies, throughput. Service topologies.

Feliability: Retries, timeouts, load balancing, circuit breaking*

Security: Transparent mTLS, cert management and rotation, policy*

In an ultralight package focused on **operational simplicity** first and foremost.



Why should I care?

Linkerd gives ...

... platform owners (SREs, architects) **Who?**

... the **observability**, **reliability**, and **security** primitives

... that are **critical** for cloud native architectures

... with **no developer involvement**! **The magic**

Linkerd doesn't just solve technical problems, it solves **socio-technical problems**: by decoupling them developers, it gives platform owners control over their destiny.





Further reading: servicemesh.io

How was Linkerd designed?

In short, "do less, not more":

L Just works: Zero config, out of the box, for any Kubernetes app

C Ultralight: Introduce the bare minimum perf and resource cost

Simple: Reduce operational complexity in every possible way

Control plane: Go. ~200mb RSS (excluding metrics data). (Repo: <u>linkerd/linkerd2</u>).

Data plane: Rust. <10mb RSS, <1ms p99 (!!!). (Repo: <u>linkerd/linkerd2-proxy</u>)

Background reading: <u>Linkerd v2</u>: <u>How Lessons from Production Adoption Resulted</u> in a Rewrite of the Service Mesh (InfoQ)

Linkerd 2.x architecture



How fast/small is it?



Tl;dr: really fast. Worse than "do nothing", but significantly smaller and faster than Istio.

Source:

https://kinvolk.io/blog/2019/05/performance-benchmark-analysisof-istio-and-linkerd/

Memory usage - Linkerd / Istio / tuned Istio

600RPS, 30s runtime, 4 test runs (2x on 2 clusters each)



Linkerd Memory Usage (Mi) Istio (tuned) Memory Usage (Mi) Istio Memory Usage (Mi)

CPU Utilization- Linkerd / Istio / tuned Istio

600RPS, 30s runtime, 4 test runs (2x on 2 clusters each)

Linkerd CPU Utilization (m) Istio (tuned) CPU Utilization (m) Istio CPU Utilization (m)



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Roadmap

As of 2.6 (Oct 2019):

Distributed tracing, traffic shifting (blue/green, canaries), telemetry, retries, timeouts, proxy auto-injection, mTLS on by default for all HTTP, Helm charts, live header sampling that obeys RBAC, and much much more

On the roadmap for 2.7 (EOY 2019):

mTLS for all all TCP traffic, thorough mTLS auditing, control plane cert rotation **2020:**

Policy, mTLS enforcement, mesh expansion, multi-cluster, and lots lots more.

Linkerd at Kubecon NA 2019 (San Diego)

Tuesday

- 9:20am: Keynote: CNCF Project Updates | Bryan Liles, Senior Staff Engineer, VMware
- 10:55am: <u>Service Mesh: There and Back Again</u> | Jon Richards & Cody Vandermyn, Nordstrom
- 2:25pm: Intro to Linkerd | William Morgan, Linkerd Maintainer
- 2:25pm: Enforcing Automatic mTLS With Linkerd and OPA Gatekeeper | Rita Zhang, Microsoft and Ivan Sim, Buoyant

Wednesday, November 20

- 2:25pm: <u>There's a bug in my service mesh! What do you do when the tool you rely on is the cause?</u> | Ana Calin, Paybase and Risha Mars, Buoyant
- 3:20pm: <u>OpenFaaS Cloud + Linkerd: A Secure, Multi-Tenant Serverless Platform</u> | Alex Ellis, OpenFaaS and Charles Pretzer, Buoyant
- 4:25pm: <u>Deep Dive: Linkerd</u> | Oliver Gould, Linkerd Maintainer

Thursday, November 21

• 3:20pm: <u>Supercharge Your Microservices CI/CD with Service Mesh and Kubernetes</u> | Brian Redmond, Microsoft

Demo time

Get involved!

- Development is all on GitHub
- Thriving community in the <u>Slack</u>
- Formal announcements on the CNCF mailing lists
- Monthly <u>community calls</u>
- Formal 3rd-party security audits

Linkerd has a friendly, welcoming community! Join us!

Linkerd is 100% Apache v2 licensed, owned by a neutral foundation (CNCF), and is committed to open governance.



FACT: If you are considering service mesh and @linkerd isn't first on your list you're making a HUGE mistake. It just WORKS. Plain and simple. No hours of YAML configuration files to write. It just WORKS. Thank you @wm and @BuoyantIO team! @CloudNativeFdn



Site Reliability Balladeer @SethMcCombs · 8 Dec 2018 Replying to @michellenoorali

ZAK @zakknill · Feb 14

It took me a total of 5 minutes to set up @linkerd in my QA environment and BOOM metrics for days. I can't remember the last time I set up something so easy, it was almost ... fun?



Just used #linkerd2 for the first time to solve a real production issue. The observability tooling is life changingly good! Thanks @linkerd



Abhinav Khanna @Abhinav14435957 · 12 Dec 2018 Having used Linkerd, I think the team has done a fantastic job of making it feel magical. #linkerd



Michelle Noorali @michellenoorali · 8 Dec 2018 seriously the linkerd2 getting started guide is so good and the check command is just beautiful 😘 linkerd.io/2/getting-star... @linkerd



Nigel Wright @nigelwright_nz · 18 Nov 2018 Whoa @linkerd just blew my mind a little. That was crazy easy to setup and start getting real info about my #k8s deployments.



Stephen Pope @stephenpope · 26 Oct 2018 @linkerd Very pleased with #Linkerd2 - deployed my app (with auto-proxyinjection) and #itjustworked - Had all the info I needed on the dashboard -Thanks very much (great docs too)



Darren Shepherd @ibuildthecloud · Feb 14

I'm consistently impressed with @linkerd 2.0. If you are looking at istio, try linkerd first. I takes about 5 minutes. Then you'll have something working and in place while you try to understand and deploy istio for the next 9 months.

Appendix: History of Linkerd



Two parallel branches of development:

- Linkerd 2.x: ultralight, zero-config, Kubernetes-first (active)
- Linkerd 1.x: JVM-based and multi-platform (maintenance)