

A collection of miniature musical instruments is displayed on a wooden surface. From left to right, there is a light-colored mandolin on a stand, a dark wood harp, a black grand piano with sheet music on the fallboard, a violin on a stand, and a cello on a stand. The background is a blurred bookshelf filled with books.

**CNI, CRI, and OCI - Oh My!**

# Who are we ?



Elsie Phillips



Paul Burt

This talk is  
**standards +  
containers**





**What's a standard?**

**Something those ISO folks  
make**

“Whatever the country,  
whatever the language, we  
are always ISO”

# **A standard we know: Javascript**

# I hate javascript

(Why would you use that as your example?)





[Get Local](#)

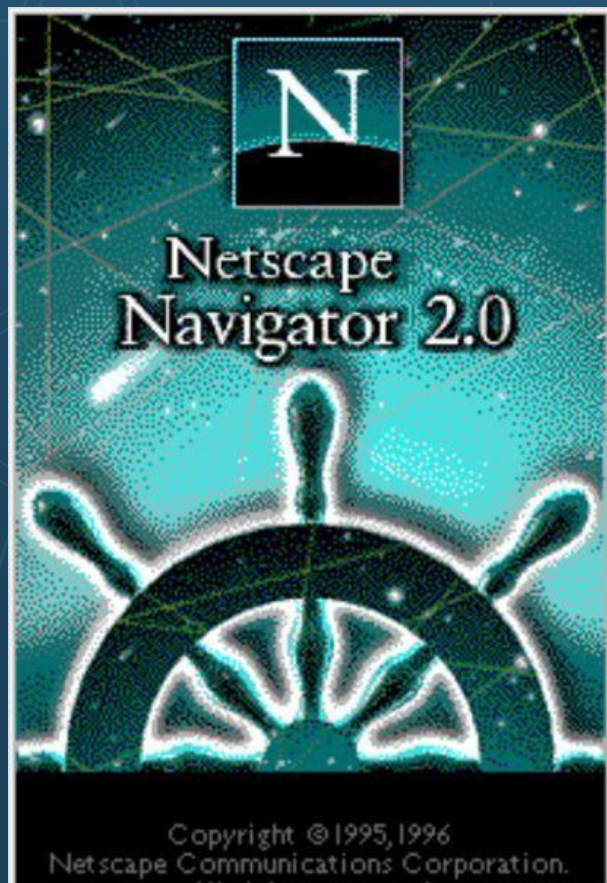
 CELEBRATE AND WIN.  
**HOLIDAY EXTRAVAGANZA**

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- [Social Science](#) - [Anthropology](#), [Sociology](#), [Economics](#)...



**You could hate JS so much  
more...**

You



uch

**You would hate JS so much  
more...**



**The same way JS enables  
multiple browsers to thrive**





# Frakti

---



## The hypervisor-based container runtime for Kubernetes

---

Frakti lets Kubernetes run pods and containers directly inside hypervisors via [runV](#). It is light weighted and portable, but can provide much stronger isolation with independent kernel than linux-namespace-based container runtimes.

A close-up, high-angle shot of the body of a black electric guitar. The image is dominated by the dark, glossy finish of the guitar. In the center, two black humbucker pickups are visible, with their four screws and the strings passing through them. The strings are silver and run vertically down the frame. At the bottom, the chrome bridge is partially visible. On the right side, three circular control knobs are visible, each with a reflective chrome top. The lighting is dramatic, highlighting the curves and textures of the guitar's body.

**What's a container?**

# What's a container?

(Oh no, are these noobs really  
doing this at *Kubecon*?)

# What is a container?

It's a TAR file.



AKA



# Containers are ...

TAR files

+

Cgroups

Chroot

Unshare

Nsenter

Bind mounts

*Linux*  
*Magic*



# For More on WHAT containers are

Containers From  
Scratch

By Eric Chiang

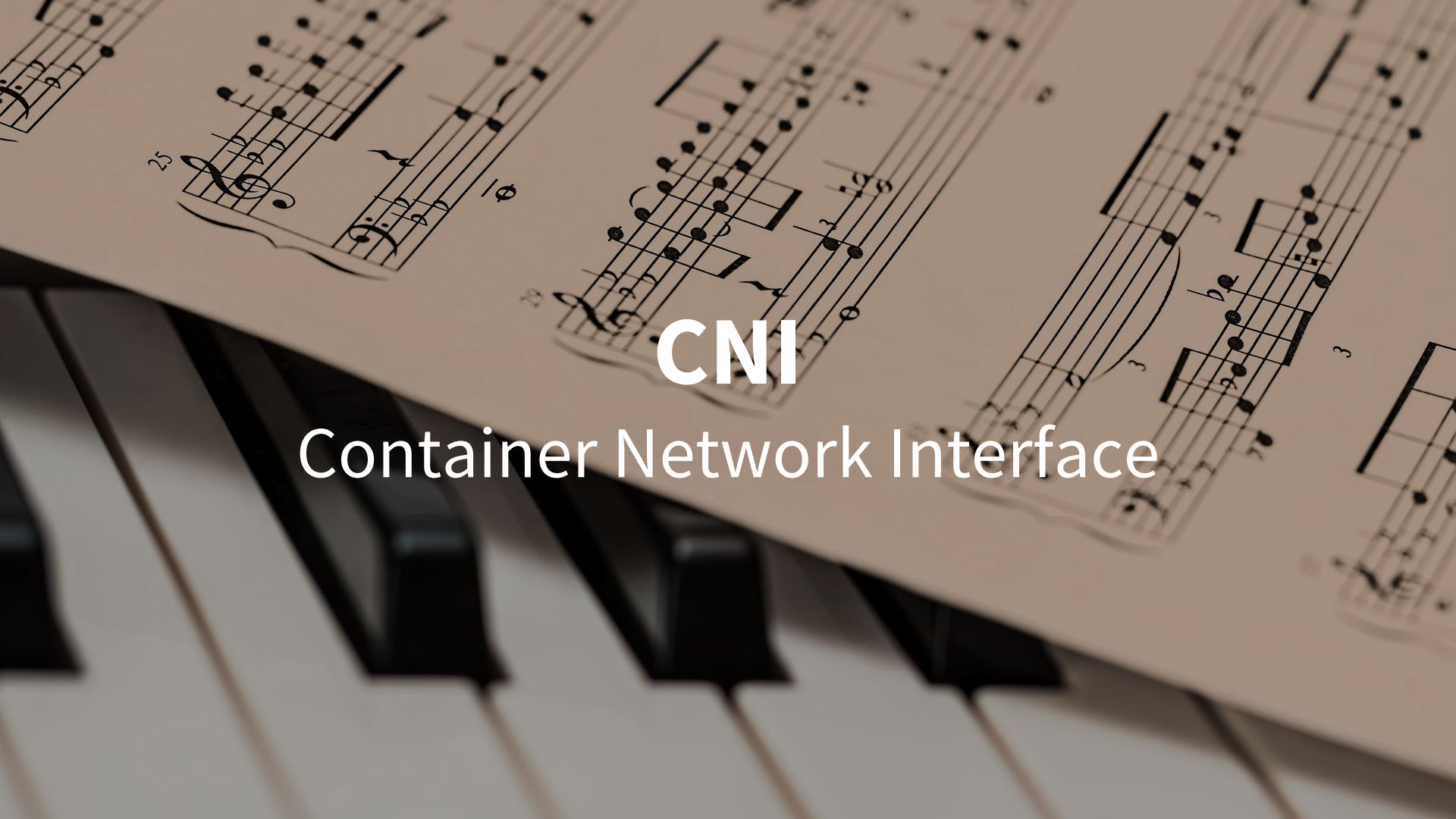
Best Practices for  
Containerized  
Environments

By Brian “Redbeard”

# Why containers?

idk, why do ducks float?

**Hell is other people's**  
*development environment*



**CNI**

Container Network Interface



# CNI

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## CNI - the Container Network Interface

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### What is CNI?

---

CNI (*Container Network Interface*), a [Cloud Native Computing Foundation](#) project, consists of a specification and libraries for writing plugins to configure network interfaces in Linux containers, along with a number of supported plugins. CNI concerns itself only with network connectivity of containers and removing allocated resources when the container is deleted. Because of this focus, CNI has a wide range of support and the specification is simple to implement.

As well as the [specification](#), this repository contains the Go source code of a [library for integrating CNI into applications](#) and an [example command-line tool](#) for executing CNI plugins. A [separate repository contains reference plugins](#) and a template for making new plugins.



CNI

---

## CNI - the Container Network Interface

---

# Zoom,

### What is CNI?

---

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# Enhance!

As well as the [specification](#), this repository contains the Go source code of a [library for integrating CNI into applications](#) and an [example command-line tool](#) for executing CNI plugins. A [separate repository](#) contains [reference plugins](#) and a template for making new plugins.





CNI

---

CNI concerns itself only with network connectivity of containers and removing allocated resources when the container is deleted.

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[Blurred content]

# CNI vs CNM

## Muhammad Ali vs Joe Frazier

# THE CONTAINER NETWORKING LANDSCAPE: CNI FROM COREOS AND CNM FROM DOCKER

16 Sep 2016 11:47am, by [Lee Calcote](#)



## THE CONTAINER NETWORKING LANDSCAPE: CNI FROM COREOS AND CNM FROM DOCKER

“...**both** are driver-based models, or plugin-based, for creating and managing network stacks for containers.”



## THE CONTAINER NETWORKING LANDSCAPE: CNI FROM COREOS AND CNM FROM DOCKER

“CNM is designed to support the Docker runtime engine **only.**”







# kubernetes

An open source system for automating deployment, scaling, and operations of applications.

Learn about Kubernetes

Thursday, January 14, 2016

## Why Kubernetes doesn't use libnetwork


Kubernetes has had a very basic form of network plugins since before version 1.0 was released — around the same time as Docker's [libnetwork](#) and Container Network Model ([CNM](#)) was introduced. Unlike libnetwork, the Kubernetes plugin system still retains its "alpha" designation. Now that Docker's network plugin support is released and supported, an obvious question we get is why Kubernetes has not adopted it yet. After all, vendors will almost certainly be writing plugins for Docker — we would all be better off using the same drivers, right?

Before going further, it's important to remember that Kubernetes is a system that supports multiple container runtimes, of which Docker is just one. Configuring networking is a facet of each runtime, so when people ask "will Kubernetes support CNM?" what they really mean is "will kubernetes support CNM drivers with the Docker runtime?" It would be great if we could achieve common network support across runtimes, but that's not an explicit goal.

Indeed, Kubernetes has not adopted CNM/libnetwork for the Docker runtime. In fact, we've been investigating the alternative Container Network Interface ([CNI](#)) model put forth by CoreOS and part of the App Container ([appc](#)) specification. Why? There are a number of reasons, both technical and non-

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# kubernetes

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# CNCF Hosts Container Networking Interface (CNI)

By [cnf](#) | [May 23, 2017](#) | [Blog](#)

 13

Today, the Cloud Native Computing Foundation (CNCF) Technical Oversight Committee (TOC) voted to accept [CNI \(Container Networking Interface\)](#) as the 10th hosted project alongside Kubernetes, Prometheus, OpenTracing, Fluentd, Linkerd, gRPC, CoreDNS, containerd, and rkt.

Container-based applications are rapidly moving into production. Just as Kubernetes allows enterprise developers to run containers en masse across thousands of machines, containers at scale also need to be networked.

The CNI project is a network interface created by multiple companies and projects; including CoreOS, Red Hat OpenShift, Apache Mesos, Cloud Foundry, Kubernetes, Kurma and rkt. First proposed by CoreOS to define a common interface between the network plugins and container execution, CNI is designed to be a minimal specification concerned only with the network connectivity of containers and removing allocated resources when the container is deleted.

“The CNCF TOC wanted to tackle the basic primitives of cloud native and formed a working group around cloud native networking,”

## CNCF Hosts Container Networking Interface (CNI)

 13

“ ... voted to accept CNI (Container Networking Interface) as the 10th hosted project ”

plugins and container execution, CNIs designed to be a minimal specification concerned only with the network connectivity of containers and removing allocated resources when the container is deleted.

“The CNCF TOC wanted to tackle the basic primitives of cloud native and formed a working group around cloud native networking,”

**TL;DR of how it works**  
Ain't nobody got time to read specs



The **runtime** creates a network namespace



The **runtime** reads a JSON config

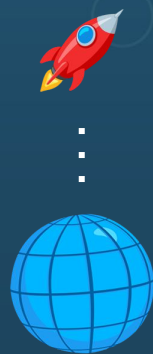


The **runtime** executes a plugin named by the config (with the ADD command)

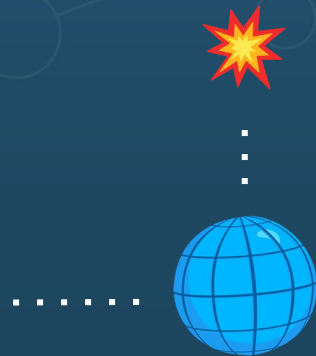




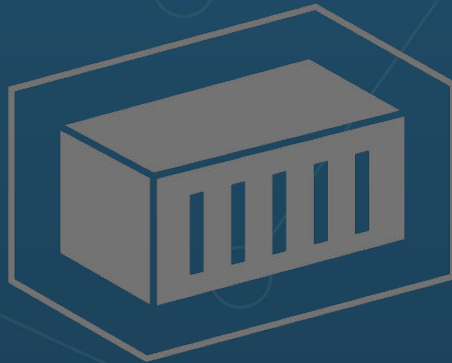
The **plugin** finds out what to do from  
JSON streamed to stdin



The **plugin** does it's thing



If there's an error, the **runtime** tells the plugin to delete (DEL)



Otherwise, the **runtime** cleans up (DEL)  
at the end of the lifecycle

# Example configuration

```
{
  "name": "mynet",
  "type": "bridge",
  "bridge": "mynet0",
  "isDefaultGateway": true,
  "forceAddress": false,
  "ipMasq": true,
  "hairpinMode": true,
  "ipam": {
    "type": "host-local",
    "subnet": "10.10.0.0/16"
  }
}
```

# Notable developments this year

- IPv6 support
- plugin chaining
- port-forwarding



**nuagenetworks**

From Nokia

🔗 **Amazon ECS CNI Plugins**

🔗 **CNI-Genie**

# CNI

All the cool plugins are doing it



**MULTUS**



**ROMANA**





# CRI

## Container Runtime Interface



# kubernetes

An open source system for automating deployment, scaling, and operations of applications.


[Learn about Kubernetes](#)


  
**Monday, December 19, 2016**






## Introducing Container Runtime Interface (CRI) in Kubernetes

[Blurred content]

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[▶ 2017 \(49\)](#)



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An open source system for automating deployment, scaling, and operations of applications.

[Learn about Kubernetes](#)

Monday, December 19, 2016

## Introducing Container Runtime Interface (CRI) in Kubernetes

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“Docker and rkt were integrated directly and deeply into the kubelet source code through an internal and volatile interface.”



# POWER CUBE 1910/USRU4P POWER CUBE USB by POWER C

[Write a Review](#)

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Size

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**\$15.95/ea**

Buy 2  
**\$15.15/ea**

Buy 3  
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# CRI Timeline

Dec 12

**1.5** alpha out

2017

Mar 28

**1.6** Docker CRI gets beta + enabled by default

Jun 30

**1.7** Docker CRI goes GA

⋮

# CRI Timeline

Sep 29

**1.8**

CRI test suite + CLI tools.

Dec ??

**1.9**

CRI stats stats stats!

⋮



**That's exciting...**

In a Mom & Dad got me socks for X-mas  
kind of way





# cri-o

## CRI-O - OCI-based implementation of Kubernetes Container Runtime Interface

---

build **passing** go report **A+**

Status: Stable

# Demo

# CRI

We won't need a different software ecosystem for every container format?  
Thank goodness.

A close-up photograph of a violin, focusing on the bridge and the strings. The violin's body is a rich, warm brown color. The bridge is a lighter wood with several decorative cutouts. The strings are four, running from the bottom left towards the top right. The text 'OCI' is overlaid in the center in a bold, white, sans-serif font.

**OCI**



and the journey to standards



An image format

A container runtime

A log collection daemon

An init system and process babysitter

A container image build system

A remote management API



**An image format**

A container runtime

A log collection daemon

An init system and process babysitter

A container image build system

A remote management API



**An image format**  
... the thing we want to standardise

**Mid 2014**

# Docker Image Format Circa 2014

- Fluid format and evolution
  - No specification, just implementation
  - No guarantees of interoperability for other tool writers
- Not content-addressable
  - No way to verify integrity or leverage CAS
- No name delegation/discovery (e.g. MX records)
  - Centralised/siloed distribution
- No mechanism for signing
  - No way to attest content

**Dec 2014**



# appc

## App Container (appc)



# appc image in a nutshell

- **Image Format (ACI)**
  - what does an application consist of?
- **Image Discovery**
  - how can an image be located?
- **Content-addressability**
  - what is the cryptographic id of an image?
- **Signing**
  - how is an image signed and verified?

**April 2015**



# Docker v2.2 Image Format Circa 2015

- Versioned v2.0, v2.1, v2.2 schema
  - Still vendor-specific, but (mostly) documented!
- Content-addressable
- No name delegation/discovery
- Optional and separately-defined signing

# Two separate worlds...

aka the "Container Wars"





# OCI

June 2015-Present

## **OPEN CONTAINER INITIATIVE**

**AN OPEN GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE FOR THE  
EXPRESS PURPOSE OF CREATING OPEN INDUSTRY  
STANDARDS AROUND CONTAINER FORMATS AND  
RUNTIME**



# POWER CUBE 1910/USRU4P POWER CUBE USB by POWER C

[Write a Review](#)

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# Why does OCI exist?

- Define **what a container is** in **an open way** so everyone can implement it
  - How to package, annotate, distribute, run, ...
  - Facilitate independent, interoperable tools

# Why does OCI exist?

- Define **what a container is in an open way** so everyone can implement it
  - How to package, annotate, distribute, run, ...
  - Facilitate independent, interoperable tools
- Unify the best ideas from Docker, appc, etc
  - Content addressability, composability, signing
  - End the so-called "Container Wars"



# OCI Members



# What makes up the standard?

# The OCI standards

Two separate but connected specifications

- **image-spec**: what's in a container
- **runtime-spec**: how to run a container



# OCI Image Spec

- Portable archive format
- Composed of:
  - image manifest
  - image index (optional)
  - filesystem layers
  - configuration

```

1 2 3 4 5 7
root@venabili:/tmp/asg
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@venabili:/tmp/asg
busybox/blobs/sha256/03b1be98f3f9b05cb57782a3a71a44aaf6ec695de5f4f8e6c1058cd42f
04953e
/tmp/asg # jq < busybox/index.json
{
  "schemaVersion": 2,
  "manifests": [
    {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.manifest.v1+json",
      "digest": "sha256:57b4b433672b7d0ee3c3ea274bda013bf090610cbf5c68455839f7c
1a94673fa",
      "size": 347,
      "annotations": {
        "org.opencontainers.image.ref.name": "latest"
      },
      "platform": {
        "architecture": "amd64",
        "os": "linux"
      }
    }
  ]
}
/tmp/asg #

```

6:32 / 10:33

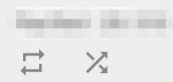
Video player controls: CC, HD, volume, and window icons.

### 2017 What's in a container? The OCI Answer

52 views

1 Like, 0 Comments, SHARE, menu icons

#### Liked videos



# OCI Runtime Spec

- On-disk layout of a container
  - Extracted root filesystem and configuration, ready to run
- Lifecycle verbs
  - create, start, kill, delete, state
- Multi-platform support
  - Shared general configuration
  - Windows/Solaris/Linux-specific bits

# What happened to appc?

# Image formats: a summarised history

	Docker v1	appc	Docker v2.2	OCI
<b>Introduced</b>	2013	December 2014	April 2015	April 2016
<b>Content-addressable</b>	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
<b>Signable</b>	No	Yes, optional	Yes, optional	Yes, optional
<b>Federated namespace</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<b>Delegatable DNS namespace</b>	No	Yes	No	Yes





## Open Container Initiative (OCI) Releases v1.0 of Container Standards

By Open Container Initiative | July 19, 2017 | Announcement

41

*Open, portable, vendor-neutral container specifications now available*

**SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. - 19 July, 2017** - The Open Container Initiative (OCI), an open source community for creating open industry standards around containers, today announced the debut release of its container runtime and image format specifications, comprised of **Runtime Specification v1.0** (a specification for defining the lifecycle of a container) and **Image Format Specification v1.0** (a specification for the container image format). Combined with efforts to create a formal certification program later this year, OCI is bringing a set of common, minimal, open standards and specifications around container technology to a reality.

OCI v1.0 specifications lay the foundation for container portability across different implementations to make it easier for customers to support portable container solutions. The OCI will launch a certification program shortly such that different implementations can demonstrate conformance to the specifications.

“The v1.0 release of the OCI specifications is a huge milestone for both the container community and the industry at large,” said Chris Aniszczuk, Executive Director, OCI. “By creating these open, accessible specifications, along with early deployments, we are bringing the industry closer to portability and standardization. This is no small feat, and I am incredibly proud of the OCI community for all the hard work that went into this release.”

The initial release comes following an integrated and collaborative effort among a diverse community made up of individual contributors and disparate organizations, including the project’s over 40 member organizations. Formed in June of 2015, the OCI was **launched** with the express purpose of developing vendor neutral container standards that provide the industry the ability to fully commit to container technologies today without the fear of lock-in. OCI began with a specification describing container runtime behavior and expanded a year

**So, that's it?**



# Lol, nope

# Lots to be done still

README.md

## Container Storage Interface (CSI) Specification build passing



CONTAINER  
STORAGE  
INTERFACE

This project contains the CSI [specification](#) and [protobuf](#) files.

**Standards will continue to  
evolve**

**Standards naturally lead to  
more options for users**

**And that's something worth  
being passionate about.**

**Check out Open Cloud  
Services on  
[CoreOS.com/blog](https://coreos.com/blog)**