

Rook Project Intro

Jared Watts Rook Maintainer Upbound Founding Engineer

https://rook.io/ https://github.com/rook/rook



What is Rook?

- Cloud-Native Storage Orchestrator
- Extends Kubernetes with custom types and controllers
- Automates deployment, bootstrapping, configuration, provisioning, scaling, upgrading, migration, disaster recovery, monitoring, and resource management
- Framework for many storage providers and solutions
- Open Source (Apache 2.0)
- Hosted by the Cloud-Native Computing Foundation (CNCF)

Storage for Kubernetes

• Volume plugins allow external storage solutions to provide storage to your apps



Limitations

- Not portable: requires these services to be accessible
- Deployment burden of external solutions
- Vendor lock-in due to using provider managed services

Storage ON Kubernetes

- Kubernetes can manage our storage solution
- Highly portable applications (including storage dependencies)
- Dedicated K8s storage cluster also possible



Portable Abstractions

- Concept that describes the general data need of your application
- Database, message queue, cache, object store, etc.
- Works across environments and providers
 - RDS in Amazon
 - Cloud SQL in Google
- Choose the best environment for your code
 - cost, features, resiliency, compliance

Operator Pattern

- Codifies domain expertise to deploy and manage an application
 - Automates actions a human would normally do
- Control loop that reconciles user's desired state and the actual system state
 - Observe discover current actual state of cluster
 - Analyze determine differences from desired state
 - Act perform operations to drive actual towards desired

Custom Resource Definitions (CRDs)

- Teaches Kubernetes about new first-class objects
- Custom Resource Definition (CRDs) are arbitrary types that extend the Kubernetes API
 - look just like any other built-in object (e.g. Pod)
 - Enabled native kubectl experience
- A means for user to describe their desired state

Rook Operators

- Implements the **Operator Pattern** for storage solutions
- Defines desired state for the storage cluster
 - Storage Cluster, Pool, Object Store, etc.
- The Operator runs reconciliation loops
 - Watches for changes in desired state
 - Watches for changes in the cluster
 - Applies changes to the cluster to make it match desired

Rook Operators

- The Operators leverages the full power of K8S
 - Services, ReplicaSets, DaemonSets, Secrets, ...
- Contain all the logic to manage storage systems at scale
 - Handle stateful upgrades
 - Handle rebalancing the cluster
 - Handle health and monitoring tasks
- Not on the data path can be offline for minutes

Rook Architecture



Ceph on Kubernetes with Rook

apiVersion: rook.io/v1alpha1 kind: Cluster metadata:

name: rook namespace: rook

spec:

backend: ceph dataDirHostPath: /var/lib/rook hostNetwork: false storage: useAllNodes: true useAllDevices: false deviceFilter: metadataDevice: location: storeConfig: storeType: bluestore



Rook Framework for Storage Solutions

- Rook is more than just a collection of Operators and CRDs
- Framework for storage providers to integrate their solutions into cloud-native environments
 - Storage resource normalization
 - Operator patterns/plumbing
 - Common policies, specs, logic
 - Testing effort
- Ceph, CockroachDB, Minio, Nexenta, and more...

Demo

Deploying a Ceph cluster with a Stateful Application

How to get involved?

- Contribute to Rook
 - <u>https://github.com/rook/rook</u>
 - o <u>https://rook.io/</u>
- Slack <u>https://rook-io.slack.com/</u>
 - \circ $\,$ #conferences now for Kubecon EU $\,$
- Twitter @rook_io
- Forums <u>https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/rook-dev</u>
- Community Meetings

More Sessions

• Meet the Rook Maintainers

- Chat with project leaders and ask questions
- Thurs May 3rd 10:30, CNCF Booth

• Rook Deep Dive

- Code & architecture specifics, real world solutions
- Fri May 4th 11:10, B4-M1 (same room)
- Kubernetes Runs Anywhere, but Does your Data?
 - Fri May 4th 14:45, Auditorium 10

Questions?

https://github.com/rook/rook

https://rook.io/

Thank you!

https://github.com/rook/rook

https://rook.io/