

# Developer Experience on Continuous Delivery

Building a CD system for k8s that developers **LOVE**



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# Mission

Bring everyone the  
**inspiration to create a**  
life they love!



People on  
Pinterest  
each month

320m+

200b+  
Pins

4b+  
Boards



# Infrastructure Footprint

$O(10^5)$   
of servers

$O(10^4)$   
of deploys / month

$O(10^3)$   
of services

Engineering Productivity

**Fast, safe & delightful path**  
**from an idea to production,**  
**without worrying**  
**about infrastructure**

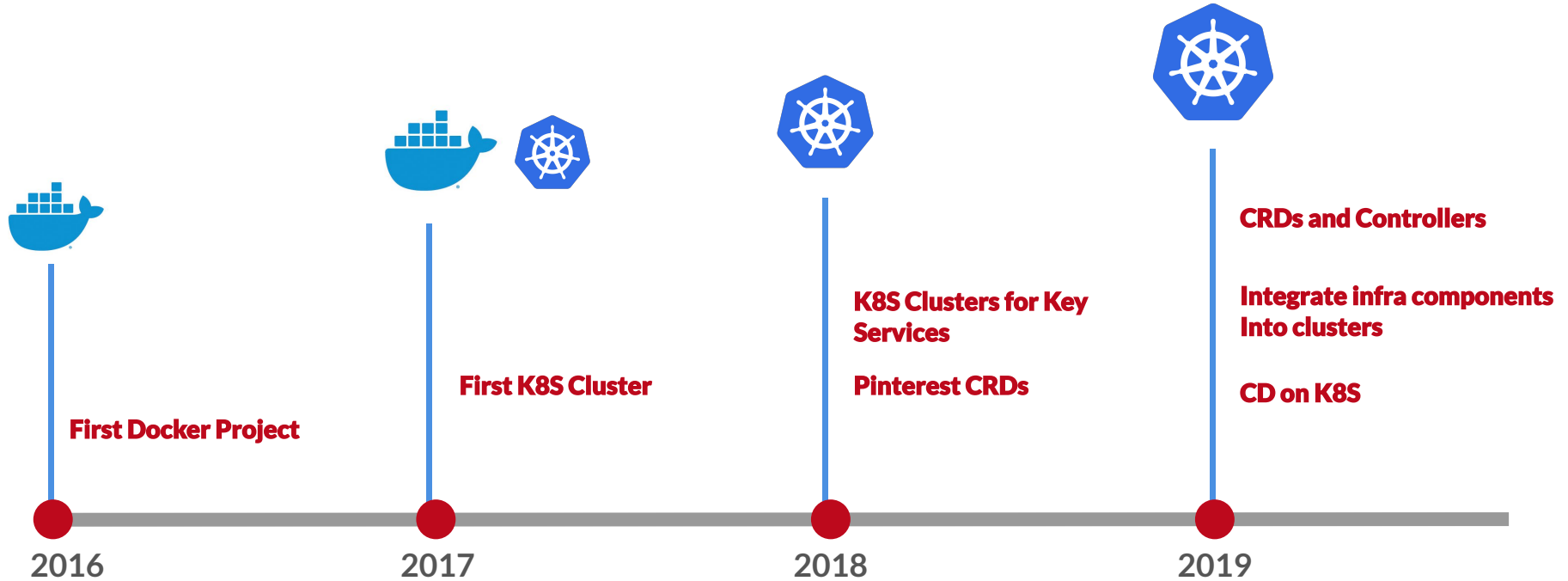




# Agenda

1. **Build a CD system for k8s**
2. **Adoption and migration**
3. **Lessons we learned**

# Kubernetes at Pinterest



# Custom resources and controllers

## Pinterest CRD

- Model unique workloads
- Inject runtime support
- Simplified config
- 6 CRD types

- PinterestService
- PinterestCronJob
- PinterestJobSet
- PinterestDaemon
- PinterestTrainingJob
- PinterestStatefulSet

```
apiVersion: pinterest.com/v1
kind: PinterestService
metadata:
  name: exampleservice
  project: exampleproject
  namespace: default
spec:
  iamrole: role1
  loadbalancer:
    port: 8080
  replicas: 3 #Default 1
  sidecarconfig:
    sidecar1:
      deps:
        - example.dep
    sidecar2:
      log_level: info
  template:
    spec:
      initcontainers:
        - name: init
          image: gcr.io/kuar-demo/kuar-amd64:1
      containers:
        - name: exampleservice
          image: gcr.io/kuar-demo/kuar-amd64:1
```

Translated by  
controller



```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
    pinterest.com/identity: pinterest.exampleservice
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: exampleservice
    name: exampleservice
    namespace: default
  ownerReferences:
    - apiVersion: pinterest.com/v1
      blockOwnerDeletion: true
      kind: PinterestService
      name: exampleservice
      uid: xxxxxxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      name: exampleservice
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      annotations:
        pinterest.com/iamrole: role1
        pinterest.com/identity: pinterest.exampleservice
        pinterest.com/networks: dedicatedeni
        security.alpha.kubernetes.io/unsafe-sysctls: net.ipv4.conf.lo
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: exampleservice
        name: exampleservice
    spec:
      containers:
        - env:
            - name: KNOX_SERVICE_AUTH
              value: "1"
            - name: K8S_POD_NAME
              valueFrom:
                fieldRef:
                  fieldPath: metadata.name
            - name: K8S_POD_ID
              valueFrom:
                fieldRef:
                  fieldPath: metadata.uid
          envFrom:
            - configMapRef:
                name: exampleservice-configs
          image: gcr.io/kuar-demo/kuar-amd64:1
          name: exampleservice
          resources: {}
          volumeMounts:
            - mountPath: /usr/bin/knox
              name: system-knox
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /var/lib/knox
              name: pod-knox-lib
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /var/lib/normandie
              mountPropagation: HostToContainer
              name: system-normandie-lib
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /var/serverset
              name: system-serverset
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /usr/config
              name: system-config
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /etc/zookeeper_hosts.conf
              name: system-zum-zk-hosts
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /etc/cell_zookeeper_hosts.conf
              name: system-zum-cell-zk-hosts
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /etc/pia
              name: system-pin
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /var/log
              name: system-pod-log
```



CRD, 25 lines

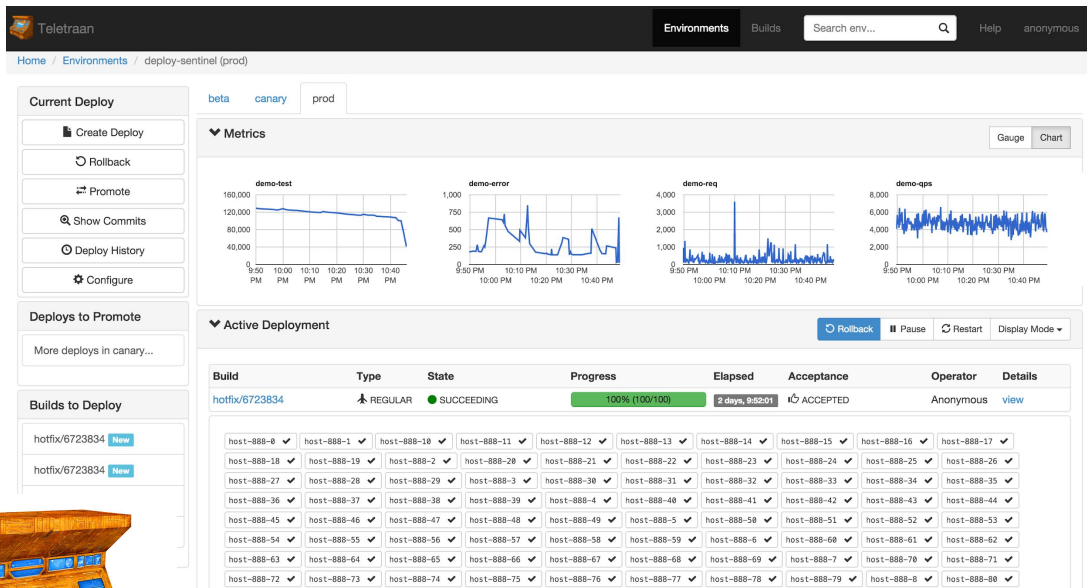
K8s resource,  
380 lines



# Current deployment system

## Teletraan

- Deploy code to VMs
- Running since 2016
- 2.7K environments
- 7K deploys/day



<https://github.com/pinterest/teletraan>



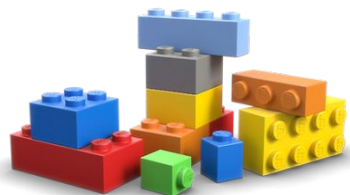


# Hermez { Design, Build }

Tl;dr: We are building a new Continuous Delivery system for Kubernetes at Pinterest.

# Deploying to k8s: Challenges

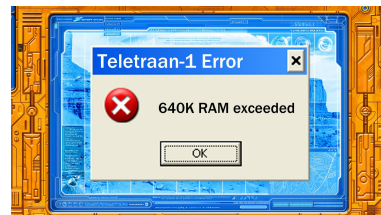
What problems are we solving?



**Complexity**



**Operational toil**



**Pinterest specific**

# Deploying to k8s: What we want

## Make it easy

**Abstract away complexity**

**Minimal configs**

**Single interface**

**Complexity**

## End to end

**From code commits to deployment**

**Visibility**

**Debuggability**

**Operational toil**

## Customization

**Integrate with existing infra systems**

**Deployment pipelines**

**Migrate from Teletraan**

**Pinterest-specific**

# Existing Solutions ?



**kubectl**



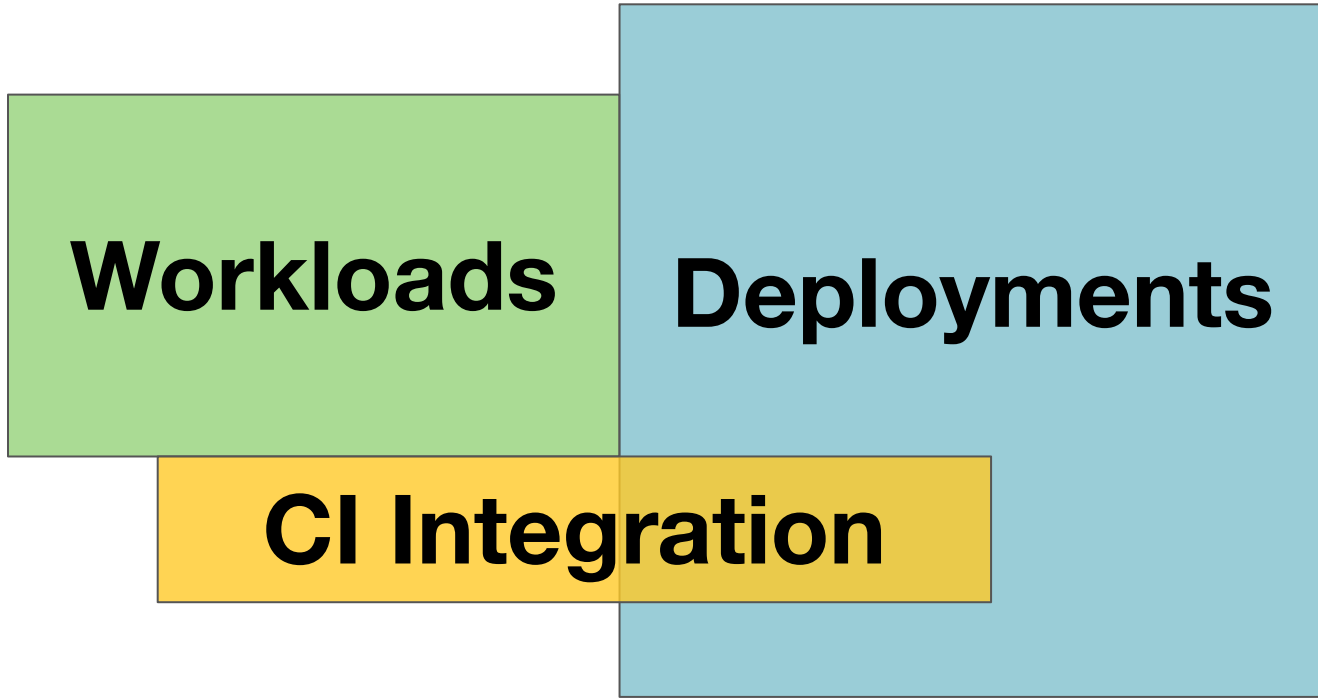


# Introducing Hermez

1. **The user-facing system for CD**
2. **Kubernetes first**
3. **Delightful developer experience**



**Hermez**





# Workloads

## Easy configuration

- Code repository
- K8s config file

## Workload types

- K8s: workload types defined by Pinterest CRDs
- Data streaming, Teletraan

## Operation support

- Workload healthiness, metrics, config change audit trail, authZ, notification

Create a workload

Category ▾	Workload Name ▾	Workload Type ▾
Production	hermez-ui	PinterestService
Production	hermez-ui-testing	PinterestService
Production	kubecon-demo-cronjob	PinterestCronJob
Non-Production	kubecon-demo-jobsets	PinterestJobSets
Non-Production	kubecon-demo-service	PinterestService
Non-Production	kubecon-demo-statefulset	PinterestStatefulset
Production	kubecon-demo-streamingjob	PinterestStreamingJob
Non-Production	kubecon-demo-trainingjobs	PinterestTrainingJobs

# Deployments

## Deploy commits and PRs

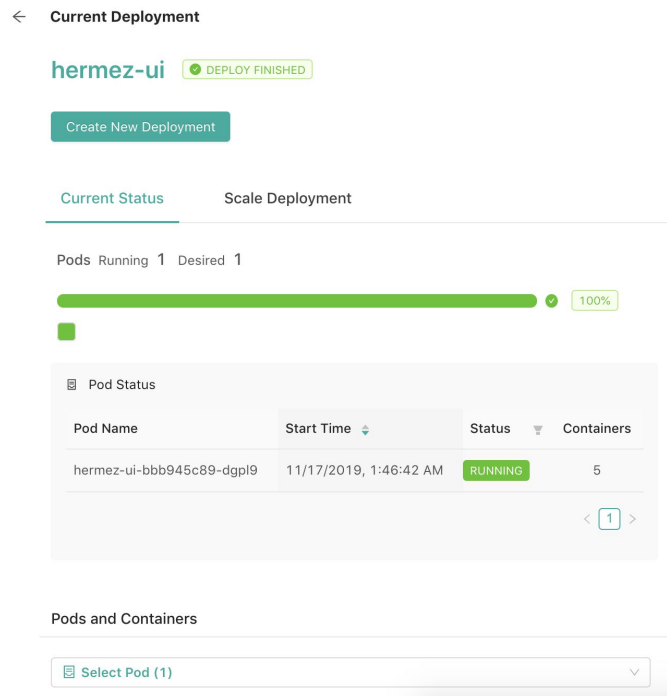
- Rollback, hotfix
- Scale a deployment: manual, auto-scaling

## Continuous Delivery pipelines

- Standard deployment pipelines
- Integrate with Spinnaker to run pipelines

## Visibility

- Current running version, deployment details
- K8s: Pod and container status, events, logs
- Deployment history



← Current Deployment

hermez-ui DEPLOY FINISHED

Create New Deployment

Current Status Scale Deployment

Pods Running 1 Desired 1

100%

Pod Status

Pod Name	Start Time	Status	Containers
hermez-ui-bbb945c89-dgpl9	11/17/2019, 1:46:42 AM	RUNNING	5

Pods and Containers

Select Pod (1)

# CI Integration

## Build pipelines

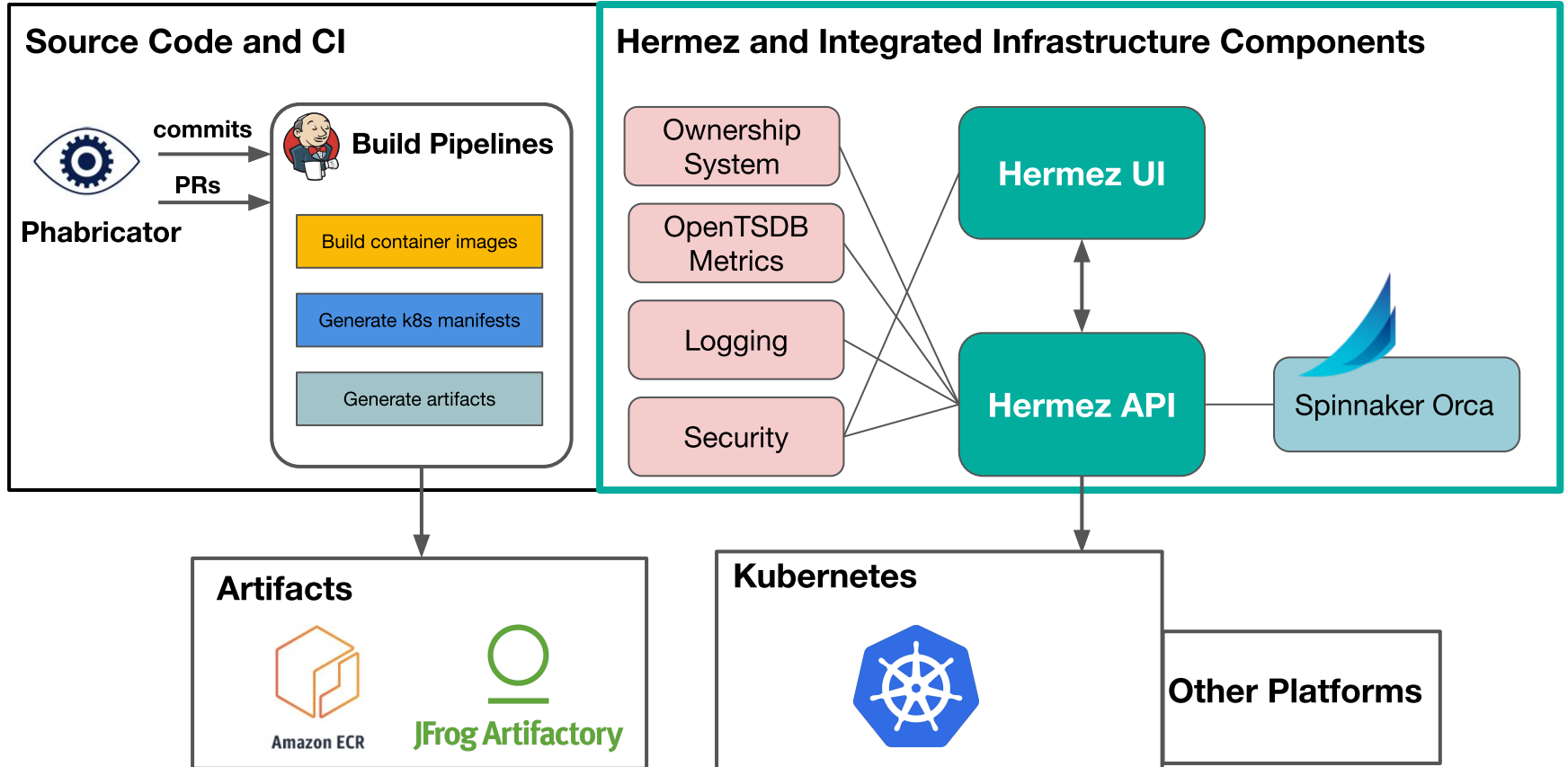
- Support individual service's repo and monorepos
- Build container images
- Publish k8s artifacts

## Bridge CI and CD

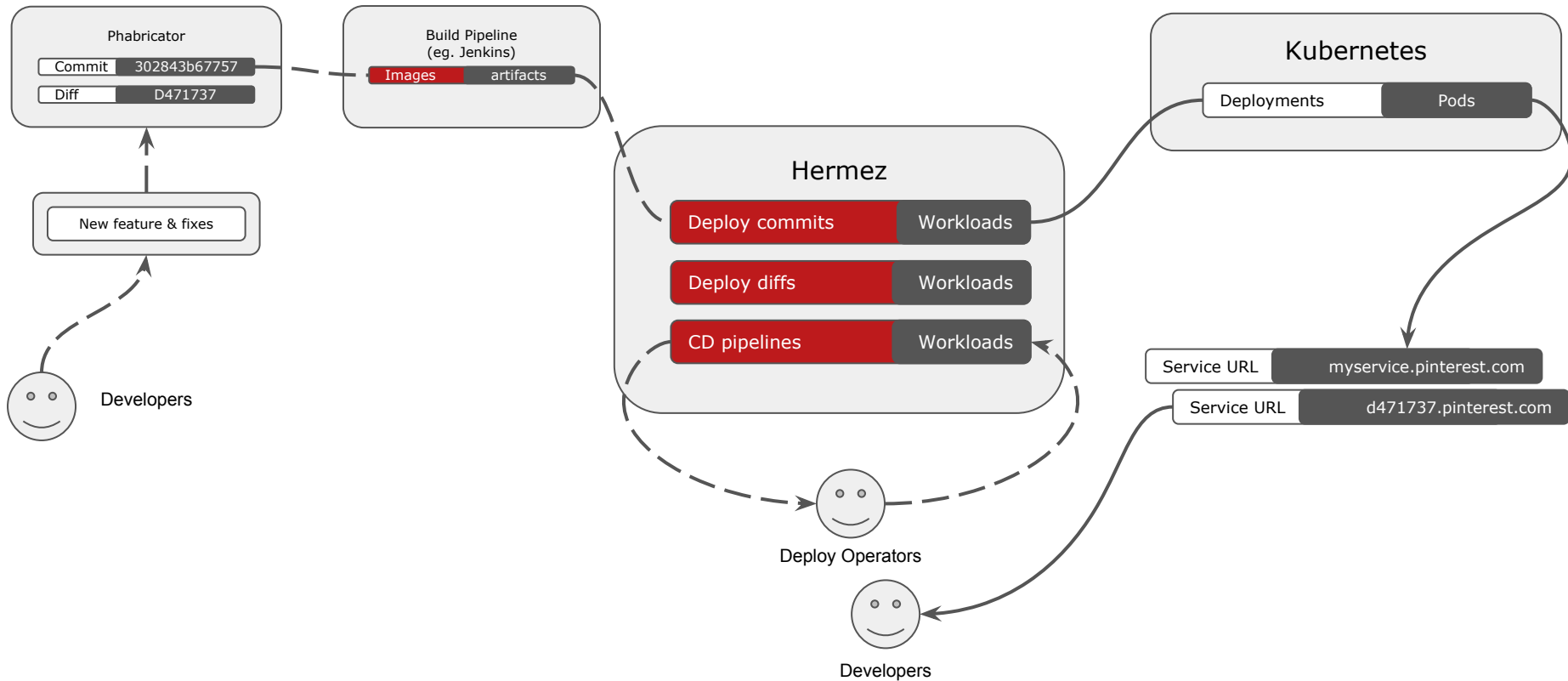
- Visualize the process of “from code commits to deployment”
- Logs for debugging
- Trigger build on-demand

	Commit <input type="text"/>	Branch	Author <input type="text"/>	Commit Time	Artifacts Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> <a href="#">95f6178</a>	master	@euccaschen	Fri Nov 15 2019 1:48:16 PM	<a href="#">Artifacts Available</a>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> <a href="#">8b360be</a>	master	@oogunnaike	Fri Nov 15 2019 1:35:23 PM	<a href="#">Artifacts Available</a>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> <a href="#">063470d</a>	master	@euccaschen	Fri Nov 15 2019 12:02:03 PM	<a href="#">Artifacts Available</a>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> <a href="#">8e9fc98</a>	master	@euccaschen	Fri Nov 15 2019 10:21:46 AM	<a href="#">Artifacts Available</a>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> <a href="#">8e9fc98e872a9d279440e579dbcf3600eed5dd7e</a>			workloads summary table: persist user's searching r	

# Deployment process



# A developer's experience





# Hermez { Adoption, Migration }

**TL;dr: We are helping Pinterest engineering teams to deploy and migrate their services onto Kubernetes using the new CD system.**

# Customer adoption is not easy

*“If you build it, they will come”*

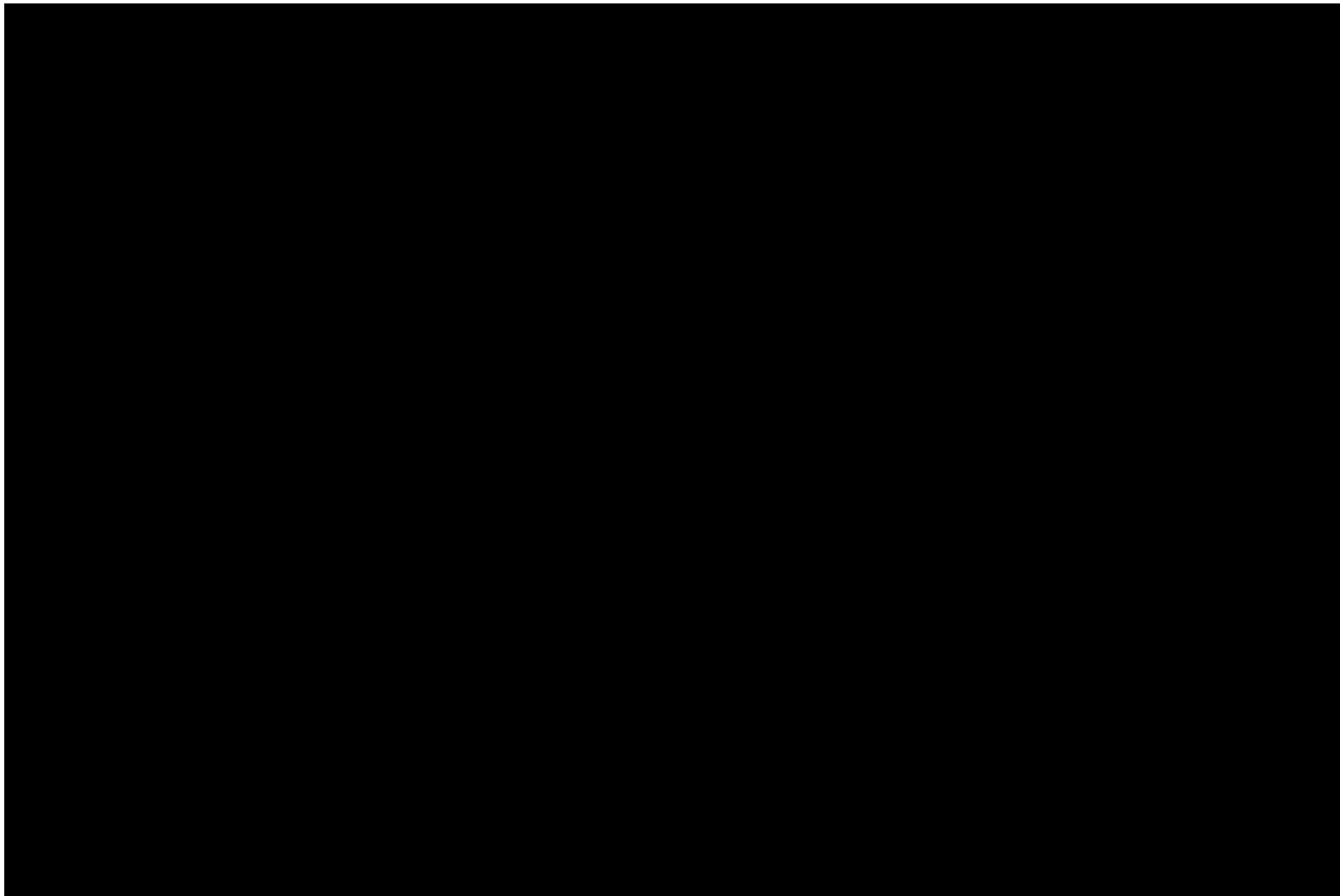
Said no successful product owner ever.

**What can Hermez do for me?**

And why should I care?



**Demo time for a Cronjob!**



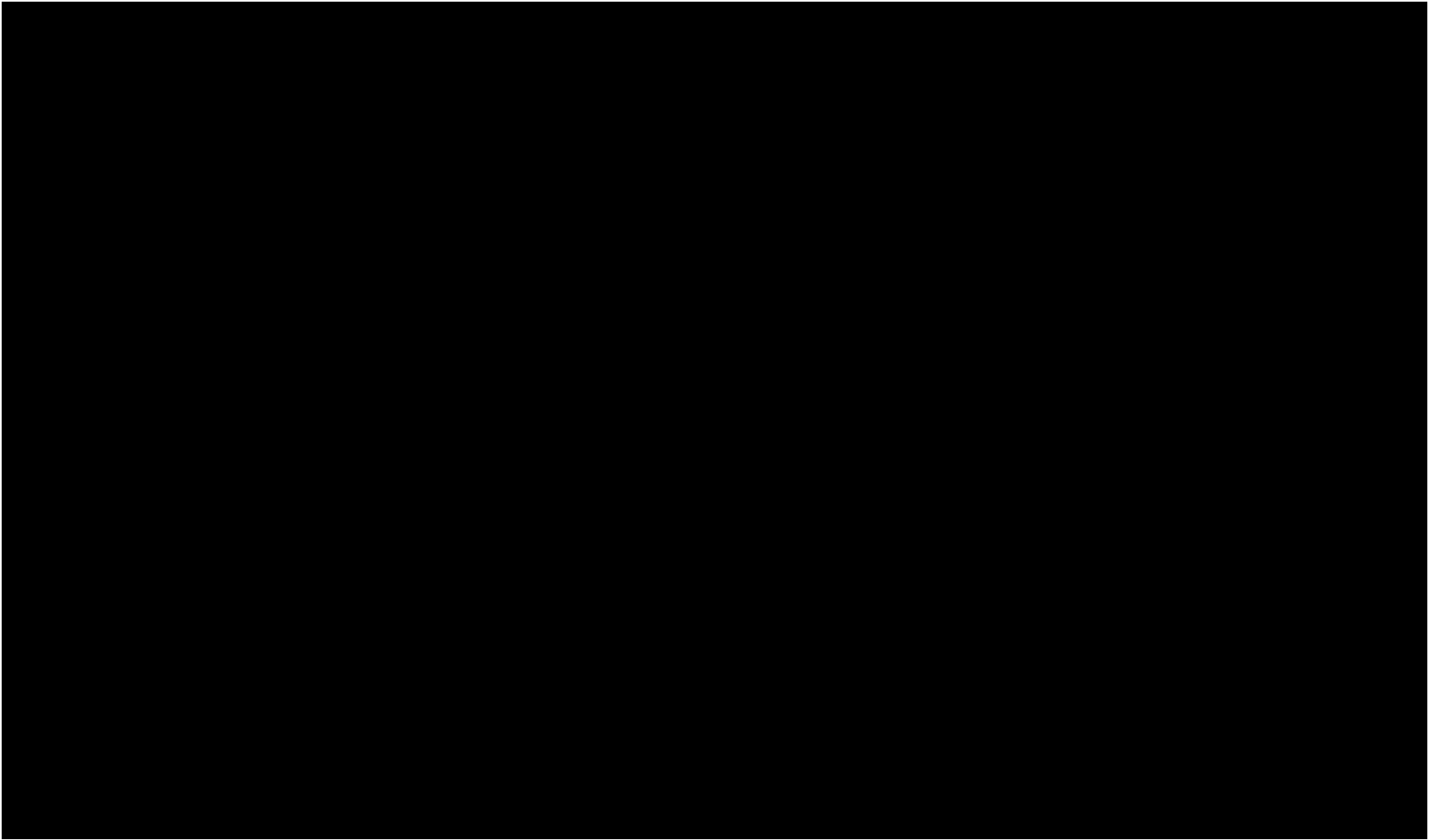
# Cronjob demo

Context - No single, recommended path for deploying cronjobs at Pinterest

## Call outs

- 1. First class support for cronjob operation** *#feature*  
view cronjob schedule, execution history, next scheduled run in the UI
- 2. Easy integration with existing systems** *#minimal-config*  
build systems, artifact stores and docker registry
- 3. Debuggability** *#dev-experience*  
container logs, pod status, workload metrics

**Demo time for a Service!**



# Service demo

## Call outs

- 1. Deploy PRs with easily shareable URLs** *#feature*
- 2. Easy integration with existing systems** *#minimal-config*  
build systems, artifact stores and docker registry
- 3. Debuggability** *#dev-experience*  
container logs, pod status, workload metrics

# How we prepared Hermez for adoption

## 1. Reduced scope

Limited workload types (PinterestService, PinterestCronjob)

## 2. Partner with **early adopters**

(SRE, Ads, Tools)

## 3. Evaluate feedback, iterate & improve

## 4. Knowledge sharing - onboard runbook, status updates, demos, brownbags

## 5. Self-service migration tools

# Homefeed + Hermez: a fairytale adoption story

Thank you so much



[8:30 PM]

This is amazing

[8:30 PM]

You should've won a prize for this

[8:31 PM]

The trouble with dealing with finicky devapps while trying to make new features and share it

[8:31 PM]

This is a revolutionary step forward



4



3







# Hermez { Learning }

**Tl;dr: We want to share our experience and collaborate with the community.**

# Our path to a new CD system

1

## Design

User story

UI mockup

Feedback sessions  
with teams

2

## MVP

Minimal set of  
features

Hackathon

Gather feedback

3

## Dogfood

Use Hermez to deploy  
Hermez

Find early adopters

Iterate and learn

4

## Production

Break into smaller  
scopes

Onboard new  
services

Migrate existing  
services

# What have we learned ?

- **Treat workloads as the first class objects**
- **Do not force users to know about Kubernetes**
- **Start security integration early**
- **Form and UX language matters**

# Reach out to us

# #engineering-productivity-team

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