
Fool-proof K8s dashboards for sleep-deprived on-calls

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Kubecon 2019



I'm David

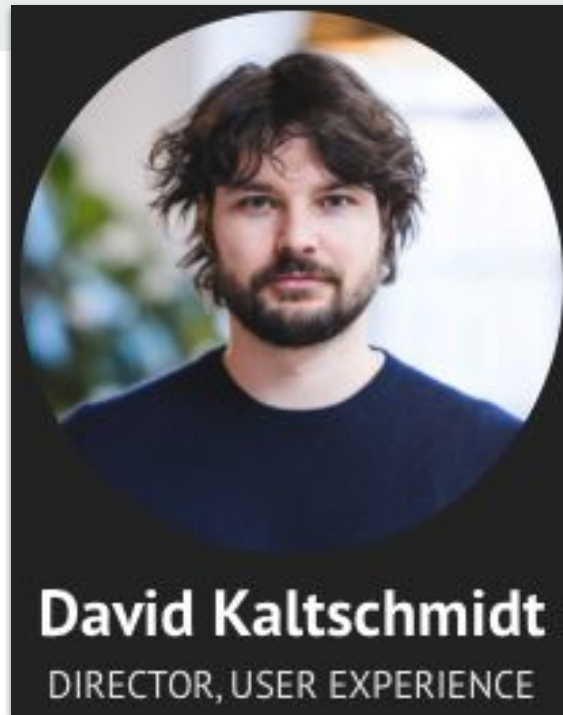
Working on Explore, Prometheus,
and Loki at Grafana Labs

Previously:

Unifying Metrics/Logs/Traces at Kausal,
Work on WeaveScope

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Cognitive load

In which direction do I have to pull the little lever to open the metro door?

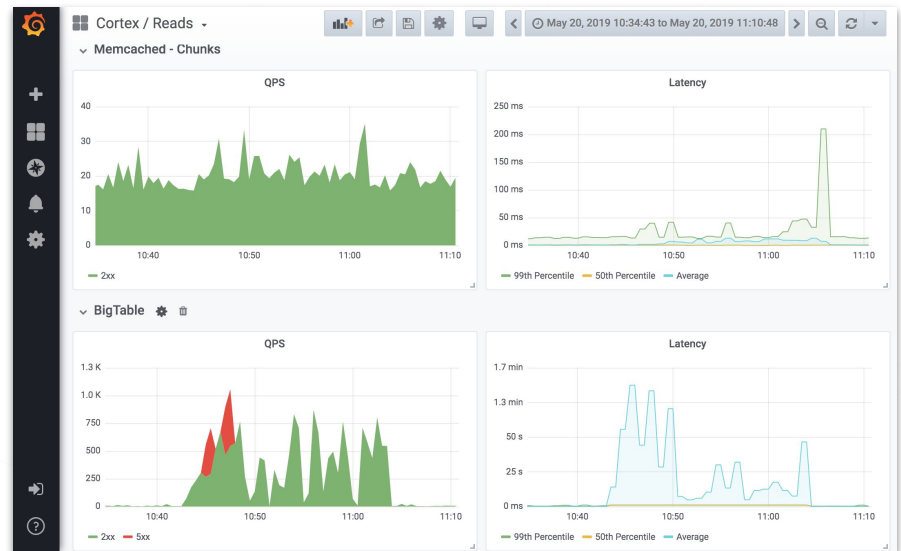


Dashboarding for Kubernetes on-calls

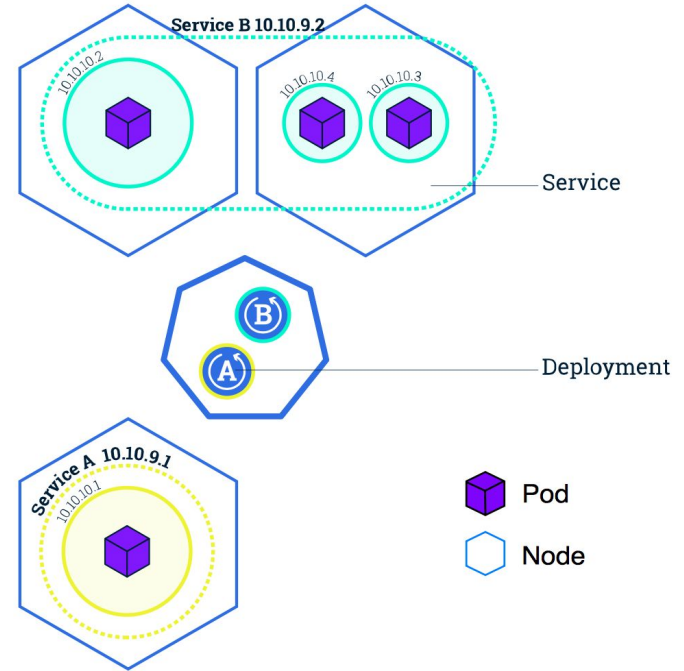
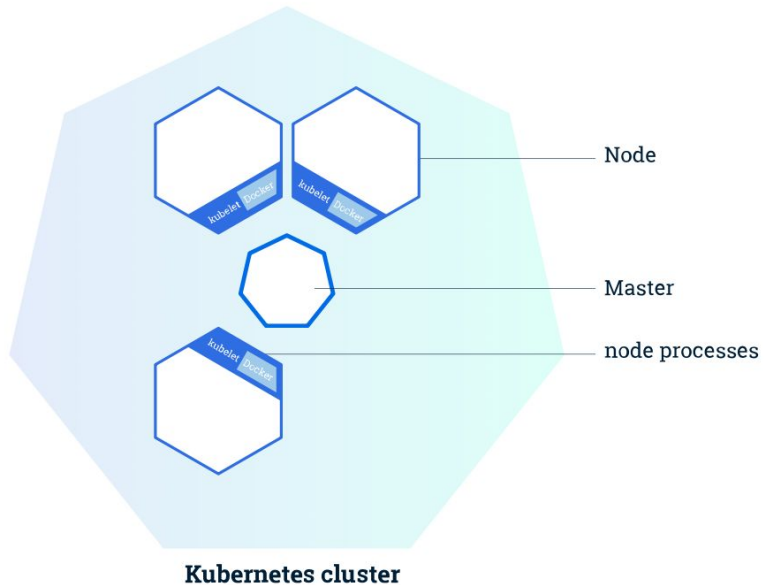


On-call

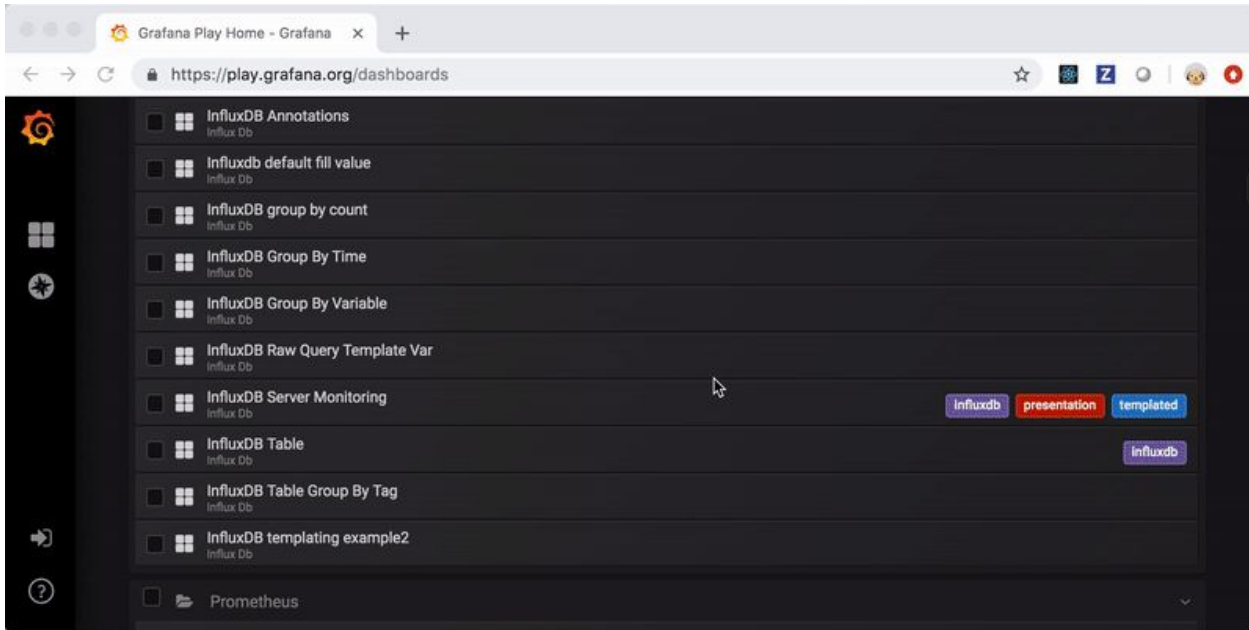
- Good on-call is debugging and follow-up, improving things for the rest.
- Bad on-call is mostly incident response where every minute counts



On-call for Kubernetes



The path to 1,000 dashboards



Introducing DMM: Dashboarding Maturity Model

Dashboarding maturity levels

Low

Default state
(no strategy)

Medium

Managing use of
methodical dashboards

High

Optimizing use,
consistency by design

JSON Mode

The JSON Model be

ut, queries etc.

```
"fill":  
"gridP  
"h":  
"w":  
"x":  
"y":  
},  
"id":  
"legende  
"avg  
"cur  
"max": false,  
"min": false,  
"show": true,  
"total": false,  
"values": true  
}
```



Save As...



New name

This one odd thing

Folder

General ▾

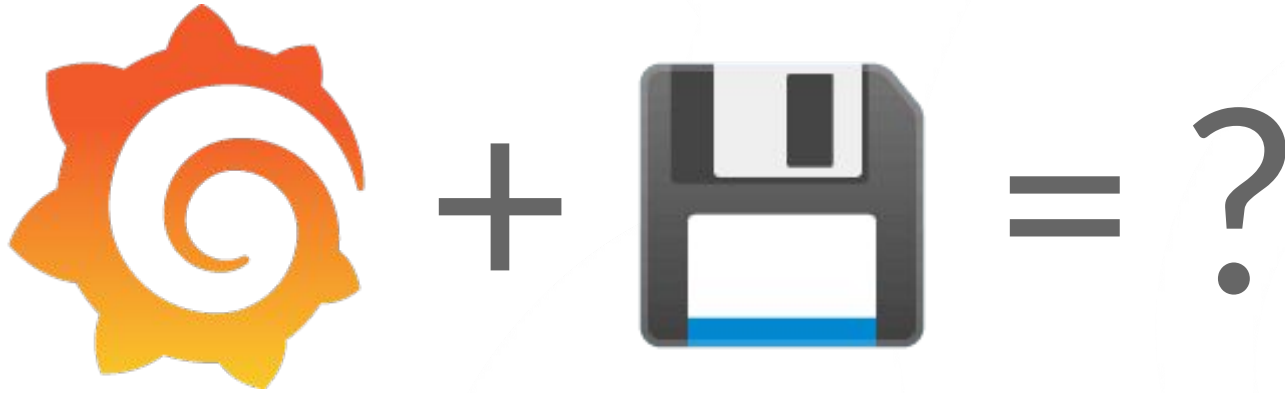
Copy tags



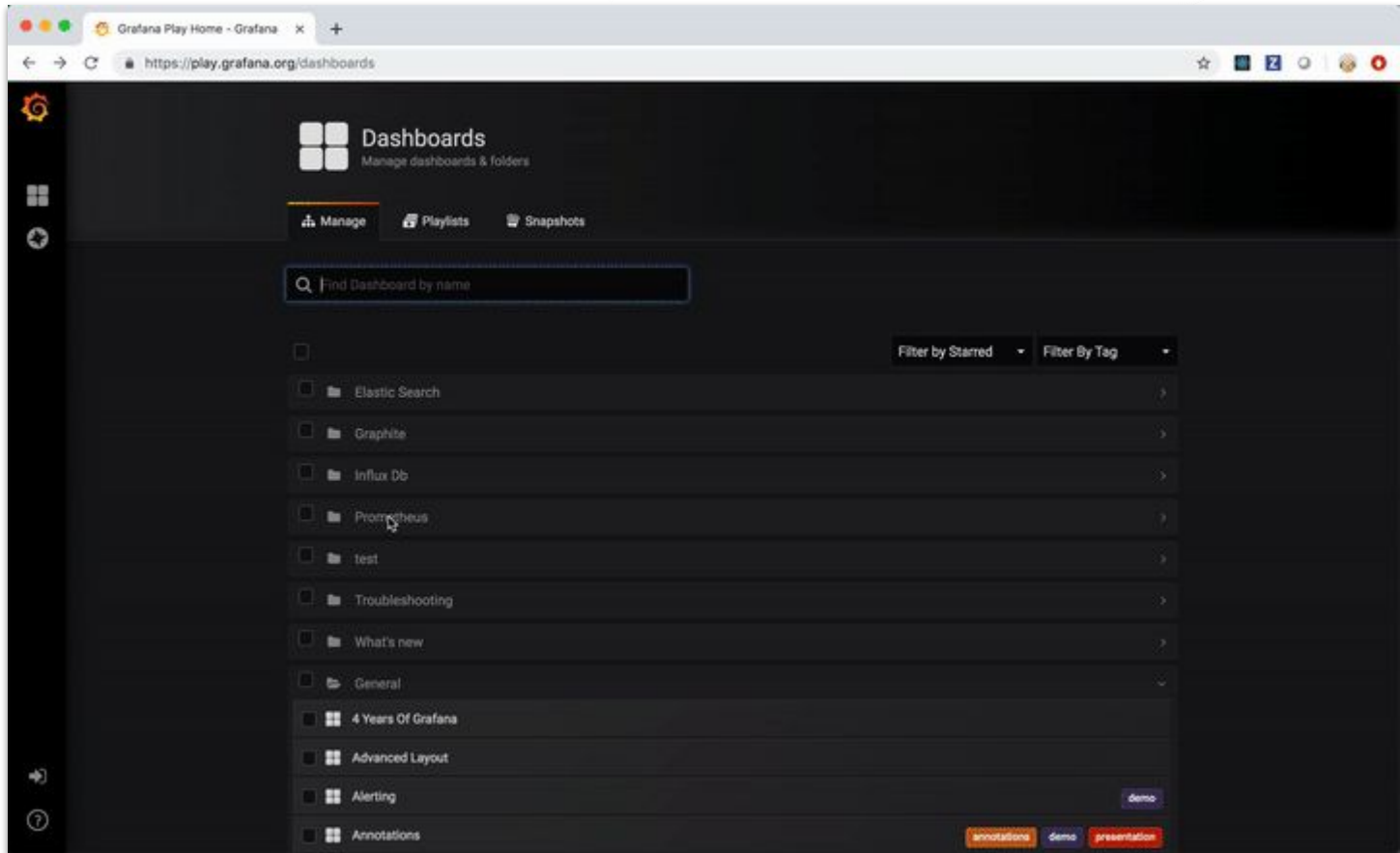
Save

Cancel

Low maturity: Sprawl



Low maturity: No version control



Low maturity: Browsing for dashboards

Dashboarding maturity levels

Low

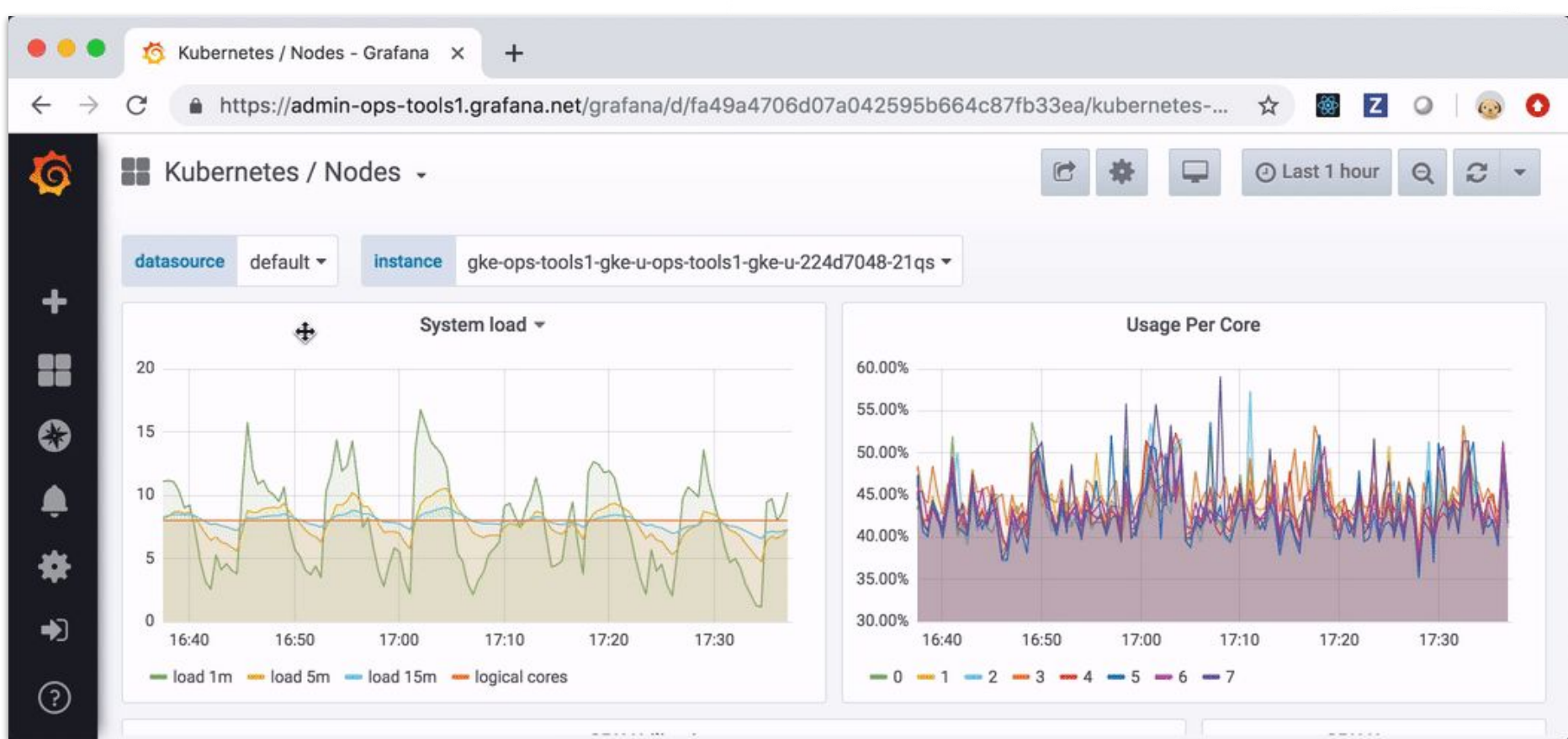
No strategy
(default state)

Medium

Managing the use of
methodical dashboards

High

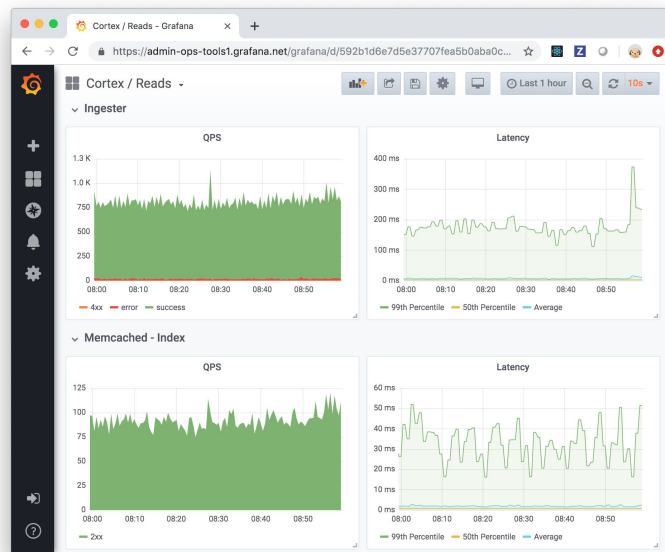
Optimizing use,
consistency by design

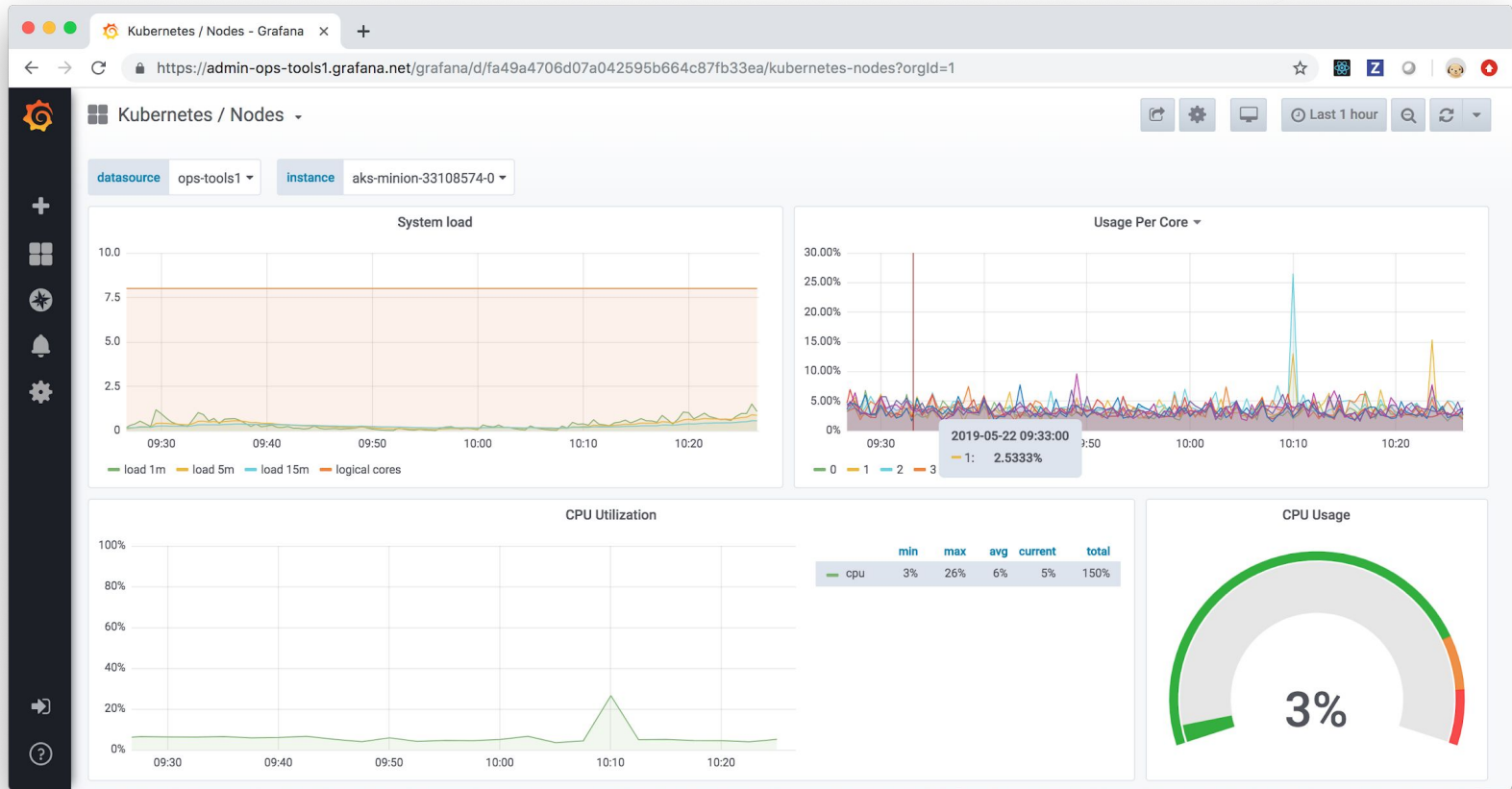


Medium maturity: Prevent sprawl by using template variables [[Docs](#)]

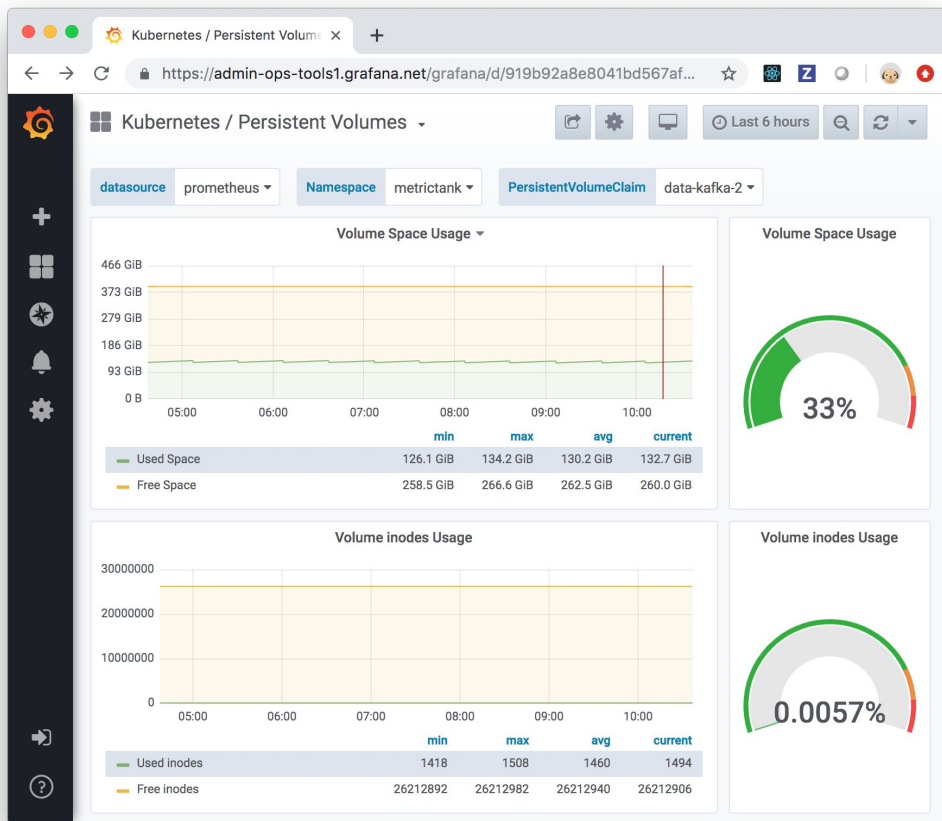
Medium maturity: Methodical dashboards

- [USE method](#) for resources:
For each resource measure utilization, saturation, errors
- [RED method](#) for services:
For each service measure request and error rate, and duration
- Your own method





Medium maturity: USE method dashboards (part of the [Kubernetes mixin](#))



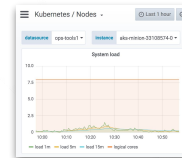
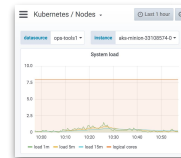
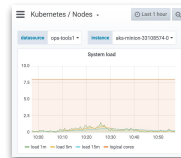
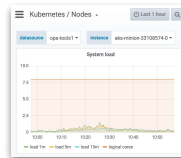
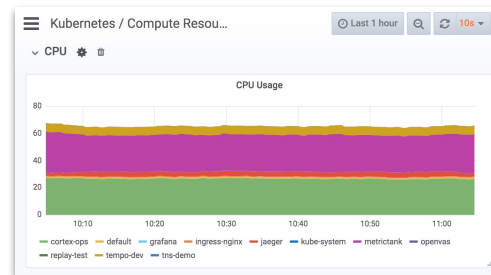
Branch: master | [kubernetes-mixin](#)

csmarchbanks Merge pull request #147 from

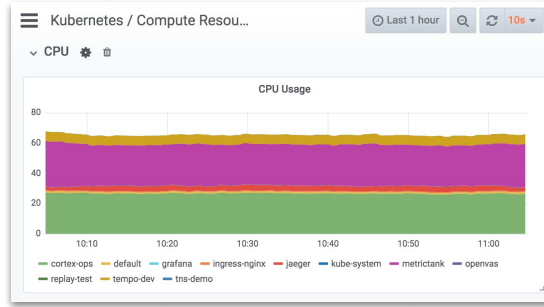
- apiserver.libsonnet
- controller-manager.libsonnet
- dashboards.libsonnet
- defaults.libsonnet
- kubelet.libsonnet
- node.libsonnet
- persistentvolumesusage.libsonnet
- Pods.libsonnet
- proxy.libsonnet
- resources.libsonnet
- scheduler.libsonnet
- statefulset.libsonnet
- use.libsonnet
- windows.libsonnet

Medium maturity: Hierarchical dashboards

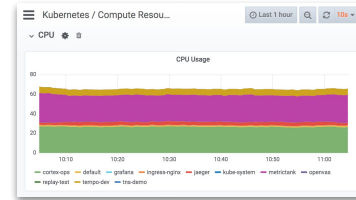
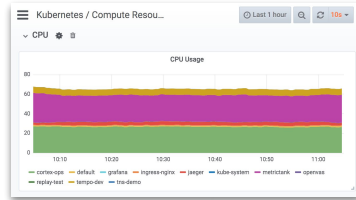
- Summary views with aggregate queries
- Queries have breakdown by next level
- Tree structure reflecting the k8s hierarchies



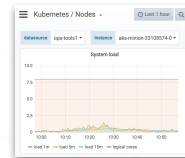
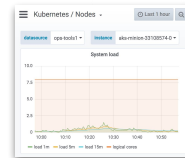
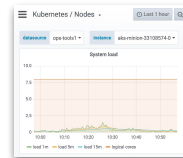
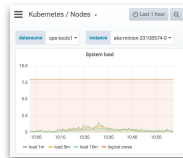
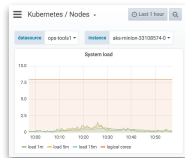
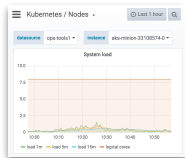
Cluster



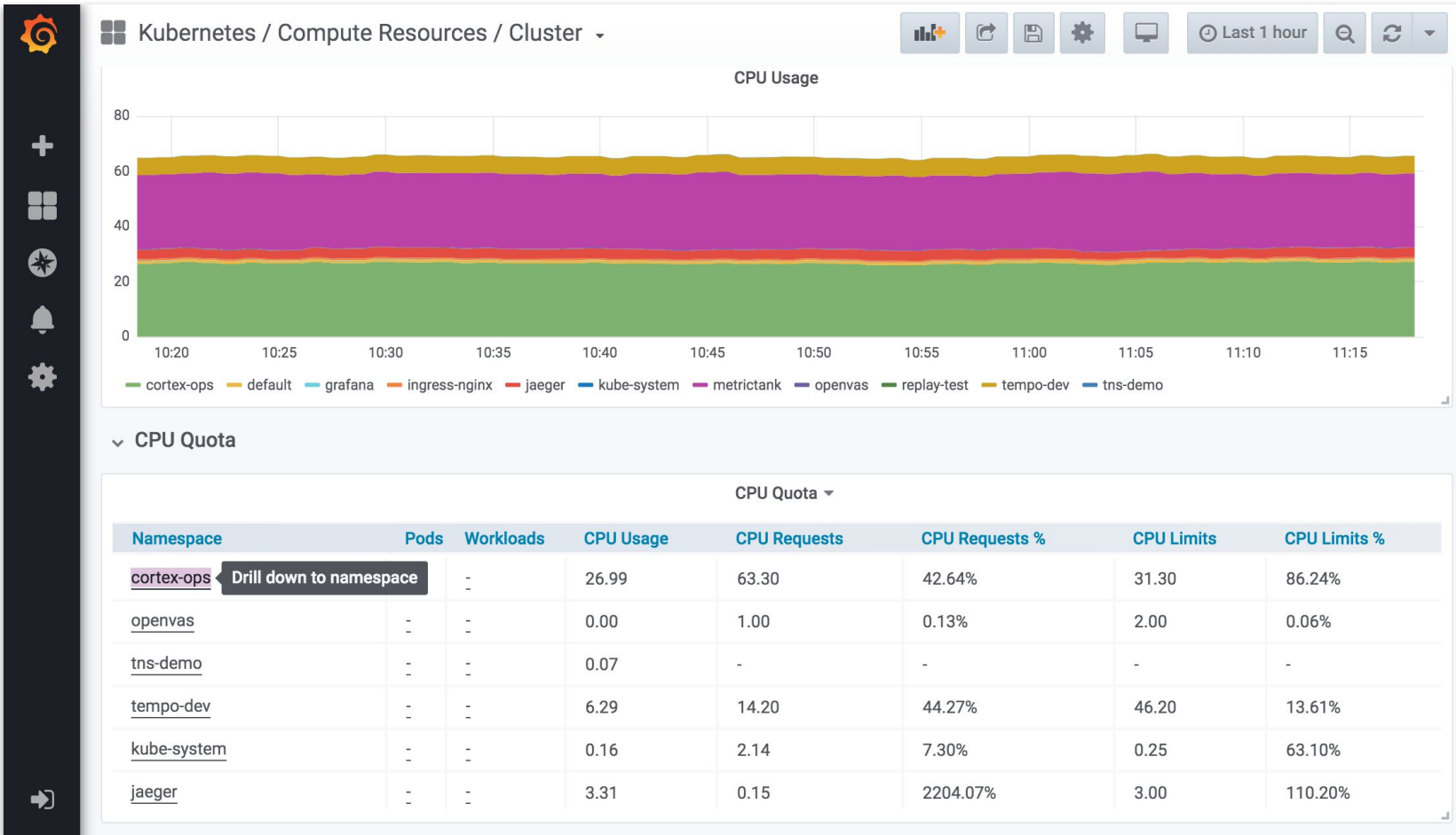
Namespace



Pod



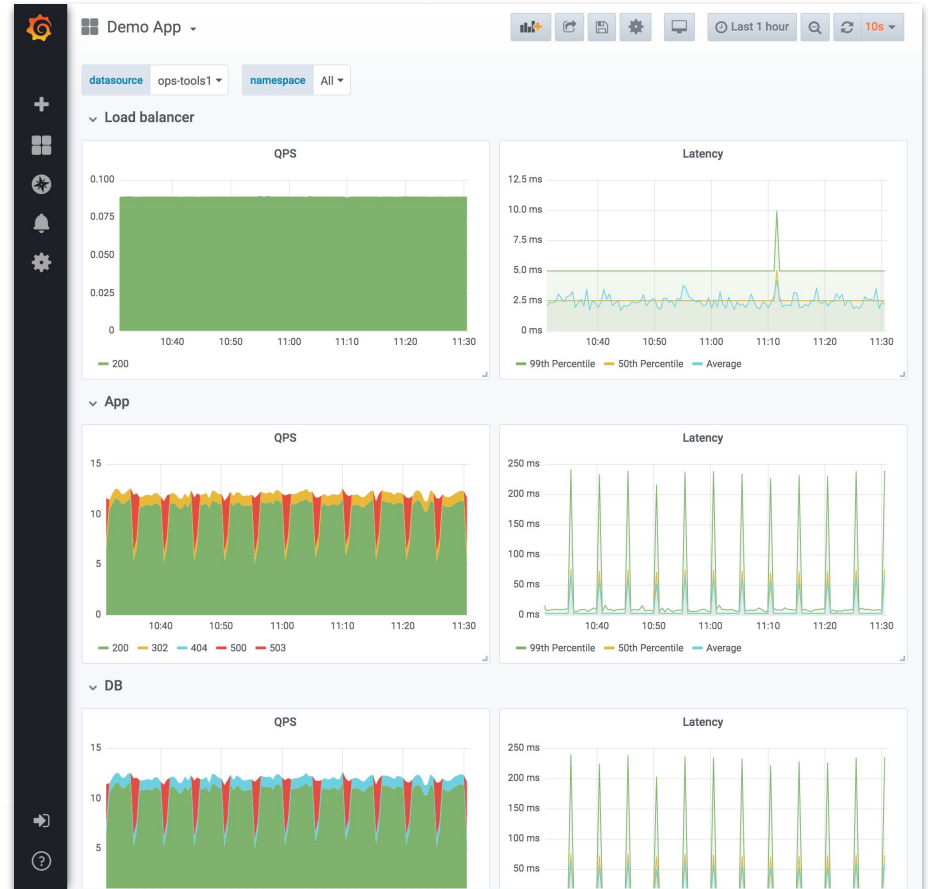
Medium maturity: Hierarchical dashboards along K8s hierarchies



Medium maturity: Hierarchical dashboards with drill-down to next level

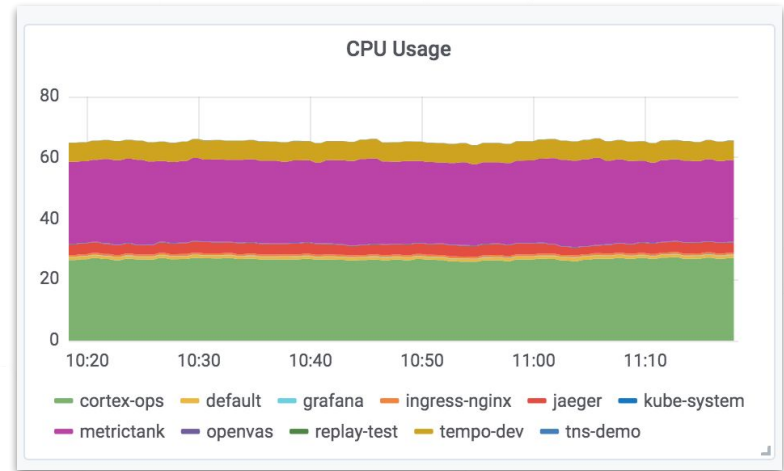
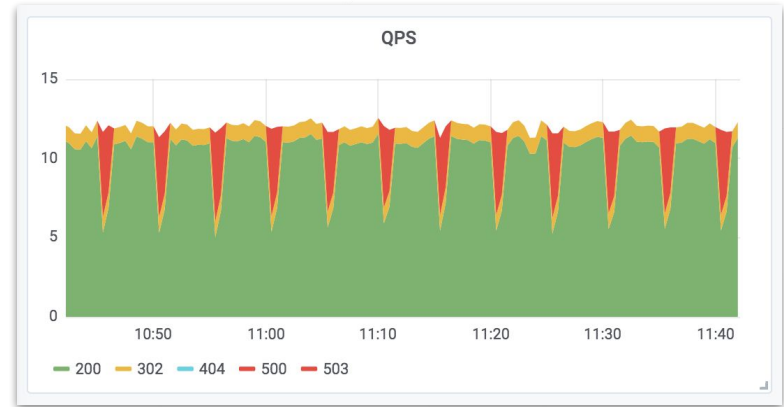
Medium maturity: Service hierarchies

- RED method
- One row per service
- Row order reflects data flow



Medium maturity: Expressive charts

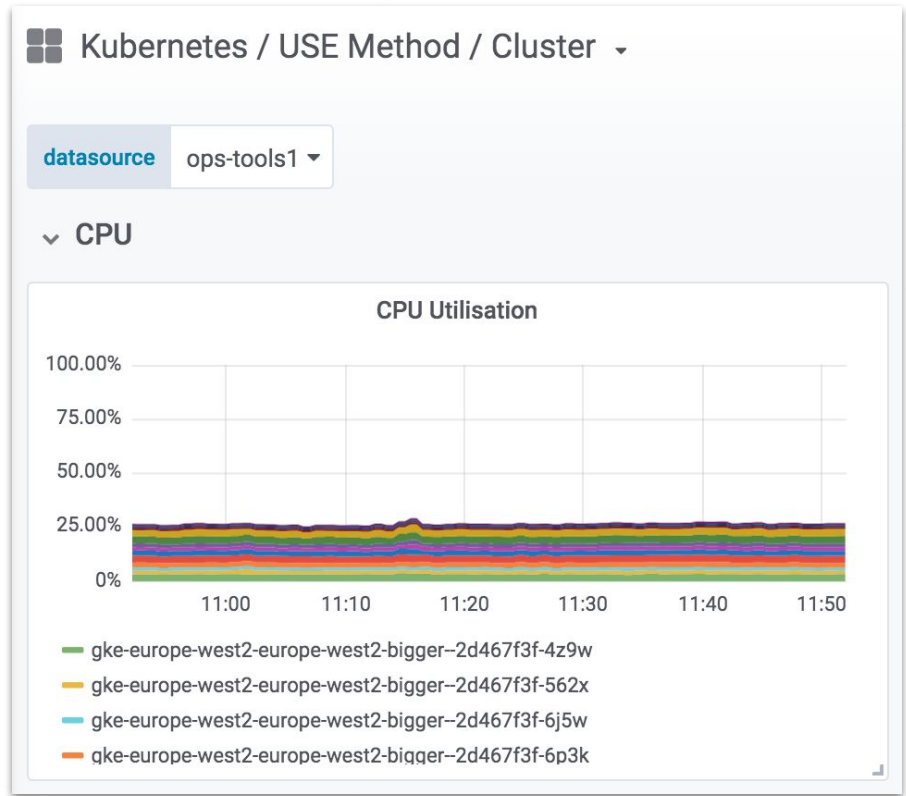
- Meaningful use of color
- Normalize axis where you can
- Understand the underlying metrics

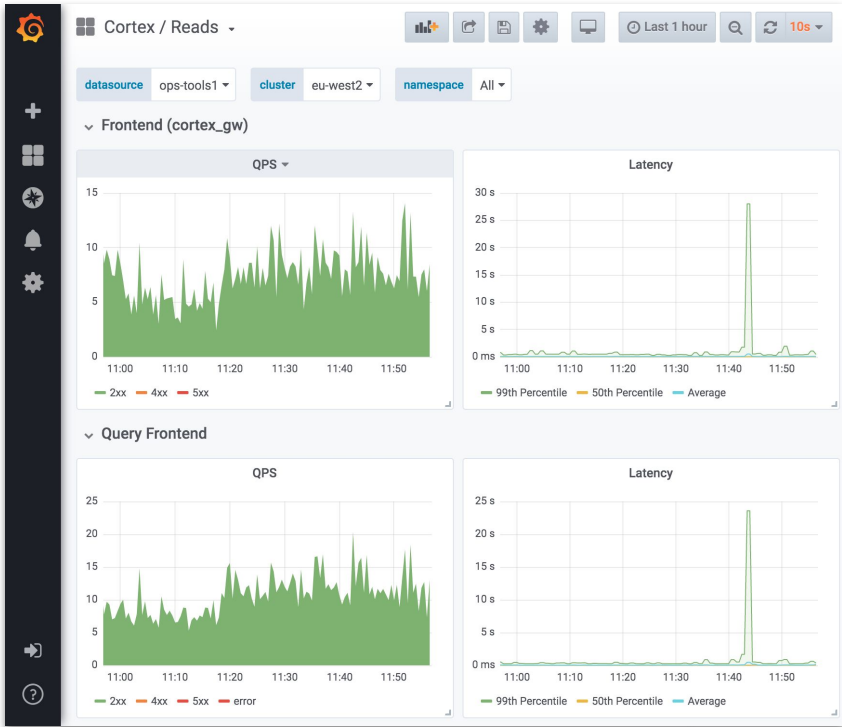


```

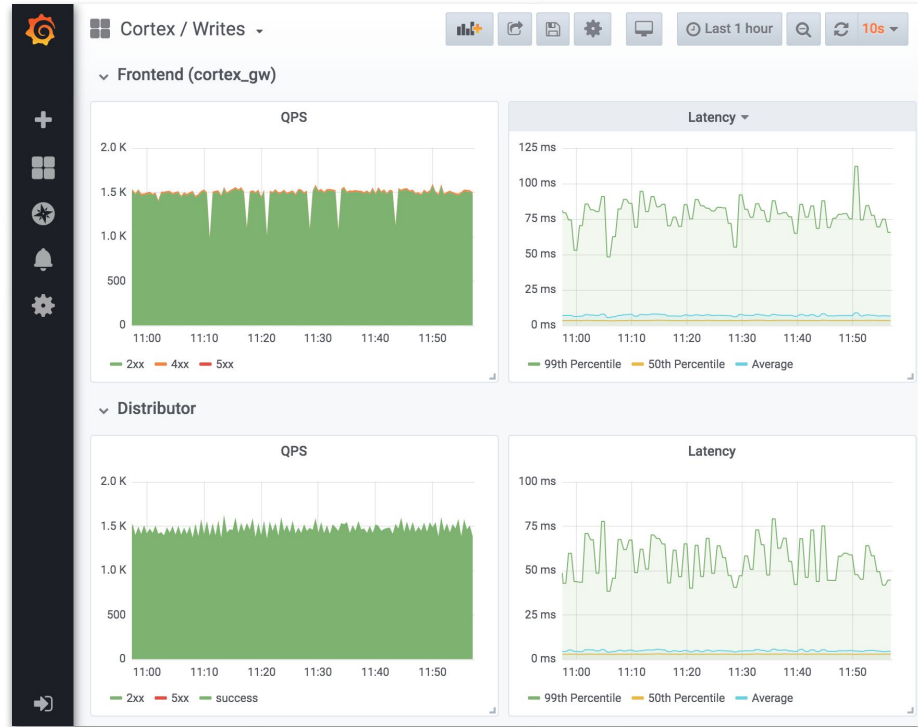
{
  // CPU utilisation per node, normalized by cluster-wide CPUs
  record: 'node:cluster_cpu_utilisation:ratio',
  expr: |||
    node:node_cpu_utilisation:avg1m
      *
    node:node_num_cpu:sum
      /
    scalar(sum(node:node_num_cpu:sum))
  ||| % $_.config,
},

```





Read API

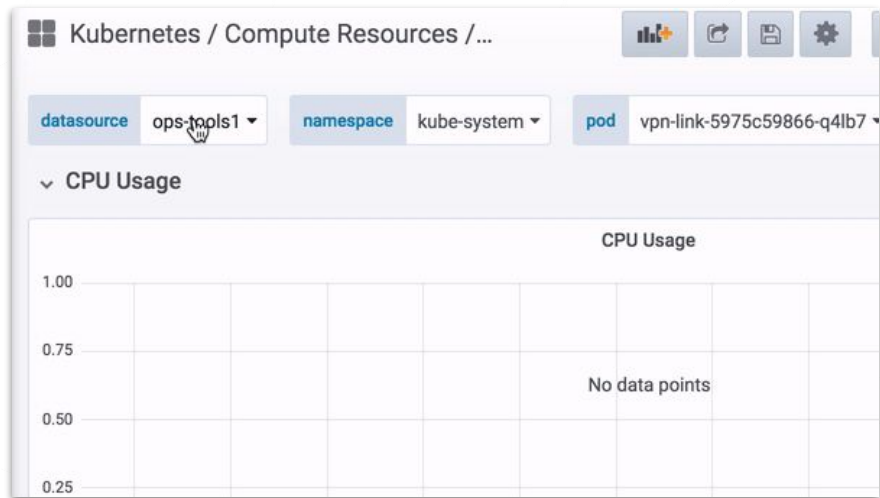


Write API (1000x)

Expressive dashboards: Split service dashboards where magnitude differs

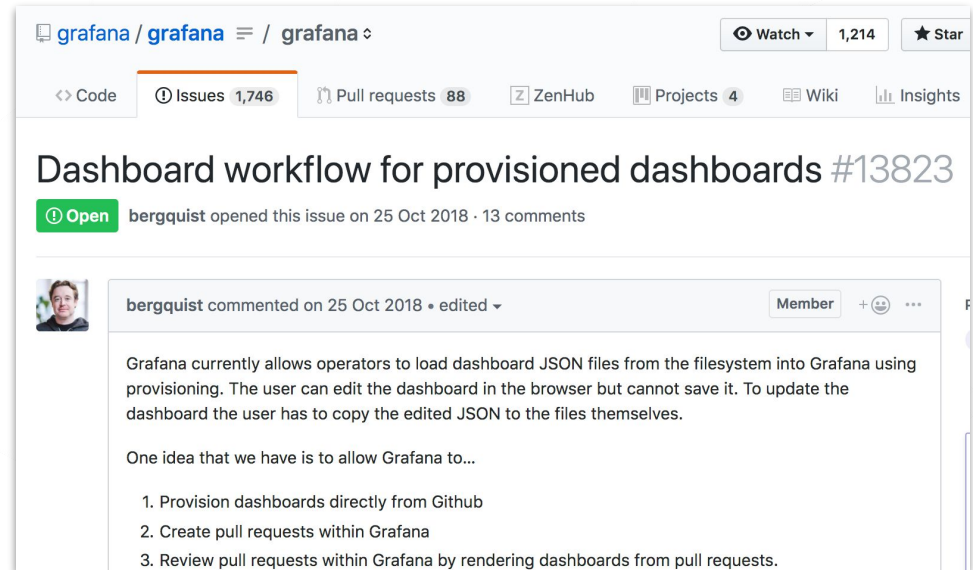
Medium maturity: Directed browsing

- Template variables make it harder to “just browse”
- Most dashboards should be linked to by alerts
- Browsing is directed (drill-down)



Medium maturity: Managing dashboards

- Version controlled dashboard sources
- Currently by copy/pasting JSON
- RFC in our [design doc](#)



The screenshot shows a GitHub issue page for the repository 'grafana / grafana'. The issue title is 'Dashboard workflow for provisioned dashboards #13823'. The issue was opened by 'bergquist' on 25 Oct 2018 and has 13 comments. A comment from 'bergquist' is visible, dated 25 Oct 2018, and is marked as 'edited'. The comment text reads: 'Grafana currently allows operators to load dashboard JSON files from the filesystem into Grafana using provisioning. The user can edit the dashboard in the browser but cannot save it. To update the dashboard the user has to copy the edited JSON to the files themselves. One idea that we have is to allow Grafana to...'. Below this text is a numbered list of three items: 1. Provision dashboards directly from Github, 2. Create pull requests within Grafana, and 3. Review pull requests within Grafana by rendering dashboards from pull requests. The GitHub interface includes navigation links for Code, Issues (1,746), Pull requests (88), ZenHub, Projects (4), Wiki, and Insights. The issue page also shows 'Watch' (1,214) and 'Star' buttons.

Cognitive load

On which side do you usually swipe your tickets at the turnstile?



Dashboarding maturity levels

Low

Default state
(no strategy)

Medium

Managing use of
methodical dashboards

High

Optimizing use,
consistency by design

High maturity: Optimizing use

- Actively reducing sprawl
- Regularly reviewing existing dashboards
- Tracking use



High maturity: Consistency by design

- Use of scripting libraries to generate dashboards
 - [grafonnet](#) (Jsonnet)
 - [grafanalib](#) (Python)
- Consistent attributes and styles across all dashboards
- Smaller change sets

```
g.dashboard('Cluster').addRow(  
  g.row('CPU').addPanel(  
    g.panel('CPU Utilisation') +  
    g.queryPanel('node:cluster_cpu_utilisation:ratio') +  
    g.stack +  
    { yaxes: g.yaxes({ format: 'percentunit', max: 1 }) },  
  ).addPanel(  
    g.panel('CPU Saturation (Load1)') +  
    g.queryPanel(|||  
      node:node_cpu_saturation_load1: /  
      scalar(sum(min(kube_pod_info) by (node)))  
      |||) +  
    g.stack +  
    { yaxes: g.yaxes({ format: 'percentunit', max: 1 }) },  
  )  
)
```

A close-up photograph of a glass of whiskey. The glass is filled with a golden-brown liquid, likely whiskey, and contains two large, clear ice cubes. A slice of citrus fruit, possibly an orange or lemon, is perched on the rim of the glass, held in place by a small metal clip. A stream of the liquid is being poured from a glass decanter into the glass, creating a dynamic scene. The background is dark and out of focus, emphasizing the glass and its contents. The lighting is warm, highlighting the texture of the ice and the color of the liquid.

Prometheus Monitoring Mixins

Talk at PromCon 2018

by Tom Wilkie

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GDdnL5R_I-Y

High maturity: Use of mixins or other peer-reviewed templates

Future workflow: Dashboard as code

- Live edit JSON and preview dashboards
- Live edit Jsonnet or Python sources and preview in browser
- Open PR directly from Grafana

Dashboarding maturity levels

Low

No strategy
(default state)

- Everyone can modify
- Duplicate used regularly
- One-off dashboards
- No version control
- Lots of browsing

Medium

Managing use of methodical dashboards

- prevention of sprawl
- use of template variables
- methodical dashboards
- hierarchical dashboards
- expressive charts
- version control
- directed browsing

High

Optimizing use,
consistency by design

- active sprawl reduction
- use of scripting libraries
- use of mixins
- no editing in the browser
- browsing is the exception

DMM for oncalls:

Your dashboarding practices should reduce cognitive load, not add to it.

Thank you.

*Don't be the
Barcelona Metro of
dashboards!*

UX feedback to
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